

English - Kusaal

A - a

a little *Adverb.* **fii**
aardvark *Noun.* **tɔ̃mbvɔ̃**
abandon *Verb.* **bas**
Noun. **basɔ̃**
abate *Verb.* **sik**
abdomen *Noun.* **lvɔ̃ɔ̃t**
ability *Noun.* **ya'a**
able (be) *auxiliary.* **tõ'on**
able to (be) *Verb.* **yā̃ŋ**
abominable thing, forbidden
thing *n+n.* **bvɔ̃ kisa**
abortion *Noun.* **kpa'ambas**
about **wā̃n wvɔ̃**
about to **ye**
above *Adverb.* **agol**
Adverb. **agol**
postpo. **zuk**
abscess *Noun.* **mɔ̃rit**
absolutely all **zā'asa zā'asa**
abundance *Noun.* **gbetɔ̃re**
Noun. **tigt**
abundant *Adverb.* **bervɔ̃v**
Adjective. **bervk**
abundant (be) *Verb.* **buge**
abundantly *Adverb.* **wɛ'ɛsa**
abuse (to) *Verb.* **tv'**
Abyssinian Roller
n+n. **abitigā̃avk**
n+n. **basgā̃avk**
accept *Verb.* **dɛ'ɛ**
Verb. **sak**
accident *Noun.* **fō̃op**
accompany *Verb.* **bɛɛl**
accompany to destination,
send back *Verb.* **ta'as**
accompanying *Noun.* **bɛɛlvk**

account (give an) *Verb.* **tols**
accumulate *Verb.* **vi'**
accuse *Verb.* **zerɔ̃**
accuse somebody *Verb.* **zeel**
accuse wrongly *Verb.* **dō̃t**
ache *Noun.* **zabɔ̃t**
acid *Adjective.* **mi'isvɔ̃k**
across (go) *Verb.* **lonɔ̃**
act *Verb.* **ē̃ŋ**
Verb. **maal**
Verb. **maal**
act of being drunk
Noun. **bugup**
action *Noun.* **niŋɔ̃t**
action of *Noun.* **-p**
actually *Adverb.* **me**
Adverb. **stɔ̃t**
add *Verb.* **pɛ'ɛs**
Verb. **ɔ̃ɔ̃**
add to *Verb.* **paas**
adder (night) *Noun.* **tvvɔ̃**
adder (puff) *Noun.* **bosvɔ̃t**
addition *Noun.* **paasvɔ̃k**
addition (be in) *Verb.* **pa'**
admit *v+n.* **sak tuut**
adobe *Noun.* **tā̃n**
adult *Noun.* **kpē̃em**
adultery *Noun.* **bvrasā̃vŋ**
Noun. **fvfū'um**
Noun. **ɔ̃ɔ̃sā̃vŋ**
advance *Verb.* **tols**
adversity *Noun.* **bɛ'ɛm**
advice *n.derivative.* **sa'alvɔ̃k**
advice (give) *Verb.* **kpā'am**
advise *Verb.* **sā'al**

advisor *Noun.* **sa'an**
aeroplane *Noun.* **alopɔ̃t**
affair *Noun.* **yel**
afflict *Verb.* **names**
Verb. **wvm**
affliction *Noun.* **namesvɔ̃k**
affluence *Noun.* **gbetɔ̃re**
after *Noun.* **yā'aŋ**
Noun. **yā'aŋ**
after birth *Noun.* **zāt**
afternoon *Noun.* **wulɔ̃ŋ gbɛ'vɔ̃k**
n+n. **wulɔ̃ŋ-kpɛ'ɛk**
afterwards *Verb.* **naa**
Adverb. **naan**
Adverb. **naan**
postpo. **yā'aŋ**
Preverb. **yv'vɔ̃n**
afterwards (to do)
Adverb. **yō̃orɔ̃**
again *Preverb.* **kpɛlum**
Preverb. **le**
auxiliary. **len**
Adverb. **ya'as**
again (do) *Verb.* **leb**
again (now) *Adverb.* **yv'vs**
again (to do) *Verb.* **malɔ̃**
agent *Noun.* **-t**
agent cl. 1 *Noun.* **-r**
agitate *Verb.* **pem**
agree **naa taaba**
Verb. **sak**
agree with each other **wvm**
taaba
agreement *Noun.* **naat**
sak taaba
agriculturist *Noun.* **kpaat**

ah
 ah *interjection.* **a'**
 AIDS *Noun.* **ees**
 aim at *Verb.* **dēel**
 aiming at *Noun.* **dēelvk**
 aimless *Adjectif.* **yook**
 aimlessly *Adverb.* **yoot yoot**
 air *Noun.* **sapebusim**
 air (to) *Verb.* **fin**
 airplane *Noun.* **alopt**
Noun. **lopt**
 alcohol *Noun.* **besi**
 Alhaji *Noun.* **alaazi**
 alien *Adjectif.* **zvŋ**
 all *Adverb.* **fɪp**
indefinite. **kamfāa**
indefinite. **kpāa**
Adverb. **sou**
indefinite. **woo**
indefinite. **wusa**
indefinite. **wuu**
Adjectif. **zā'asa**
Adjectif. **zā'asa**
indefinite. **zāŋ**
 all of them *indefinite.* **ba-zā'asa**
 allow *Verb.* **ke**
Verb. **kel**
Verb. **sak**
v+n. **tis sɔt**
 allowing, causing *Noun.* **keep**
 alone *indefinite.* **kō'okō**
Adverb. **kō'okō'**
Noun. **kvkpeŋ**
 already *Verb.* **deŋɪ**
auxiliary. **deŋɪm**
Adverb. **pvn**
Preverb. **pvrvn**
Adverb. **sa'**
Preverb. **sān**
auxiliary. **zo**
 also *auxiliary.* **la'an**

auxiliary. **me**
 altar *Noun.* **m ba'**
 altar for ancestor worship
 (female) *Noun.* **m ma**
 alter *v.plural.* **te'ēs**
 aluminium, metal *Noun.* **waasɪt**
 always *Adverb.* **daar-woo**
wakat woo
 amaze *Verb.* **di'i**
Verb. **lirig**
 amazement *Noun.* **liŋit**
Noun. **lirigit**
 ambassador *Noun.* **tvmtvŋ**
 amen *interjection.* **āmina**
 amputate *Verb.* **fi'i**
Verb. **fi'i**
Verb. **kpɪk**
 amulet *Noun.* **yā'at**
 amuse, try *Verb.* **saa**
 amusement *Noun.* **dɔɔɪm**
 amusing *Adjectif.* **galma**
 ancestor *Noun.* **yaap**
 ancestral shrine
Noun. **ba'a-wɪn**
 and *conjunction.* **ka**
conjunction. **ka ne**
conjunction. **ne**
 And he said **ye**
 angel *Noun.* **malɛk**
 anger *Noun.* **ērvk**
Noun. **sūpeen**
Noun. **sūtook**
Noun. **sūut**
 angry (be) **sūut pelɪg**
 angry (to be) *Verb.* **pelɪg**
 angry with *Verb.* **gē'**
 anguish *Noun.* **kpagva**
 animal *Noun.* **kōbvɪk**
 animal (wild) *Noun.* **bvŋkōbvɪk**

appease

Noun. **bvnyɔɔ**
 animals *Noun.* **sɛnam**
 ankle *Noun.* **kpɛ'ɛl**
 announce *Verb.* **yel**
Verb. **yel**
 announcer *Noun.* **mɔɔɪmɔɔna**
 annoy *Verb.* **puulum**
 annoy, pester *Verb.* **giilim**
 anoint *Verb.* **sōo**
 anointing *Noun.* **sōogɪt**
 answer *Noun.* **lebɪsvk**
Noun. **lokvt**
 answer (to) *Verb.* **lebɪs**
Verb. **lok**
 ant *Noun.* **bvmbɔ'ɔrvŋ**
Noun. **gūut**
Noun. **salɪnsaa**
 ant (black) *Noun.* **ēsɪk**
 ant (red) *Noun.* **gālɪŋgāa**
 ant bear *Noun.* **tɪŋɪmbvŋ**
 ant with wings *Noun.* **zāmbɔ'ɔ**
kōbvɪk
 antelope *Noun.* **isik**
 antelope (roan) *Noun.* **kōok**
 anthill *Noun.* **gūut varvɪk**
 anthrax *n+n.* **agol bā'a**
 anthrax (disease) *Noun.* **tōorvɪk**
 ant-lion *Noun.* **tɪŋɪmbaa**
 anus *Noun.* **gbɪn vōot**
 anvil *Noun.* **zā'at**
 any *indefinite.* **mekama**
indefinite. **sɛ'ɛt**
 any Guinea fowls together
Noun. **kpī'im-babvɪk**
 any how *Adverb.* **ɔɔɔt ɔɔɔt**
 apostle *Noun.* **tvmtvŋ**
 appear *Verb.* **nee**
Verb. **neel**
Verb. **pūsug**

B – b

<p>baboon <i>Noun.</i> kpārūt <i>Noun.</i> wāaŋ kparūt <i>n+n.</i> wāaŋ–kpārūt</p> <p>baby <i>Noun.</i> bilɛɛ</p> <p>babysitter <i>Noun.</i> biyɔɔl</p> <p>bachelor <i>Noun.</i> dakōot</p> <p>back <i>Noun.</i> pakuruk <i>Noun.</i> yā'aŋ</p> <p>back (step) <i>v+n.</i> leb yā'aŋ</p> <p>backbone <i>Noun.</i> sakvgvraavk</p> <p>backwards <i>Noun.</i> yā'aŋ</p> <p>bad <i>Adjectif.</i> be'et <i>Adjectif.</i> be'vk</p> <p>bad luck <i>n+n.</i> zu–took</p> <p>bag <i>Noun.</i> borvk <i>Noun.</i> tāmpɔk <i>Noun.</i> yolvk</p> <p>bag (from skin) <i>Noun.</i> kolvk</p> <p>bag made of leaves <i>Noun.</i> yvk</p> <p>bail out <i>Verb.</i> kas</p> <p>bald <i>Noun.</i> zukōok</p> <p>ball <i>Noun.</i> bɔɔl</p> <p>Bambara bean <i>Noun.</i> sūmenjɪt</p> <p>bamboo <i>Noun.</i> pāmpuru</p> <p>bamboo tree <i>Noun.</i> meerɪŋ tu</p> <p>banana <i>Noun.</i> kodu</p> <p>bandage <i>v.caus.</i> vilig</p> <p>bangle <i>Noun.</i> bāŋ <i>Noun.</i> bāŋ <i>n+n.</i> ɔɔt bāŋ</p> <p>bangle, twisted bracelet <i>n+n.</i> bāŋ wɛlɪŋ</p> <p>bank (money) <i>Noun.</i> bāŋkɪ</p> <p>bank (of river or lake) <i>Noun.</i> gbɛɛvk</p> <p>baobab fruit (dry) <i>Noun.</i> te'vk</p>	<p>baobab tree <i>Noun.</i> te'e</p> <p>baptise <i>Verb.</i> mi'is</p> <p>baptism <i>Noun.</i> ɔɔɔ–mi'isvk <i>Noun.</i> mi'isvk</p> <p>barbet (bird) <i>Noun.</i> akom</p> <p>bark <i>Noun.</i> dapavk <i>Noun.</i> pavk</p> <p>bark (as dog) <i>Verb.</i> wes</p> <p>barking <i>Noun.</i> wesɪp</p> <p>barrel <i>Noun.</i> āŋkoro <i>Noun.</i> barik <i>Noun.</i> garuwaa</p> <p>barren <i>Adjectif.</i> kpɛ'ɛŋ <i>Noun.</i> kvndɔ'ɔt</p> <p>barren / arid area <i>Noun.</i> datumporɪk</p> <p>barren area <i>Noun.</i> pɪpɛerɪŋ</p> <p>barren woman <i>Noun.</i> ōot</p> <p>base <i>Verb.</i> ēeb</p> <p>basin <i>Noun.</i> tāsla–yalɪŋ</p> <p>basket <i>Noun.</i> balvŋ <i>Noun.</i> kāntevŋ <i>Noun.</i> tɪ'vk</p> <p>basket (fowl's) <i>Noun.</i> kvsvk</p> <p>bastard <i>Noun.</i> tāmpīit</p> <p>bat <i>Noun.</i> zɪŋzāŋ kpigirvŋ</p> <p>bat (fruit) <i>Noun.</i> zīŋzɔŋ</p> <p>bathe <i>Verb.</i> so</p> <p>bathing place <i>Noun.</i> nisoosvŋ</p> <p>battery <i>Noun.</i> batɪt <i>Noun.</i> tɔɔɪs–kugut</p> <p>battle <i>Noun.</i> tāp</p> <p>be <i>Verb.</i> ē <i>Verb.</i> ēne</p> <p>be (to) <i>Verb.</i> be</p> <p>be able <i>auxiliary.</i> tō'o</p>	<p>be ahead of <i>Verb.</i> denɪ</p> <p>be born <i>Verb.</i> ɔɔɔ</p> <p>be close to <i>Verb.</i> kpɛ'ɛ</p> <p>be dark <i>Verb.</i> sob</p> <p>be deaf <i>Verb.</i> lɪ'</p> <p>be dependent of <i>Verb.</i> maɪ</p> <p>be fair <i>Verb.</i> zem</p> <p>be good <i>Verb.</i> masaa</p> <p>be good, tasty <i>Verb.</i> mas</p> <p>be ignorant <i>Verb.</i> zɪ'</p> <p>be invisible <i>Verb.</i> lil</p> <p>be more than <i>Adverb.</i> gat</p> <p>be plenty <i>Verb.</i> bugu</p> <p>be quiet <i>Adjectif.</i> fōo <i>Verb.</i> sīn</p> <p>be saved from <i>Verb.</i> pōs</p> <p>be sorry for <i>Verb.</i> na'as</p> <p>be successful <i>Verb.</i> sak</p> <p>be sweet <i>Verb.</i> mas</p> <p>be the end <i>Verb.</i> kpɪ'ɪlɪm</p> <p>be there doing <i>auxiliary.</i> bene</p> <p>beak <i>Noun.</i> ɔɔɔt</p> <p>beam <i>Noun.</i> ɔɔɔɔɔɔɔ</p> <p>bean cakes <i>Noun.</i> koosɪt</p> <p>bean doughnut <i>Noun.</i> gōot</p> <p>bean plant <i>Noun.</i> benjɪt</p> <p>beans <i>Noun.</i> tia <i>Noun.</i> tit</p> <p>bear fruit <i>Verb.</i> wol</p> <p>beard <i>Noun.</i> tɛɛŋ</p> <p>Bearded Barbet <i>Noun.</i> zɔɔk</p> <p>beast of prey <i>n+adj.</i> bvmbɛ'vk</p> <p>beat <i>Verb.</i> bv' <i>Verb.</i> fɛɛb <i>Verb.</i> fɪbɪg</p>
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beat the millet

Verb. **wē'**

beat the millet *Verb.* **va'**

beating *Noun.* **bu'vɔp**

beautiful **-vēluŋ**

Adjectif. **vēneŋ**

beautiful (be) *Verb.* **vēl**

beautiful (thing) *Noun.* **bvɔvɛn**

Beautiful Sunbird *Noun.* **aluluŋ**

beauty *Noun.* **vēlum**

Noun. **vēnum**

because *Adverb.* **bala**

conjunction. **boyela**

conjunction. **bozugo**

conjunction. **wela yela**

because, since, then

conjunction. **ka**

become *Verb.* **kilim**

Verb. **lebug**

become hot *Verb.* **tvluŋ**

become rich *Verb.* **pāt**

become slimy *Verb.* **saalum**

become thin *Verb.* **sa**

becoming, changing

Noun. **kilimuk**

bed *Noun.* **garvk**

Noun. **gbā'asit**

bed bug *Noun.* **karuŋ**

bedroom *Noun.* **gbā'asit**

bee *Noun.* **sīf**

beehive *n+n.* **sīit dvk**

beer *Noun.* **dāam**

beer (remnant of) *Noun.* **kpa'at**

beer maker *Noun.* **dākō'ot**

beeswax *n+n.* **sī vak**

beetle *Noun.* **gɔɔbut**

beetle (dung) *Noun.* **bīn**

kapigirvŋ

beetle (ground) *Noun.* **bō'ok**

kēbut

before **sāŋ sɛ'ɛ**

postpo. **toon**

Noun. **ɔɔn**

Adverb. **yu**

before (to do) *Verb.* **denj**

before people *n+loc.* **niribu**

before yesterday *time-depth.* **daa**

beg *Noun.* **bayān**

Verb. **belum**

Verb. **sos**

beg for *Verb.* **belum**

beggar *Noun.* **sos**

begging *Noun.* **belvŋ**

begin *Verb.* **pī'il**

Verb. **sŋ**

beginning *Noun.* **pī'ilvk**

Noun. **sŋt**

beginning (at the)

n+loc. **pī'ilvŋ**

beginning of rainy season

Noun. **sigt**

beginning of the dry Harmattan

season, around

December

Noun. **sapalvk**

behaviour *Noun.* **ētvk**

Noun. **manɔsm**

Noun. **zvŋv**

behind *postpo.* **poon**

postpo. **yā'an**

behind the house

Noun. **yimpoon**

belch *Verb.* **erum**

belching *Noun.* **ervŋ**

belief *Noun.* **tēep**

believe *Verb.* **tē**

Verb. **tē'es**

v+n. **tɔs sɔra**

believer *Noun.* **tēt**

bell *Noun.* **lvmet**

bellow *Verb.* **buul**

bellows *Noun.* **zugup dvk**

belly *Noun.* **lvŋvt**

Noun. **pvvt**

belongings *Noun.* **arazak**

Noun. **dēn**

beloved child *n+adj.* **bi-koŋt**

belt *Noun.* **sɛlooruŋ**

belt (bead) *Noun.* **simii**

belt (for women) *Noun.* **gēe**

belt, waistband *Noun.* **sēbruŋ**

bench *Noun.* **dal**

bend *Verb.* **daa**

Verb. **gōlvŋ**

bend down *Verb.* **kū'un**

bend sth. *Verb.* **pōt**

beneficial *v+n.* **tat yōot**

bent over (to be), sloping

Verb. **gbel**

beside *Noun.* **kvkpen**

beside (be) *Verb.* **dē'el**

besmear *Verb.* **sōo**

betray *v+n.* **noɔ zām**

Verb. **yees**

Verb. **zām**

better *Adverb.* **gān**

Verb. **sō'l**

better (to be) *Verb.* **yān**

between *Noun.* **svsvk**

between the legs *n+loc.* **geevl**

beverage *Noun.* **dāam**

beware lest *Verb.* **mit**

bewitch *Verb.* **yālum**

biased *Adjectif.* **ke'et**

bicycle *Noun.* **keke**

Noun. **kut-wef**

Noun. **wef**

Noun. **wef**

bicycle pump *Noun.* **pōmpu**

big

big
big *Adjectif.* **kpārit**
Adjectif. **patyābit**
Adjectif. **tita'at**
Adjectif. **wok**
big (to be) *Verb.* **berim**
big and fat *Adjectif.* **gāmeru**
big boubou, traditional garment
n+adj. **banā-tita'at**
bile *Noun.* **yam**
bilharzia *Noun.* **dvndv'v-kvrus**
bill *Noun.* **ncwt**
billy goat *Noun.* **bvribvk**
bind *Verb.* **lo**
bind together *Verb.* **ta'al**
bird *n+n.* **bvn-ā'art**
Noun. **niij**
bird (kind of)
Noun. **kvkvgvrvj**
bird of prey *Noun.* **slvk**
birdlime *Noun.* **tā'ambēt**
birds *plural noun.* **niis**
birth *Noun.* **d'wam**
Noun. **d'wam**
birth certificate *n+n.* **d'wam**
gbāvj
birthing *Noun.* **d'wcp**
Bissa language *Noun.* **batit**
Bissa person *Noun.* **baruk**
bite *Verb.* **dūm**
Noun. **dūmes**
Verb. **gbī'**
bite with tooth *Verb.* **gus**
biting ant *Noun.* **zāmbw'aruj**
bitter *Adjectif.* **took**
bitter (be) *Verb.* **tu**
bitter (to be) *Verb.* **mi'i**
bitterness *Noun.* **took**
Noun. **took**

bizarre *Noun.* **gāl**
black *Adjectif.* **sabuluk**
Adjectif. **sabvlvk**
black (become) *Verb.* **sobig**
black and white ant *n+n+n.* **sōo**
kpaam berj gbin
black ant (small)
Noun. **zāmbw'wrvj**
black ant hill *Noun.* **gvvt**
black board *Noun.* **advas**
Noun. **dapek-tita'at**
Noun. **taablo**
Noun. **waluk**
black cobra
Noun. **dunduu-sabvlv**
k
black kite *Noun.* **alakim**
black scorpion *Noun.* **naŋ**
ziliŋzi'i
blackberry *Noun.* **āart**
blackberry tree *Noun.* **āaruj**
blacksmith *Noun.* **sāya**
Black-winged Stilt *Noun.* **zīŋ**
kayaruj
bladder *Noun.* **dvndv'vn siivk**
blade of grass *Noun.* **savk**
blame *Noun.* **gālum**
Verb. **mees**
blanket *Noun.* **fugobvk**
Noun. **gobvk**
bleed (to) *Verb.* **kw**
bless *Verb.* **kā'**
blessing *Noun.* **baruka**
Noun. **kā'at**
kāab-svj
n+adj. **kw-svj**
Noun. **yelsvm**
blind (be) *Verb.* **zw'wm**
blind person *Noun.* **zw'wm**
blind snake *Noun.* **kpaat waaf**

boo, shame, execrate, mock
blindness *Noun.* **zw'wmes**
blindness (night) *Noun.* **yv'vuj**
paligus
blink *Verb.* **āmes**
Verb. **wēgus**
blink, *Verb.* **laas**
blinking *Noun.* **wēgsvk**
bloating of belly *Noun.* **ukit**
block *Verb.* **pit**
blood *Noun.* **zium**
blood circulation *n+n+n.* **zium**
zo-soya
bloom *Verb.* **pu'**
blossom *Verb.* **pāt**
Verb. **pu'**
Verb. **puu**
blow *Verb.* **fugu**
Verb. **fvvs**
Verb. **pebis**
blow (horn) *Verb.* **pæb**
blow nose *Verb.* **fēes**
blowing *Noun.* **fvvsvk**
blue *Noun.* **bolu**
Noun. **bulv**
blurred, cloudy *Adjectif.* **zūn**
board *Noun.* **dapevk**
boast **pa'al m mej**
boat *Noun.* **āaruj**
Noun. **āaruj**
body *Noun.* **niŋ**
n+n. **niŋgbīn**
Noun. **niŋgbīvuj**
boil *Verb.* **bl'**
Verb. **furug**
Verb. **lɛ**
Noun. **mcrut**
Noun. **naturkpe'ej**
boldly *Adverb.* **yēesuj**
bone *Noun.* **kōbit**

bone marrow

bone marrow

Noun. **kōb-sulm**

boo, shame, execrate, mock

Verb. **wool**

book *Noun.* **gbāvŋ**

Noun. **gbāvŋ**

Noun. **sābit**

Noun. **sēbit**

booster *Noun.* **pariyā**

booth *Noun.* **svgt**

border on *Verb.* **dē'e**

border, edge *n+loc.* **kwɔɔɔ**

bordering *Noun.* **dē'et**

borehole *Noun.* **kwmpɔ**

boring *Adjective.* **sī'it**

born (be) *Verb.* **ɔɔ'**

borrow *Verb.* **peŋ**

boss *Noun.* **zudāan**

Noun. **zusop**

bother *Verb.* **daam**

Verb. **ha**

Verb. **pak**

bother, fuss *Verb.* **giilim**

bottle *Noun.* **kolibit**

Noun. **kolobvt**

Noun. **kwltvt**

bottle (skin) *Noun.* **kwɔɔ**

bottom *Noun.* **fɔɔɔk**

Noun. **gbīn**

Noun. **gbīn-ya'at**

Noun. **geevk**

boundary *Noun.* **bɛɛn**

bow *Verb.* **suul**

Verb. **suul**

Noun. **tiraavk**

bow humbly *Verb.* **vābul**

bow string *Noun.* **meerŋ**

bowl *Noun.* **laa**

n+adj. **la-ko'ok**

n+adj. **la-yalŋ**

Noun. **leŋt**

bowl (metal) *Noun.* **tāslaa**

box *Noun.* **daka**

Noun. **koŋkoŋ**

Noun. **kūŋkoŋ**

boy *Noun.* **bvribiŋ**

boyfriend *Noun.* **sabɔɔ**

bra *Noun.* **bī'is-ge'eris**

bracelet *Noun.* **dendeevŋ**

Noun. **kpak**

brag, clever *Verb.* **zō'e**

brain *Noun.* **zuput**

brake through *Verb.* **vusug**

branch *Noun.* **wil**

bravery *Noun.* **bvraan**

brawny (to be) *Verb.* **gbɔɔ**

bread *Noun.* **boroboro**

Noun. **dɔɔpē**

Noun. **pāano**

break *Verb.* **āsɔɔ**

v.plural. **fi'is**

Verb. **kēs**

Verb. **kw'e**

Verb. **kw'v**

Verb. **wā'**

Noun. **wā'at**

Verb. **wā'e**

break (in pieces) *Verb.* **gbē'es**

break completely *Verb.* **bugus**

break in parts *v.plural.* **wā'as**

break more than once

v.plural. **kw'ɔɔse**

breakfast *Noun.* **kwɔɔsūt**

breast *Noun.* **bī'isit**

breastbone *Noun.* **sapɔɔɔk**

kōbvt

breath *Noun.* **vo'osvk**

Noun. **vo'osvm**

breathe *Verb.* **vo'os**

bubble

breathless *Adverb.* **lika lika**

breed *Verb.* **gv'vl**

breeding *Noun.* **gv'vlvk**

brew *Verb.* **kō'o**

brick *Noun.* **tāmpivk**

bricklayer *Noun.* **tān-met**

bride *Noun.* **amarɔɔ**

bride price *Noun.* **svl**

bride to be *Noun.* **kw'a elŋ**

bridge *Noun.* **la'arŋ**

Noun. **pula**

bridle *Noun.* **salbit**

bright *Adverb.* **pulv**

Adjective. **yākut**

brightly *Adverb.* **fala la**

ideophone. **pul pul**

bring *v+v.* **dol tu**

Verb. **kwɔɔt**

Verb. **kwɔɔt**

Verb. **kwɔɔt tŋ**

Verb. **tat**

bring here **dol na**

tat na

bring together, unite

v.caus. **naal**

bring up (child) *Verb.* **gv'vl**

broken **-kw'ŋ**

bronchus

Noun. **sōfūlnfūut-gīil**

a

brood *Verb.* **ūn**

broom *Noun.* **kwɔɔk**

broth *Noun.* **buum**

brother *Noun.* **ba'abii**

Noun. **sāambii**

Noun. **tō'**

brother (younger) *Noun.* **pitu**

Noun. **yē'et**

brother-in-law *Noun.* **daku**

brown

bvraa

brown *Adjectif.* **wila wila**

brush *Noun.* **sook**

brush off *Verb.* **kpa'as**

bubble *Adverb.* **fut fut**

bubble up *Verb.* **le**

bucket *Noun.* **bo'ata**

Noun. **so**

buffalo *Noun.* **wenaaf**

bug (bed) *Noun.* **karuj**

bug (stainer) *Noun.* **tomtom**

bug (water) *Noun.* **kolvk**

tāmpok

build *Verb.* **mē**

build a nest *Verb.* **te**

builder *Noun.* **do-met**

building *Noun.* **mēep**

Noun. **mēet**

building a shelter *Noun.* **ti'ip**

bulb *n+n.* **tōrsnif**

Bulbul (Common)

Noun. **akpalvk**

bull *Noun.* **na'araavk**

bullet *n+n.* **malı-kugut**

bullock *Noun.* **na'ara-zol**

bump *Verb.* **fō**

Noun. **kvkvn**

Noun. **natıjke'eŋ**

bundled **-bobın**

Bunting *Noun.* **barbē'et**

burden *Noun.* **zeep**

burial, funeral *Noun.* **muŋ**

Burkina Faso *Noun.* **Burkīna**

Faso

burn *Verb.* **du**

Verb. **laŋ**

Noun. **yō'ot**

burn in big flames *Adverb.* **zigi**

zigi

burn lightly *Verb.* **vūul**

Verb. **wabul**

burn up *Verb.* **kāb**

burn with hot liquid

Noun. **fvrvugt**

burned land *Noun.* **bugum**

zē'vg

burning *Noun.* **kābvκ**

burst *Verb.* **tās**

burst (to) *Verb.* **pūsug**

Verb. **tās**

bury *Verb.* **mum**

Verb. **pī'**

bus *Noun.* **baas**

bush *Noun.* **tutuuk**

Noun. **weevκ**

bush baby *Noun.* **ngbāt**

bush buck *Noun.* **sakpālνŋ**

bushy *Adjectif.* **tuut**

bustard

call

n+adj. **batikāt-sabvlv**

k

Noun. **batkātνŋ**

Noun. **nameεŋ**

busy doing something, disturb

Verb. **walıs**

but *conjunction.* **amaa**

conjunction. **ka**

Adverb. **lee**

Verb. **pvgvn**

Verb. **tvgvn**

but attention

conjunction. **amaaru**

but in spite of that, yet **ka ne**

wela me

but, really *conjunction.* **amaare**

butcher *Noun.* **kpaas**

butterfly *Noun.* **sāmpivκ**

Noun. **silimpiuk**

Noun. **sulmpivκ**

buttock *Noun.* **fısk**

Noun. **fısk-ya'at**

Noun. **gbīn**

Noun. **gbīn-ya'at**

button *Noun.* **bitō**

buy *Verb.* **da'**

buzz *Verb.* **vū'**

by accident/chance

Adverb. **yaat**

C - c

cabbage *Noun.* **su**

cackle *Verb.* **kēt**

cage (for transport)

Noun. **kvyoonŋ**

cake *Noun.* **ma'asıt**

calabash *Noun.* **wān**

calabash (small) *Noun.* **bvtνŋ**

calabash for carrying things

Noun. **koko'ok**

calabash for tz porridge

Noun. **sa'awān**

calabash plant *Noun.* **tūŋ**

calabash tree *Noun.* **wān tu**

calculate *Verb.* **gelug**

Verb. **gēel**

calculating *Noun.* **gelegıt**

calculation *Noun.* **gēelvk**

calculator *Noun.* **gēelvk masin**

calf
calf *Noun.* **na'abil**
Noun. **na'akvsat**
calf of leg *Noun.* **lotvm**
call *Verb.* **ככל**
ככח
call (to) *Verb.* **kuus**
call for admission **kabure**
calling *Noun.* **ככל**
calling out *Noun.* **heesvk**
calm *Adverb.* **bāalum**
calm down *Verb.* **bvgs**
calyx of kapok tree
Noun. **vכגא**
camel *Noun.* **yvgvn**
camping *Noun.* **po-svgt**
can *Noun.* **biru**
Noun. **buta**
Noun. **dכמ**
can do *Verb.* **tō'on**
Verb. **yāṅ**
Verb. **yāṅ**
can, could *auxiliary.* **tō'o**
can/s *Noun.* **garwaa**
cancel, put back, postpone,
defer *Verb.* **vii**
candy *Noun.* **bōmbō**
Noun. **tḥf**
candy for soar throat
Noun. **a'as**
cane *Noun.* **dasaat**
Verb. **fεεb**
cane of cotton plant
Noun. **gumdaavk**
canoe *Noun.* **āarvṅ**
capsize *Verb.* **kpa'ı**
captain fish *Noun.* **wençwok**
captive *Noun.* **yembvk**
car *Noun.* **lot**
cardboard, box *Noun.* **takata**

careful not to (be) *Verb.* **mi'i ka**
carefully *Adverb.* **bāalum**
Adverb. **be'el be'el**
Adverb. **svmega**
careless *Adverb.* **yori**
carpenter *Noun.* **dakpe'et**
Noun. **dapeesa**
Noun. **kāmpīnta**
carrier (luggage) *Noun.* **wak**
carrot *Noun.* **karçt**
carry (in hand or arm)
Verb. **zāl**
carry (a child) *Verb.* **āk**
carry (on head) *Verb.* **ze**
carry (on shoulder) *Verb.* **buk**
carry (under arm) *Verb.* **pak**
carry on head *Verb.* **tvk**
carry on the back *Verb.* **gvrvg**
carrying *Noun.* **yεεp**
carrying on shoulder
Noun. **bukıt**
carrying on the back
Noun. **gvrvgt**
cart *Noun.* **sareṭ**
Noun. **tereko**
carve *Verb.* **pεεs**
case *Noun.* **bvvt**
Noun. **yel**
cashew tree *Noun.* **atēa**
cask *Noun.* **barik**
Noun. **garwaa**
cassava *Noun.* **bāndaku**
Noun. **bāṅki**
cassette recorder, tape
recorder *Noun.* **tep**
cast lots *Verb.* **bvgvlv**
cast spell *Verb.* **yālv**
castanets *Noun.* **pırık**
castrate *Verb.* **çç**

Verb. **zā'**
castrated *Adjectif.* **talvk**
cat *Noun.* **amus**
Noun. **ayēv**
Noun. **doo-bii**
Noun. **laasaap**
Noun. **mus**
catapult *Noun.* **kalaabvk**
cataract *n+n.* **nimpaat**
catch *Verb.* **bēt**
Verb. **gbā'a**
catch (in air) *Verb.* **ge'e**
catch (termites), to empty
Verb. **kpa'as**
catching *Noun.* **ga'ap**
Noun. **gbā'ap**
catching in the air *Noun.* **ge'et**
caterpillar *Noun.* **dūnduuk**
Noun. **tā'atutul**
Noun. **zūzūt**
Cattle Egret
Noun. **nikum-pεeıv**
cattle kraal *n+n.* **zan-pak**
cattle pen *Noun.* **garvk**
cause *Verb.* **ke**
cause to jump *v.caus.* **ā'as**
cave *n+n.* **tāmpīi levṅ**
cease *Verb.* **bas**
verb+imperative. **kel**
Verb. **ze'el**
ceasing of rain *Verb.* **yēe**
Cedis (200) *Noun.* **yolvk**
celebrate *Verb.* **dε'em**
celebration *Noun.* **kīmisa**
cell phone *Noun.* **selileet**
cement *Noun.* **samet**
cemetery *n+n.* **yçç bal**
centipede *Noun.* **natiṅ dēervṅ**
cereal *Noun.* **kεεf**

cereal/s

cereal/s *Noun.* **ki**

cereals *Noun.* **bvn-koʃt**

Noun. **zvvʈ**

certain *indefinite.* **arakō**

Noun. **sɛ'ɛ**

adjectif démonstratif. **sɛ'ɛ**

certain people *noun root + relative*

pronoun. **ni-sɛba**

chaff *Noun.* **fvgt**

Noun. **uruk**

chain *Verb.* **ba'**

chains *Noun.* **bāna**

chair *Noun.* **kvk**

Noun. **kvzet**

chameleon *Noun.* **dundeevk**

Noun. **ndindeevk**

change *Verb.* **tɛk**

Noun. **tɛkit**

Verb. **toom**

Verb. **toom**

change behaviour *Verb.* **nabvg**

change into *Verb.* **kilim**

changing of place

Noun. **toomvk**

chapter *Noun.* **sak**

character *Noun.* **ēeslm**

Noun. **zvgt**

charcoal *n+n.* **bugum sāal**

Noun. **bugumsāan**

charm *Noun.* **yā'at**

chase *Verb.* **kat**

Verb. **tō'os**

chase away *Verb.* **kat**

chasm *Noun.* **bumbok**

chat *Verb.* **sōs**

cheat (to) *Verb.* **zām**

cheating *Noun.* **pā'asvk**

cheek *Noun.* **ya'at**

chest *Noun.* **yō'ok**

chew *Verb.* **ōb**

chew cud *Verb.* **bugus**

chick *Noun.* **nbil**

chicken *Noun.* **koʃ**

chicken's nest *Noun.* **tuguruŋ**

chicken-pox *Noun.* **tarɪbagaas**

chief *Noun.* **na'ap**

chiefs *plural noun.* **na'anames**

chieftaincy *Noun.* **na'am**

child *Noun.* **bii**

childhood *Noun.* **biilim**

chin *Noun.* **tɛŋgɔ'ɔt**

chisel *Verb.* **kɪbɪg**

choice *Noun.* **gāasvk**

Noun. **gāŋɪt**

choke *Verb.* **sēk**

cholera *Noun.* **asāat ka tīit**

sāat ka tīit

choose *Verb.* **gāas**

Verb. **gāŋ**

Verb. **tūs**

choose a husband *Verb.* **āk**

chop (vegetables) *v.plural.* **se'**

Christ *Noun.* **Masiya**

Christmas *Noun.* **buryā**

church building

Noun. **kārēndook**

Noun. **wɪndook**

cider, new vine *Noun.* **momal**

cigarette *Noun.* **sigaat**

cinder *Noun.* **tāmpɛɛlm**

cinnamon *Noun.* **ba'uruk**

Noun. **baakal**

circumcising *v+n.* **kpē'e banjo**

circumcision forest *Noun.* **bāŋv**

citation form of verbs CV'V

Verb. **-e**

city *Noun.* **galumtɪŋ**

clothing

n+n. **tɪŋ poo**

civet *Noun.* **zvŋba'vŋ**

cl. 2 (pl) *Noun.* **-ba**

cl. 6 (pl) *Noun.* **-s**

cl. 7 *Noun.* **-woo**

cl. 7 (sg) *Noun.* **-vŋ**

cl.2 (pl) *Noun.* **-p**

cl.5 (sg) *Noun.* **-ŋa**

clam *Noun.* **zā'aŋ**

clan *Noun.* **buuri dook**

clan, tribe *Noun.* **buuri**

clay *Noun.* **ya'at**

Noun. **yak**

clean *ideophone.* **pu pu**

Verb. **uu**

Adverb. **yāu**

clean out, cleanse *Verb.* **duus**

clean out/up *Verb.* **duus**

clean the ground *Verb.* **yv**

cleaning *Noun.* **duusuk**

cleaning of field *Noun.* **yvvp**

cleanse *Verb.* **ēes**

clear *Adverb.* **yāu**

clear (land) *Verb.* **yv**

clear (throat) *Verb.* **ērɪs**

clear out *Verb.* **kōos**

clear the ground (for planting)

Verb. **ke' vō'ok**

clear-cut *Adverb.* **kep**

clearing *Noun.* **pabit**

cliff *n+n.* **zɔlorok**

climb *Verb.* **do**

cling to *Verb.* **ga'**

clitoris *Noun.* **zāŋkābit**

Noun. **zvmkābit**

clock *Noun.* **go'ogo**

close *Verb.* **pa'e**

Verb. **yo'**

close (to get) *Verb.* **kolig**
 close (to get) *Verb.* **kolig**
 cloth *Noun.* **fusōrvk**
fuuk
Noun. **pεen**
 clothes (old) *Noun.* **laangoom**
 clothing *Noun.* **fuuk**
 cloud *n+n.* **sagbävŋ**
 club *Noun.* **balaat**
Noun. **dogū'u**
Noun. **dɔɔt**
Noun. **gū'u**
Noun. **zā'an**
Noun. **zāmbalaat**
 club (stick) *Noun.* **dɔgū'u**
 coagulate *Noun.* **zum gbīsɔp**
 coal *Noun.* **sāna**
 cobra *Noun.* **dunduuk**
Noun. **zεεlvŋ**
 cock *Noun.* **nɔraavk**
 cock–chafer *Noun.* **kākum**
 cockroach *Noun.* **ayal**
Noun. **kvyal**
Noun. **yal**
 coco nut *Noun.* **akube**
Noun. **kube**
 coco tree *Noun.* **akube tu**
 coco yam *Noun.* **bāŋkān**
 coconut palm *Noun.* **koko tu**
 coffee *Noun.* **kafɪ**
 coffin *Noun.* **sōdaya**
 coil (rope) *Verb.* **kpilim**
 coincide *Verb.* **sε'el**
 cola nut *Noun.* **gvvt**
 cold *Noun.* **ɔɔt**
 cold (be) *Verb.* **ma'au**
 cold, cool *Adjectif.* **maasɪk**
 collaborator *n+n.* **tvmtvŋ**
turāan
 colleagues *Noun.* **taaba**

collect *Verb.* **kā'as**
Verb. **la'as**
Verb. **la'as**
Verb. **pi't**
Verb. **urug**
Verb. **vaat**
 collect (liquid) *Verb.* **ɔɔ'ɔɔ**
 collect honey *Verb.* **taab**
 collect leafs *Verb.* **ɔɔ'**
 collect up *Verb.* **vaa**
 collection *Noun.* **la'asvɪk**
 colt *n+n.* **wedbil**
 comb *Noun.* **gbingben**
Verb. **sāas**
Noun. **sāasvŋ**
Noun. **zɔɔ–sāasvŋ**
 come *Verb.* **tu ... na**
Verb. **tu**
 come go *Verb.* **yi**
 come here *Verb.* **tuna**
 come hither *v+v.* **tu ... na**
 comfort *Verb.* **pā'as**
Verb. **paas**
 coming *Noun.* **tɪn**
 coming here *Verb.* **tɪnna**
 command *Noun.* **nɔɔryelvɪk**
 commandment
Noun. **nɔɔt–yelvɪk**
Noun. **nɔɔt–zε'elvɪk**
Noun. **zε'elvɪk**
 commotion *Noun.* **tɪvkpeervɪk**
 communicate *Verb.* **taas**
 companion *Noun.* **nɔɔ'ɔɔ–taat**
Noun. **nɔɔtaat**
 companion, comrade, friend,
 colleague, peer
Noun. **turāan**
 companions *Noun.* **taaba**
 comparison *Noun.* **makɪt**
 compassion *n+adj.* **nimbāalɪk**

constipation

Noun. **nimbō'vɪk**
 compel *Verb.* **mugus**
 compete *Verb.* **wa'as**
 compete with *Verb.* **yā'a**
 complain *Verb.* **bugulum**
Verb. **fabul**
Verb. **yōn**
 complaint *Noun.* **fabulvɪk**
 complete *Verb.* **ba'as**
Verb. **ba'as**
 completely *Adverb.* **benem**
benem
Adverb. **sou**
Adverb. **zāŋa**
 completive *Verb.* **–ɪya**
Verb. **–ya**
 compost *Verb.* **pō'ol**
Noun. **pō'osɪm**
 compound *Noun.* **yit**
 compromise **zemes taaba**
 comrades *Noun.* **nɔɔtaat**
Noun. **taaba**
 concern *Noun.* **ba'a**
 conclusion, end *Noun.* **kvvsvɪk**
 condition *Noun.* **bε'elɪm**
 confidence *Noun.* **yēesɪm**
 confused *Verb.* **bvrvɪm**
 confused (be) *Verb.* **yirig**
 confused noise, humming,
 buzzing *Noun.* **vūut**
 confused type *Noun.* **bvrvŋa**
 confusion *Noun.* **yirigit**
 congratulate *Verb.* **pē'e**
 congratulation *Noun.* **masēm**
 conquer *Verb.* **tō'e**
Verb. **yāŋ**
Verb. **yāŋ**
 consecrate *Verb.* **pesɪg**
 consolation *Noun.* **pā'asvɪk**

console

console *Verb.* **sugurum**

constipation *Noun.* **bīn-vi'i**

Noun. **l'i't**

n+n. **pvv ukut**

construction *Noun.* **mεεp**

consult (a diviner) *Verb.* **bvgy**

contagious disease

Noun. **bā'a-lomesa**

n+adj. **wl-be'et**

contaminate *Verb.* **loḡ**

contempt, scorn *Noun.* **ne'esvk**

continue *Verb.* **ta**

Verb. **tolis**

Verb. **wε'ε**

continue (one's way) *v+n.* **tuḡ**

tuḡn

contract *Noun.* **pāas**

contradict *Verb.* **kl'is**

control *Verb.* **tō'ot**

conversation *Noun.* **sōsvk**

converse *Verb.* **sōs**

convulsions *Noun.* **kpikpi'it**

cook *Verb.* **dvgy**

cooked **-dvgt**

cooking *Noun.* **dvgyv**

cooking pot *Noun.* **dvk**

cooking pot for t.z.

Noun. **zērvk**

cool *Adjectif.* **ma'asvk**

cool (get) *Verb.* **fεε**

cooling *Noun.* **ma'at**

coolness *Noun.* **ma'asum**

Noun. **ma'asum**

copper *Noun.* **zūut**

cordón-blue (bird) *Noun.* **tī'intī**

corn *Noun.* **kawen**

corn ears *Noun.* **kε-zāl**

corn field or tobacco field in
front of house

Noun. **tab-laḡ**

corner *Noun.* **lorvk**

corps *Noun.* **kūm**

corpse *Noun.* **nikpi'uḡ**

correct (be) *Verb.* **zimes**

correctly *Adverb.* **kεp**

corrugated iron *Noun.* **kēmes**

vāavk

cotton *Noun.* **gūm**

cotton plant *Noun.* **gūm tu**

cough *Verb.* **kōs**

Noun. **kōsvk**

Noun. **yō'ok**

could *auxiliary.* **naan**

could have *v+v.* **naan tō'on**

could not but *Verb.* **gv'v**

counsellor **sa'alsa'an**

count *Verb.* **kāal**

Noun. **kāl**

counting *Noun.* **kāalvk**

country *Noun.* **tuḡ**

Noun. **tuḡ**

country (in), town (in)

n+loc. **tuḡe**

courage *Noun.* **bvraalim**

Noun. **sūkābit**

courageous *n+n+n.* **sūkabit**

dāan

court *Noun.* **koot**

court (a woman) *Verb.* **lε'ε**

court case *Noun.* **āntō'a**

Noun. **āntō'a**

Noun. **pā'vk**

courting a woman

Noun. **pō'a-lεk**

courtyard *Noun.* **zak**

Noun. **zizak**

courtyard (lady's) *Noun.* **dā'anḡ**

courtyard (outer) *Noun.* **sāman**

crest

couscous *Noun.* **kuskus**

Noun. **walaha**

cousin *Noun.* **sōok**

covenant *Noun.* **no-naat**

cover *Verb.* **ba'al**

Verb. **ligil**

Verb. **pil**

Verb. **vibilim**

Verb. **vugul**

cover (to) *Verb.* **las**

Verb. **lil**

Verb. **sūs**

cover with *Verb.* **pε**

cover, lid *Noun.* **lim**

covetousness *Noun.* **fufū'um**

cow *Noun.* **na'ayā'anḡ**

Noun. **naaf**

coward *Noun.* **dabεεvk**

cow-dung *Noun.* **na'abīn**

co-wife *Noun.* **turāan**

cowrie shells

n+adj. **ligir-pelek**

cowshed *Noun.* **na'abok**

crab *Noun.* **mangāam**

crack *v.plural.* **pl'i**

Verb. **pik**

Crane (Black-crowned)

Noun. **bawābitvk**

crawl *Verb.* **fel**

Verb. **igim**

Verb. **nugu**

crawling *Noun.* **igivḡ**

crazy person *Noun.* **gervk**

creaking *Noun.* **ḡl'lp**

create *Verb.* **naam**

creation *Noun.* **maalvk**

Noun. **naalvk**

creature (living) *Noun.* **bvrvot**

creep *Noun.* **igivḡ**

creep (to)

Verb. **nugu**

creep (to) *Verb.* **vu'**

creeping things *Noun.* **bvnnvol**

crest *Noun.* **gbingben**

crevice *Noun.* **mubulvŋ**

cricket *Noun.* **kpāntikpitvŋ**

cricket (big) *Noun.* **alim**

crime *Noun.* **taal**

cripple *Noun.* **wabvk**

crippled *Noun.* **gil**

criticise *Verb.* **zerig**

criticize *Verb.* **kē**

Verb. **zεem**

crock *Noun.* **yubuk**

crocodile *Noun.* **bāŋ**

crocodile (male)

Noun. **bāndaavk**

crooked *Adjectif.* **gεevk**

Adjectif. **gōlvŋ**

crookedness *Noun.* **gōlvŋ**

croon *Verb.* **gvvvl**

crop (of bird) *Noun.* **yoovŋ**

cross *Verb.* **būŋ**

Noun. **dapuurit**

Noun. **puut**

cross (to) *Verb.* **puu**

cross (water) *Verb.* **buu**

cross over *Verb.* **kurig**

Verb. **loŋ**

crossing *Noun.* **buugit**

Noun. **loŋit**

crouched *Adjectif.* **sebvκ**

crow *Noun.* **gāavk**

crowd *Noun.* **tigit**

Noun. **zāma**

crown *Noun.* **na'am vōok**

crumble, split up *Verb.* **zōrvg**

crumbs *Noun.* **dizōrvκ**

crunch *Verb.* **ōb**

crush *Verb.* **nεem**

crush (to) *Verb.* **merig**

crush slightly *Verb.* **arig**

crush with feet *Verb.* **fērig**

crushing *Noun.* **ebvκ**

crutch *Noun.* **geevκ**

cry *Verb.* **būun**

Verb. **kaas**

Noun. **kūŋ**

cry (to) **kaas kūŋ**

cry out *Verb.* **vvl**

crying *Noun.* **kaasvκ**

Noun. **kukvma**

cry-out *Verb.* **tās**

cudgel *Noun.* **zā'an**

cultivate *Verb.* **κ**

cup *Noun.* **κpa**

dating

n+adj. **la-bil**

cupidity *Noun.* **bvmbugusvm**

curiosity *Noun.* **lūgīst**

curse *n+adj.* **κκpo-be'et**

Noun. **κκpot**

v+n. **po κκot**

custodian of the land

Noun. **tundāan**

Noun. **tūŋidāan**

custom *Noun.* **malvŋ**

Noun. **malvŋ**

cut *Verb.* **κig**

Verb. **κv'v**

cut (hair) *Verb.* **κεεε**

cut apart *Verb.* **κēs**

v.caus. **κēsīg**

cut down *Verb.* **κē'**

cut off *Verb.* **fi'i**

cut off a part *Verb.* **wārvg**

cut out *Verb.* **pirig**

cutlass *Noun.* **karēnkε**

Noun. **sv'vraavκ**

cutting *Noun.* **κē'εp**

cutting up meat *Noun.* **besvκ**

cycle *Noun.* **kut-wef**

cyst *Noun.* **κpa'af**

Noun. **nativκpε'εŋ**

D – d

daddy *Noun.* **baaba**

dam *Noun.* **bēvŋ**

Noun. **kukκκ**

damage an eye *Verb.* **fēk**

damp (be) *Verb.* **ma'au**

dance *Noun.* **bula**

Noun. **gvrvκ**

Verb. **wa'**

Noun. **wa'ap**

Verb. **κκ'**

Noun. **κκ'κ**

dance (make to) *v.caus.* **κκ'κ'κ**

dancer *Noun.* **κκ'κ'κ'κ**

dancing *Noun.* **κκ'κ'κ**

dandruff *Noun.* **κvlvra**

danger *Noun.* **yel**

dangerous *Adjectif.* **be'vκ**

daring *Adjectif.* **yēes**

dark (colour) *Adjectif.* **yōosot**

darkness *Noun.* **lik**

darling *Noun.* **κκŋt**

dart
 dart *Noun.* **vɪtɪŋ**
 dash (liquid against) *Verb.* **sēe**
 date palm *Noun.* **kpa'aruŋ**
 dates *Noun.* **kpa'alum**
 dating *Noun.* **le'εp**
 daughter *Noun.* **bɪpɪŋ**
 Noun. **pɔ'ɔ'ɔ'ɔ'ɔ'ɔ'**
 daughter-in-law
 Noun. **sāmpɔ'a**
 dawa-dawa tree *Noun.* **dōo**
 dawn *Noun.* **beeɪk**
 Noun. **bekɪkēevk**
 day *Noun.* **daat**
 Noun. **dabɪsɪt**
 Noun. **gbēt**
 day (that same)
 Démonstratif. **daaruɲa**
 day after tomorrow
 Adverb. **daat**
 day light in early morning
 Noun. **sōorɪm**
 daylight *Noun.* **nintεeŋ**
 days *Noun.* **daba**
 dazzle *Verb.* **polog**
 dazzle (to) *Verb.* **yēɪɪ**
 dead *Adjectif.* **kpiilɪŋ**
 dead thing *Noun.* **bɪn-kpiilɪŋ**
 deaf person *Noun.* **gɪk**
 Noun. **tɪbɪpɪɪa**
 death *Noun.* **kūm**
 debt *Noun.* **sām**
 debtor *n+n.* **sām-dɪt**
 decay *Noun.* **pō'o**
 deceit *Noun.* **zām**
 deceive *Verb.* **pā'as**
 Verb. **pā'as**
 Verb. **paas**
 Verb. **zām**
 deceiver *Noun.* **zāmdāan**

December *n+n.* **buryā wārɪk**
 decide *gāŋ yam*
 Verb. **gbā'a**
 Verb. **kv'**
 v+n. **nɔk yam**
 v+n. **yāk yam**
 decision *Noun.* **gbā'at**
 Noun. **gbā'at**
 Noun. **ze'εɪɪk**
 decline *Verb.* **gbε'ε**
 decompose, getting covered
 with mould
 Verb. **gulug**
 decorate *Verb.* **gɪl**
 decoration *Noun.* **gɪɪɪ**
 decrease *Verb.* **bɔ'e**
 deed *Noun.* **ēŋɪt**
 deep *Adjectif.* **ko'ok**
 Adjectif. **zuluŋ**
 deep (be) *Verb.* **zulum**
 deep water *n+adj.* **ko'ɔ-ko'o**
 deeply, profoundly *Adverb.* **kpē'**
 defeat *Verb.* **tō'e**
 Verb. **yāŋ**
 Verb. **yāŋ**
 defeated (be) *Verb.* **gɪv'**
 defecate *Verb.* **narɪ**
 Verb. **yē'**
 defend *Verb.* **tēb**
 defend oneself **yiisi m meŋ**
 defilement *Noun.* **gba'at**
 deformed *Adjectif.* **gɪrɪ**
 delay *Verb.* **ya'as**
 Verb. **yuu**
 demarcate *Verb.* **beŋ**
 demarcation, boundary
 between *Noun.* **beŋɪt**
 demean *Adjectif.* **bō'ok**
 demon *Noun.* **kikirik**

develop

Noun. **sisiruk**
 den *Noun.* **buu**
 Noun. **gbā'asɪt**
 denial *Noun.* **kl'ɪsvk**
 dense *Adverb.* **zɪrvba**
 deny *Verb.* **kl'ɪs**
 Verb. **zā'as**
 departure *Noun.* **garɪk**
 Noun. **yiip**
 deposit *Noun.* **bīŋɪt**
 Noun. **dɪɪɪɪk**
 Verb. **si**
 depth *Noun.* **ko'ok**
 Noun. **zuluŋ**
 descendant *Noun.* **yaan**
 descent *Verb.* **sigi**
 descent, coming down
 Noun. **sigip**
 desert, uninhabited land,
 drought, dry area
 dryness
 Noun. **tɪŋkpε'eŋ**
 desire *Noun.* **bɔɔɪm**
 verb d'état. **bɔɔt**
 verb d'état. **bɔɔt**
 Noun. **yamleevk**
 desolate *Verb.* **tɪvm**
 desperate (be) *Verb.* **ōsvg**
 despise *Verb.* **ne'εs**
 Verb. **zεεm**
 destiny *Noun.* **kikirik**
 Noun. **wɪn**
 destroy *Verb.* **sā'am**
 Verb. **sā'am**
 destroy, tear down *Verb.* **gbi'i**
 destroyer *Noun.* **wā'at**
 destruction *Noun.* **sā'vŋ**
 destruction, destroying
 Noun. **sā'amɪk**
 destruction, ruin *Adjectif.* **sāvŋ**

detour

detour *Verb.* **gilig**
Verb. **lɔk**
Noun. **lɔkt**

develop *Verb.* **bi'**
Verb. **nɔb**
Verb. **pāt**

develop, expand *Verb.* **ɣurɨg**

development *Noun.* **ɣalɨgt**

deviate *Verb.* **zɔ'ɔ**

deviate, pass by *Verb.* **zɔ'ɔ**

devil *Noun.* **sūtāana**

dew *Noun.* **mɛlɨgum**

diarrhoea *Noun.* **sāa**

die *Verb.* **kpi**

different *Adjective.* **gɨŋgaŋ**
Adverb. **kō'ob**

difficult (be) *Verb.* **tɔl**

difficult (to get) *Verb.* **wɨɨ**

difficult, hard *Adjective.* **took**

difficulties *Noun.* **yel-toot**

difficulty *Noun.* **took**
Noun. **took**
Noun. **yel**

difficulty, problem **yel ne**
kpe'em

dig *Verb.* **gaa**
Verb. **sēeb**
Verb. **tu**

dig a bit *Verb.* **kpiɨɨɨɨ**

dig out *Verb.* **gurug**
Verb. **pɛɛ**

dig up *Verb.* **leeg**

dig whole *Verb.* **yā**

digestion *Noun.* **dulɨɨ**

dike *Noun.* **kukɔk**

dilute *Verb.* **sāam**

dim *Verb.* **tarum**

diminish *Verb.* **bo'e**
Verb. **bo'ɔs**

dimness **yōo**
Noun. **yōseyōo**

dip *Verb.* **los**
Verb. **los**
Verb. **sīmis**
Verb. **tēk**

dirty **dā'at**
Verb. **dēgum**
Adjective. **milisvk**

dirty (to be) *Verb.* **milig**

disabled *Noun.* **gil**

disagree **bu wum taaba**

disappear *Verb.* **boi**
Verb. **borɨg**
Verb. **melum**
v+v. **zo bo'**

disappearance *Adverb.* **sōp**

disarranged *Adverb.* **gērɨm**
gērɨm
Adverb. **yāmaa**

disarranged, mixed
Adjective. **zūn**

disaster *Noun.* **yel-pakit**

disciple *Noun.* **yā'andol**

discipline *Verb.* **sāas**
Verb. **sɨbɨg**

discount *Noun.* **leŋ**
discourage *Verb.* **gōo**
v+n. **sā'am sūut**

discover *Verb.* **bāŋ**
Verb. **bāŋ**
Verb. **lik**
Verb. **pɨk**

discovering, uncovering
Noun. **piligɨt**

discrimination *Noun.* **gānvk**

discuss *v+n.* **wē' nɔkpe'em**

discuss, argue *v+n.* **wā'a**
nɔwā'at

discussion *n+n.* **nɔkpe'em**

divine

disdain *Verb.* **ne'es**

disease *Noun.* **bā'a**
Noun. **wum**

disease (skin) *Noun.* **fān**

disgrace *Verb.* **yaal**

disgusting *Adjective.* **zoosok**

dish *Noun.* **laa**

dish, plate *Noun.* **lapɛɛ**

dislike, displease **bu mas**
sūut

dislocated *Verb.* **kpirig**

dislocation of arm
Noun. **nu'utɛrvɨ**

disobey *Verb.* **zā'as**

disorder *Noun.* **yā'ama**
Noun. **zuguma**

disparage *Verb.* **sabvk**

dispensary *Noun.* **do'ata**
Noun. **lotot-yire**

dissuade *Verb.* **gōo**

distance *Noun.* **lalvk**
Noun. **wa'alum**
Noun. **zāat**

distant future *Noun.* **beevk**

distorted *Adjective.* **gɛɛvk**

distracted person
n+n. **tvbkawvɨ**

disturb *Verb.* **daam**
Verb. **ha**

disturbance *Noun.* **daamvk**

ditch *Noun.* **bok**

dive *Verb.* **mi'**
Verb. **sīmis**

divide *Verb.* **beŋ**
Verb. **bɔk**
Verb. **pvrɨg**

Verb. **wā'**
Verb. **welɨg**

divide (animals) *Verb.* **luk**

dividing up
 dividing up *Noun.* **gbē'esvk**
 divination *Noun.* **ba'a**
 divine *Verb.* **bvgv**
Verb. **bvk**
 diviner *Noun.* **ba'a**
 diviner's client
Noun. **ba'abvgvt**
 dizziness *Noun.* **ni-yiliŋ**
Noun. **yilinyii**
 do *verb+imperative.* **ēme**
Verb. **ēŋ**
Verb. **maal**
 do (to) *Verb.* **niŋ**
 do afterwards *Verb.* **yāŋ**
 do again *Verb.* **leb**
 do as if *Verb.* **dalum**
 do at the same time *Verb.* **sē'el**
Adverb. **yat**
 do I *interrogative.* **ya'a**
 do previously *Verb.* **deŋɿ**
 do something about
auxiliary. **tō'o**
 doctor *Noun.* **dɔ'ata**
Noun. **dɔ'cta**
 dodge *Verb.* **li'**
 doer *Noun.* **-it**
Noun. **-rɿp**
 dog *Noun.* **baa**
 doing miracles *Verb.* **yālum**
 domesticate *Verb.* **milis**
 dominate *Verb.* **so'ɿ**
 don't *Particle.* **da**
Verb. **mi'i ka**
 donkey *Noun.* **bvŋ**
 donkey foal, colt *Noun.* **bvŋbil**
 door *Noun.* **kolvŋ**
n+n. **zanɔɔt**
 door (made of mat)
Noun. **kāarvŋ**

doorstep *Noun.* **yɿbɿk**
 dope *Noun.* **bvmbon**
 dormouse *Noun.* **buruk**
 doubt *Verb.* **bē'es**
Verb. **yames**
Noun. **yamesvk**
 doubting *Noun.* **bē'esvk**
 dough of flour seasoning
 (food) *Noun.* **bēet**
 doughnut *Noun.* **gōot**
 dove *Noun.* **dawen**
n+adj. **dawen-peelvŋ**
Noun. **na'adawen**
 Dove (sp) *Noun.* **atvt**
 down *postpo.* **tɿŋtɿ**
 dowry *Noun.* **svl**
 doze *Verb.* **zɔɔsɿm**
 draft ox *Noun.* **na'a-kɔɔra**
 drag *Verb.* **darɿg**
Verb. **ve'**
Verb. **vuu**
 drag several times *v.plural.* **vu**
 dragonfly *Noun.* **tvtvɿl**
 draw *Verb.* **bvk**
Verb. **gvɿ**
 draw (picture) *Verb.* **maal**
Verb. **maal**
 draw out *Verb.* **fɔɔ**
 draw up *Verb.* **fōo**
 draw water *Verb.* **wik**
 dream *Noun.* **zāasvŋ**
 dream (to) *Verb.* **zāasɿm**
 dreamer *Noun.* **zāazāas**
 dress *Noun.* **fuuk**
Verb. **yē'**
 dress a garment *Verb.* **sōol**
 dress somebody *Verb.* **yēɿl**
 drill *Verb.* **vusug**
 drink *Noun.* **bvn-nuurit**

Verb. **nu**
 duck (to)
 drink a bit *Verb.* **fvrvg**
 drinking *Noun.* **nuup**
 drip *Verb.* **tɔk**
 dripping *Noun.* **yūlub**
 drive *Verb.* **dɔrvb**
Verb. **tuk**
 driver *Noun.* **dɔrvba**
 drop *Verb.* **tɔ'ɔs**
Noun. **tɔk**
 drop after drop *Adverb.* **kora**
kora
 drops of blood *n+n.* **zɿ-pela**
 drought *Noun.* **wat**
 drown **kɔ'ɔm dɿ**
Verb. **mi'is**
 drugs *Noun.* **wii**
 drug-store, pharmacy,
 chemist's *n+n+n.* **tɿm**
kɔɔsvk dook
 drum *Noun.* **biru**
Noun. **bɿnnet**
Noun. **dɔɔɔm**
Noun. **gūmbe**
 drum (hour glass) *Noun.* **lvŋ**
 drum (kind of) *Noun.* **gūnnet**
 drunk *Verb.* **kvɿl**
 drunk (be) *Verb.* **su**
 drunk (get) *Verb.* **buge**
 drunkard *Noun.* **dānuut**
 drunkenness *Noun.* **kvɿlvk**
 dry *Adjectif.* **kpē'eŋ**
Adjectif. **kvrvk**
 dry (to) *Verb.* **kvrvg**
Verb. **lobvg**
 dry dawadawa fruits
Noun. **dōot**
 dry season *Noun.* **vvn**
 dry up *Verb.* **kpēe**

duck	<i>Verb.</i> zāk	duration	<i>Noun.</i> yuugit	encounter	<i>Noun.</i> dıgıt
duck	<i>Noun.</i> kokot	during the day	<i>Noun.</i> nintāŋ	dwell	<i>Verb.</i> zī'in
	<i>Noun.</i> na'anɔɔ	dusk	<i>Noun.</i> sosobvt	dwell, inhabit	<i>Verb.</i> zī'in
duck (to)	<i>Verb.</i> mi'is		<i>Noun.</i> svsobıt	dyke	<i>Noun.</i> bēvŋ
Duiker	<i>Noun.</i> gbāmbvɔ	dust	<i>Noun.</i> savk	dynamic, lively, bright	<i>Adjectif.</i> wɪsɪŋ
	<i>Noun.</i> isik		<i>Noun.</i> tıtān	dysentery	<i>Noun.</i> pv-ma'asvk
dumb (be)	<i>Verb.</i> gıgıɫum	duty	<i>Noun.</i> uusuk		
dung beetle	<i>Noun.</i> bīn	dwarf	<i>n+n.</i> tvvm pakat		
	kapıgırvŋ		<i>Noun.</i> bvnbvrvŋ		

E - e

each	<i>indefinite.</i> fāa	easily	naana	Egyptian cobra	<i>Noun.</i> dunduu-zē'e
each one	<i>indefinite.</i> kām	East	<i>Noun.</i> yā'aŋ	eight, 8	<i>num.</i> anii
each other	<i>Adverb.</i> taaba	Eastern celebration	<i>Noun.</i> Azv'u bas	eighty	<i>num.</i> pisnii
eager (be)	<i>Verb.</i> wɪsɪg		kīmisa	either	<i>Adverb.</i> me
eagle	<i>Noun.</i> zubuk	eat	<i>Verb.</i> ɗɪ	elbow	<i>Noun.</i> kvkpā'vŋ
ear	<i>Noun.</i> kεεf		<i>Verb.</i> ōb		tvrvŋ
	<i>Noun.</i> tvbvt		<i>Verb.</i> ōb	elder brother	<i>Noun.</i> kpēem
ear infection	<i>Noun.</i> tvb-zabıt	eat one's fill	<i>Verb.</i> tıgı	elder sister	<i>Noun.</i> kpēem
ear of millet	<i>Noun.</i> kikana	eating (act of)	<i>Noun.</i> ɗup	elders	<i>plural noun.</i> kpēmnam
ear, spike, tuft of hair	<i>Noun.</i> pirıgıt		<i>Noun.</i> ɗup	elders of the village	<i>n+n.</i> tıŋ-kpēem
early	<i>Adverb.</i> kikiuŋ	eating too much	<i>Noun.</i> ɗındusım	eldest child	<i>Noun.</i> bi-kpēem
	<i>Adverb.</i> tɔ'ɔna	eating without sauce	<i>Noun.</i> gā'ap	elephant	<i>Noun.</i> wabvk
early in the morning	<i>Noun.</i> subaa	ebony tree	<i>Noun.</i> gāa	elephantiasis	<i>Noun.</i> wab-ɳɔ'ɔt
early millet	<i>Noun.</i> naara	edge	<i>Noun.</i> gbεεsvŋ	elevations	<i>Noun.</i> kunkuba
earn	<i>Verb.</i> yē		<i>Noun.</i> kpvkpeŋ	elongated	<i>Adjectif.</i> yērek
earring	<i>Noun.</i> tvb-lem		<i>Noun.</i> kvkpeŋ	embarrass	<i>Verb.</i> puulum
	<i>Noun.</i> tvlon		<i>Noun.</i> kvkpeŋ	embed, sink	<i>Verb.</i> fit
earth	<i>Noun.</i> tıŋ		<i>Noun.</i> lorvk	embrace	<i>Verb.</i> mɔbvŋ
	<i>Noun.</i> tıŋ		<i>Noun.</i> tεk	empty	<i>Adjectif.</i> fou
earthquake	<i>n+n.</i> tıŋ-miivŋ	eel	<i>Noun.</i> garek		<i>Adjectif.</i> fōo
earthworm	<i>Noun.</i> samet	effort	<i>Noun.</i> mɔrvŋt		<i>Adjectif.</i> vook
	<i>Noun.</i> sımεt		<i>Noun.</i> tεεp		<i>Adverb.</i> zaalum
earwax	<i>Noun.</i> tvbīn	egg	<i>Noun.</i> gel		<i>Adjectif.</i> zaalvŋ
earwig	<i>Noun.</i> kawen-naŋ	egg-plant	<i>Noun.</i> kōmbvt	empty (to)	<i>Verb.</i> wεε
	<i>Noun.</i> ki naŋ	eggshell	<i>Noun.</i> gel-kawāaŋ	empty handed	<i>Adverb.</i> neem

empty hands
empty hands *n+adj.* **nu'uneet**
enclosure *Noun.* **бѡк**
encounter *Verb.* **tv'vs**
encourage *Verb.* **kpeŋ**
v.caus. **kpε'εmɪs**
encouragement *Noun.* **kpε'εŋt**
end *Noun.* **ba'asvk**
Noun. **naat**
end suffix *suffixe.* **e**
ending *Noun.* **kpɪ'ɪlɪŋ**
ends the subordinate clause
spacer. **la**
endurance, perseverance
Noun. **morvgvt**
endure *Verb.* **mɔrvg**
enemy *Noun.* **bε'ε**
Noun. **dataa**
Noun. **zab-dɪntaa**
England *Noun.* **gilin**
English *Noun.* **gilin**
enigma *Noun.* **bulvmbvka**
enjoyable *Verb.* **malɪs**
enlarge *Verb.* **yalɪg**
enormous *Adjectif.* **patyābut**
enough (be) *Verb.* **sεk**
enough to *auxiliary.* **naant**
enquire *Verb.* **бѡ'ѡs**
enquiry *Verb.* **vεēs**
enter *Verb.* **kpē'**
entering *Noun.* **kpē'ep**
entirely *Adverb.* **buga**
entrance *Noun.* **ɲɔt**
Noun. **yaal**
entrance (of house)
Noun. **za'anɔt**
entrance (oh house)
Noun. **za'ayōot**
entrust *Verb.* **gu'ul**
envelope *Noun.* **ānvelɔp**

environment
Adjectif. **kpɪkpemes**
envy *Verb.* **nen**
Noun. **nennem**
epilepsy *Noun.* **kpikalebɪna**
epileptic *Noun.* **kpikpilit**
equal *Adverb.* **sε'εm**
Noun. **turāan**
Verb. **zɪmes**
equal (be) *Verb.* **zɪm**
equal (being) *Verb.* **zemes**
equally *Adverb.* **azɪnzɪma**
Eremomela (bird)
Noun. **vīlinvīit**
error *Noun.* **tuut**
establish, command *Verb.* **zε'εɪ**
eucalyptus *Noun.* **nasaa**
ti-wok
European language
Noun. **nasaal**
evaporate *Verb.* **kpēe**
even *Adverb.* **meŋa**
auxiliary. **pvtvm**
interjection. **wε**
even (if) *Adverb.* **baa**
auxiliary. **pvrvm**
even if *Adverb.* **baa la ya'a**
even so *auxiliary.* **tvvn**
even though *conjunction.* **ne**
even, besides, moreover
Adverb. **sā'an**
evening *Noun.* **zaam**
evening meal *n+n.* **yv'vŋ dup**
every *indefinite.* **fāa**
Adverb. **fɪp**
indefinite. **kamfāa**
indefinite. **woo**
Adjectif. **zā'asa**
every night *n+n.* **yv'vŋ yv'vŋ**
every year *n+n.* **yvvm yvvm**

exit
everybody *indefinite.* **so' woo**
indefinite. **so'o woo**
so'o wusa
indefinite. **sokama**
everything *Adjectif.* **zā'asa**
everywhere *Noun.* **bal woo**
nom +
démonstrative. **wεŋ-sε'εn**
e zā'asa
everywhere (to be) *Verb.* **wε**
evil *Adjectif.* **be'vk**
Noun. **wēŋ**
evil-eye *Noun.* **ningbela**
ewe *Noun.* **peyā'an**
exactly *Adverb.* **ɲɔ**
exaggerate *Verb.* **būŋ**
Verb. **galɪs**
Verb. **tvv**
exalt *Verb.* **na'as**
exam *Noun.* **eksame**
exam (result of an)
Noun. **wōolvk**
examine *v+v.* **bɪs su**
Verb. **wōol**
excavation *Noun.* **gaat**
exceed *Verb.* **gāŋ**
exceeding, abuse, outflanking
Noun. **yōsvk**
exceeding, surpassing
Noun. **yō'osgɪt**
except *Adverb.* **asee**
Adverb. **asee**
ka ya'a kε'ε
conjunction. **see**
except, unless *conjunction.* **see**
excess, outflanking *Noun.* **gal**
excessive (be) *verb d'état.* **galɪs**
exchange *Verb.* **tε'ε**
v.plural. **tε'εs**
excrement *Noun.* **bīn**

excrete
 excrete *Verb.* **yē'**
 exist *Verb.* **be**
 exit *Verb.* **yi**
 explain *Verb.* **bilig**
 explode *Verb.* **tās**
 expunge *Verb.* **kpīis**
 extend *Verb.* **tee**
 external auditory canal

Noun. **tvb-vōot**
 extinguish *Verb.* **kpīis**
Verb. **kpīŋ**
 extinguishing *Noun.* **kpīŋt**
 extract *Verb.* **vō**
 extract honey *Verb.* **taab**
 extremity *Noun.* **kp'i'luŋ**
 exult *Verb.* **yigi**

ferment
 eye *Noun.* **nif**
 eye brows' bone
Noun. **nin-kvgvrvŋ**
 eye glasses *Noun.* **ninligirvŋ**
 eyelash *Noun.* **nin-kā'at**
 eyelid *Noun.* **nin-kā'at**
 eye-tooth *Noun.* **yīndaavk**

F – f

face *Noun.* **nindaa**
 facing each other *Verb.* **gē'**
 faeces *Noun.* **bīn**
 faggot *Noun.* **da-bobun**
 fail *Verb.* **go'o**
Verb. **gv'v**
Verb. **gv'vŋ**
Verb. **kō'oŋ**
 fail, miss *Verb.* **koŋ**
 failure *Noun.* **gv'vt**
 faint *Verb.* **ligi**
 faint (to) *Verb.* **vib**
 fainting *Noun.* **ligv**
 fairy *Noun.* **kikirik**
Noun. **sisiruk**
 faith *Noun.* **tēep**
Noun. **yada**
 fall *v.plural.* **ka'as**
Verb. **li**
Verb. **lu**
 fall (to) *Verb.* **ka'a**
 fall in drops *Verb.* **pī'is**
 falling *Noun.* **liik**
Noun. **luuk**
Noun. **luup**
 false *Adjectif.* **pā'asa**
 family *Noun.* **yit**
n+n. **yit-dum**

Noun. **zak**
 family member *n+n.* **yinit**
 famine *Noun.* **kom**
 fan *Noun.* **kāmfinuŋ**
 fan (to) *Verb.* **fin**
 far (to be) *Verb.* **zāa**
 far (very) *ideophone.* **farur**
 far away *Verb.* **lal**
 far away country *Noun.* **katuŋ**
 far off *Adverb.* **zāav**
 farewell *Verb.* **ke'es**
 farm *Verb.* **kw**
Noun. **pook**
 farmer *Noun.* **ki kpaat**
Noun. **kpaat**
 farming *Noun.* **kɔkɔ**
 farming season *Noun.* **sigit**
 fart **yē' bīn fasum**
 fast *v+n.* **lo kɔkɔ**
Adverb. **ɔkɔkɔ**
 fasten *Verb.* **tabul**
 fasting *n+n.* **kɔkɔ loop**
 fat *Adjectif.* **bert**
-kārut
Noun. **kpaam**
n+n. **nim kpaam**
 fat (to be) *Verb.* **kɔkɔ**

father *Noun.* **ba'**
Noun. **baaba**
Noun. **sāam**
 father's house *n+n.* **ba'a-yit**
n+n. **ba'ayit**
 father-in-law
Noun. **dēem-bvraa**
 fault *Noun.* **taal**
 fear *Noun.* **dabēem**
Noun. **dabēem zoo**
Verb. **zo**
 fear (to) *v+n.* **zo dabēem**
 feast *Noun.* **dabook**
Noun. **dɔɔvum**
Noun. **tigit**
 feather *Noun.* **kōbvuk**
Noun. **ɔkɔkōbvuk**
 February *n+n.* **fulvŋ fuk wārɔk**
 feed *Verb.* **dus**
Verb. **dulɔ**
 feel *Verb.* **wvm**
 fell *Verb.* **ke'**
 fellow *Noun.* **tırāan**
 fellow-wife *Noun.* **nintaa**
 female *n+adj.* **bvnyā'aŋ**
Noun. **bvɔkɔ**
Noun. **bvɔkɔ**
Adjectif. **yā'aŋ**

femininity
 femininity *Noun.* **bvɔɔ'ɔlum**
 fence *Noun.* **gɪŋet**
 fence in *Verb.* **gɪŋ**
 ferment *Verb.* **kvmes**
 fertile *Adjectif.* **pō'osvk**
 fertilise *Verb.* **pō'ol**
 fertilize *Verb.* **pō'ol**
 fertilizer *Noun.* **bugulum**
Noun. **nasaat**
bugulum
Noun. **pō'osum**
 festival *n+n.* **malvŋ daat**
 fetch *Verb.* **gbɪ'**
 fetch water *Verb.* **wik**
 fetish *Noun.* **yā'at**
 fetish priest *n+n.* **tumdāan**
 fetters *Noun.* **bāna**
 fever *Noun.* **fuɔba**
Noun. **niŋtvɔlvk**
 fever (to have) *Verb.* **walɔg**
 few *Adverb.* **bɛ'ɛla**
Adverb. **bɛ'ɛla**
 few (to be) *Verb.* **ɔɔɔt**
Verb. **tōot**
 fiancée *Noun.* **ɔɔ'a elɪŋ**
 fibre *Noun.* **kolvŋ kvvs**
Noun. **tā'vŋ**
 fibres (for strings) *Noun.* **tā'an**
 fiddle *Noun.* **duuruŋ**
 field *Noun.* **kukā'avk**
Noun. **laŋ**
Noun. **pook**
 field (new) *Noun.* **pesɪk**
Noun. **vō'ok**
 fields *plural noun.* **pot**
 fifty *num.* **pisnu**
 fig *Noun.* **kaŋkām**
 fig tree *Noun.* **kaŋkāŋ**
Noun. **kēŋkāŋ**

Noun. **kēŋkāŋ meŋa**
Noun. **kēŋkāŋ-sī'i**
Noun. **kēŋkāŋ-sōok**
Noun. **kēŋkāŋ-zē'e**
Noun. **kɪkāŋ**
Noun. **loŋ-kēŋkāŋ**
 fight *Verb.* **mɔ**
Verb. **tēb**
Verb. **tɛ**
 fight (to) *Verb.* **zab**
 fighter *Noun.* **zabzabɪt**
 fighting *Noun.* **zabɪt**
 fights *Noun.* **zaba**
 figs *Noun.* **kēŋkām**
Noun. **kɪkāma**
 fill *Verb.* **pal**
Verb. **pɛ'el**
Verb. **pī'**
 filling *Noun.* **pɛ'elvk**
 film *Noun.* **fulum**
 filter *Verb.* **tɔk**
 filter (for potash) *Noun.* **sulvk**
 filter (to) *Verb.* **tɛ'ɛ**
 final vowel *suffixe.* **-e**
 finally *Noun.* **ba'asum**
interjection. **haya**
Adverb. **naan**
Adverb. **naan**
 find *Verb.* **yē**
 fine *Adverb.* **fāu**
Adverb. **mina mina**
 finger *Noun.* **nu'bil**
Noun. **nu'ubil**
 finger nail *Noun.* **nu-ēevk**
 finger ring *n+n.* **nu'utvɔ**
 finish *Verb.* **ba'as**
Verb. **kpɪ'ɪlum**
Verb. **naaɪ**
 finish a construction *Verb.* **ɔɔɔ**
 fire *Noun.* **bugum**

fix together
 firefly *Noun.* **bugutitiivk**
 fireplace *Noun.* **dā'anŋ**
Noun. **dā'anŋ vōk**
n.derivative. **dvɔgvsvŋ**
 firmly *Adverb.* **kāŋ kāŋ**
Adverb. **kim**
 first *Noun.* **fɛɛs**
Noun. **tɔɔn dāan**
Adverb. **yu**
Noun. **yu**
 first (do) *Verb.* **deŋɪ**
 first born *Adjectif.* **kpēeŋ**
 first wife *n+n.* **ɔɔ'a kpēem**
 first-born *Noun.* **bi-kpēem**
 fish *Noun.* **zīif**
Noun. **zīŋ**
 fish (kind of) *Noun.* **gbuɪŋ**
Noun. **kvgvɪvŋ**
Noun. **sabɪlvɔv**
 fish (pl) *plural noun.* **zīmi**
 fish (small) *Noun.* **biilbiil**
 fish (sp.) *Noun.* **ayalɔbvt**
 fish (to) *v+n.* **ɔɔ'ɔ zīmi**
 fish hook *Noun.* **ɔɔ'ɔ**
 fish trap *Noun.* **tɔɔk**
 fish with fishing line *v+n.* **los**
ɔɔ'ɔs
 fisherman *Noun.* **zīŋɔ'ɔt**
Noun. **zīŋ-gbā'at**
Noun. **zīŋ-ɔɔ'ɔt**
 fishing line *n+n.* **ɔɔ'ɔ wīit**
 fishing net *Noun.* **gāmmet**
Noun. **sav**
Noun. **zīŋgāmmet**
 fish-scale *n+n.* **zīŋ pavk**
 fist *Noun.* **kero**
Noun. **kukul**
 fitting (be) *Verb.* **nat**
 five, 5 *num.* **anu'**

fiver
 fiver *Noun.* niḡwɪt
 fix *Verb.* bɔ'
 fix into *Verb.* ba'
 fix together *Verb.* ta'al
 fixing *Noun.* malɣit
 flame *Noun.* bugupɛɛlma
Noun. buguzɪlm
 flame tree *Noun.* sɪya'at tu
 flank *Noun.* lvgvt
 flap *Verb.* wē'
 Flapped Lark *Noun.* apalo'ot
 flash *Noun.* bugupɛɛlma
Verb. yāk
 flask *Noun.* luḡ
 flat *Adverb.* azāmpa'ela
Adjectif. lammet
Adjectif. tasɪ
 flatten *Verb.* birig
Verb. pal
Verb. pal
 flatter *Verb.* pā'as
Verb. pā'as
 flay (to) *Verb.* sɪ
 flesh *Noun.* nim
Noun. nimbugut
Noun. niḡbɪvɲ
 flight *Noun.* ā'ap
 float *Verb.* pugu
 flock *Noun.* kōbvɔk
 floor *Noun.* tuḡ
Noun. tuḡ
 floor pounder *Noun.* sāmpām
 flour *Noun.* zom
 flow *Verb.* ɔk
Verb. zo
Verb. zo
 flower *Noun.* puum
 flowers *plural noun.* tɪpuum
 flu *Noun.* mɛɛvɔk

flute *Noun.* na'anɣpɔk
Noun. tulɪvɲ
Noun. wɪ
 fly *Noun.* zū'ū
 fly away *Verb.* āk
 foam *Noun.* fufūm
Noun. nitōpuut
 foam (mouth) *Noun.* nintōpuut
 foam of water *n+n.* kɔ'ɔpuut
 focus *n.* -ɪ
 fodder *Noun.* yaam
 fog *Noun.* uluk
 fold *Verb.* kpilim
 follow *Verb.* dol
Verb. ta'al
 follow along *Verb.* dē'e
 follow behind *Verb.* babus
 follower *Noun.* dolɪm taa
Noun. nɔ'ɔ-taat
Noun. yā'anɣdol
 following *Noun.* dolɪsvm
 fontanelle *Noun.* zulik
 food *Noun.* duɔp
 food (solid) *Noun.* dɪ-gā'alvɔk
 footballer *Noun.* bɔɔl wē'et
 footstep *n+n.* zāk nō'ot
 for *Adverb.* bala
conjunction. ne
Verb. tɪs
conjunction. ye
 for a moment, since, far
Adverb. sa
 for, because of *postpo.* yela
 forbid *Verb.* ɣurɪɣ
Verb. kis
 forbidden *Verb.* kis
 forbidden thing
Noun. bvɔkiisirik
 force *Verb.* mugu

friend

Verb. muk
 forcing *Noun.* mugup
Noun. mukit
 forearm *Noun.* kvkpā'vɲ sū'ut
 forehead *Noun.* gbe'vɔk
 foreign -zɔɲ
 foreign land *Noun.* tɪɲsāan
 forge *Noun.* kuruk
 forget (to) *Verb.* tām
 forgetfulness *Noun.* tɪtāmɪs
 forgive *v+n.* tɪs suguru
 fork (in path) *n+adj.* sɔ-āsaran
 former times *tense.* daaru
 former work
n+adj. tvvm-kvrvt
 formerly *Adverb.* kvrvm
 forty *num.* pisnaasi
 forward *Noun.* tɔɔn
 found *Verb.* ēeb
 foundation *Noun.* ēebit
 four, 4 *num.* anaasi
 fowl (domestic) *Noun.* nɔɔ
 fraction *Noun.* bɔ'ɔt
Noun. pvsɔk
Noun. torvt
 Frafra language *Noun.* bulit
 Frafra person *Noun.* fāfarɔk
 fraternity *Noun.* ba'abituk
 free *Verb.* yo'e
Adverb. zaalum
 free (to be) so'o meɲ
 free of charge *Adverb.* neem
 freedom *Noun.* yolvsɔk
 freely *Adverb.* neem
 French *Noun.* fāruḡ
 fresh -ma'asɔk
 freshly married wife
Noun. pɔ'ɔ-sāan

Friday
 Friday *Noun.* **Arazūm**
 friend *Noun.* **svm**
Noun. **zɔ**
 friends *Noun.* **nɔʔaat**
Noun. **taaba**
 friendship *Noun.* **zɔʔt**
 frighten *Verb.* **fvvs**
Verb. **sa'as**
 frightened *Verb.* **pabɪg**
 frightened (be) *Verb.* **yirig**
Verb. **yirig**
 frog *Noun.* **loŋ**
 frog (brown) *Noun.* **kasō'o**
 frog (green) *Noun.* **bvŋkasō'o**
 frog (white tree) *Noun.* **wa'aruŋ**
 from now onwards
Adverb. **yv'vs**
 front *Noun.* **tɔʔn**
Noun. **tɔʔn**

front of (in) *postpo.* **toon**
 frontier *Noun.* **bɛɛn**
Noun. **tɛk**
 fruit *Noun.* **bii**
Noun. **bvŋwol**
Noun. **wol**
 fruit (kind of) *Noun.* **le'ɛm**
 fruit (of tree) *n+n.* **tu bii**
 fruit bat (big) *Noun.* **zunzāŋ**
baat
 fruit of kind of tree *Noun.* **gāt**
 fruit of palm tree *Noun.* **kon**
 fruiting *Noun.* **wolɔp**
 fruits (kind of)
Noun. **Kvɔpa'ara**
 fry *Verb.* **kum**
 fry in oil *Verb.* **vɛ'**
 Fulani *Noun.* **silimiil**
 Fulani person *Noun.* **silimii**

get slim
 full *Adjectif.* **pɛ'ɛt**
 full (to be) *Verb.* **pɛ'ɛl**
 fully do *Verb.* **ɔ**
 fun (make) *Verb.* **galum**
 fun of (make) **la' nit**
 funeral *Noun.* **kvvt**
 funeral sponsor, patron
Noun. **zuzɔ'**
 funnel *Noun.* **lɛɛruŋ**
 funny *Adjectif.* **galuma**
 fur *Noun.* **kōbvɔk**
 furnace, stove, oven
Noun. **kurupɔʔt**
 furs *plural noun.* **gbāna**
 fury *Noun.* **sūpeen**
 futile *Adjectif.* **yaalɔk**
 future *auxiliary.* **na**

G - g

Gabar Goshawk
Noun. **tɪbāndaanɔʔt**
 gall *Noun.* **yam**
 gall bladder *n+n.* **yam sivk**
 game *Noun.* **dɛ'ɛma**
 gangrene *Noun.* **fɛ'e-kvrɔk**
 garbage dump *Noun.* **tāmpvvt**
 garden *Noun.* **gaarum**
Noun. **lambɔk**
n+n. **zɛɛt bal**
 gardener *n+n.* **gaarum-gut**
n+n. **garum-dāan**
 garlic *Noun.* **lai**
 garment *Noun.* **fuuk**
Noun. **fuyɛɛruŋ**
 garment (long) *Noun.* **kasaap**
 gate *Noun.* **yaŋɪt**

Noun. **zā'anɔʔt**
 gateway *Noun.* **yaŋɪt**
 gather *Verb.* **kā'al**
Verb. **kā'as**
Verb. **ɔʔɔl**
Verb. **la'as**
Verb. **vaal**
 gather (things on the ground)
Verb. **vaa**
 gather up *Verb.* **pi'is**
 gather up, collect *v.plural.* **pi'is**
 gather, unite *Verb.* **tigisim**
 gathering *Noun.* **kā'alvɔk**
Noun. **tigit**
Noun. **vaat**
 gathering small things
Noun. **ɔʔɔlvɔk**

gauntness *Noun.* **bāɪɪgɪt**
 gazelle *Noun.* **yāk**
 gazette *Noun.* **kibaya gbāvŋ**
 gecko *Noun.* **asɛt**
Noun. **biligintōt**
Noun. **ibāŋ**
Noun. **tōoruŋ**
 generation *Noun.* **zamaan**
 generous person *Noun.* **tɪtdāan**
 Genet *Noun.* **pulɔf**
 genuine **-sɪra**
 germinate *Verb.* **bul**
Verb. **bvl**
 germination *Noun.* **bulup**
 gesture *Noun.* **wɛrɪsvɔk**
 get *Verb.* **yɛ**
Verb. **yɛ**

get ahead
 get ahead **gāŋ gaat**
 get off *Verb.* **lak**
 get ready *Verb.* **ke'əm**
 get slim *Verb.* **waŋulum**
 get up early *Verb.* **isig**
 get up in spite of an opposite
 force *Verb.* **kpirig**
 get up suddenly *Verb.* **vasig**
 getting *Noun.* **yēep**
 getting dark/black
Noun. **sobvk**
 getting on fire several times
v.plural. **laas**
 getting out *Noun.* **ƒɔt**
 getting up *Noun.* **ɔɔt**
 getting up early *Noun.* **isigit**
 Ghana *Noun.* **Gaana**
 ghost *Noun.* **kpi'im**
Noun. **kpi'um**
Noun. **kvk**
Noun. **sulnsuvk**
 giant *Noun.* **niwok**
 giddiness *Noun.* **yilinyii**
 gift *Noun.* **nɛɛm**
Noun. **nɛɛm**
Noun. **pīini**
 ginger *Noun.* **kakaduru**
 girdle *Noun.* **gēe**
Noun. **sɛloorŋ**
 girl *Noun.* **bvɔvŋ**
Noun. **ɔɔ'ɔɔ'ɔɔk**
 girlhood *Noun.* **ɔɔ'ɔɔsatum**
 gist *Noun.* **nu'ukukul**
 give *Verb.* **tɪs**
v.plural. **tɪs**
 give (to) *Verb.* **tɪ**
 give back *Verb.* **lebɪs**
 give birth *Verb.* **ɔɔ'ɔɔ**
 give something to drink to

somebody *Verb.* **tugul**
 given that *Subordination.* **ne**
 given this *Adverb.* **bala**
 giving *Noun.* **tɪsvk**
 gizzard *Noun.* **kpāan**
 gladness *Noun.* **pɔpɛɛt**
 glass *Noun.* **gɪlaa**
 glean *Verb.* **wɪ'ɪs**
 glory *Noun.* **girima**
 glory, fame, power, splendour
Noun. **na'am pāŋ**
 Glossy Starling *Noun.* **mɛɪk**
 glow-worm beetle
Noun. **bugutiivk**
 glue *Verb.* **labil**
Noun. **tā'ambēt**
 glue (to) *Verb.* **taal**
 gluing, sticking, pasting up
Noun. **tabɪvg**
 glutton *Noun.* **dɪndɪs**
 go *Verb.* **tɪn**
Verb. **tɪŋ**
 go aimlessly *Verb.* **tuum**
 go astray *Verb.* **tuum**
 go away *Verb.* **tɪŋ**
 go away (on a journey)
Verb. **wēe**
 go back **felg**
Verb. **leb**
 go beyond *Verb.* **zv'v**
 go down *Verb.* **sigi**
 go fast on horse back *Verb.* **de**
 go for a long time, on and on
ideophone. **tatata**
 go home *Verb.* **kul**
 go in *Verb.* **kpē'**
 go into *Verb.* **kpē'**
 go on *Verb.* **tat**
 go on, continue *Adverb.* **taram**

goodness

go out *Verb.* **yi**
 go out of bounds *Verb.* **tuu**
 go past, be too much
Verb. **gals**
 go round *Verb.* **gilig**
 go up *Verb.* **do**
 goad *Noun.* **tɔbvk**
Noun. **vɪtɪŋ**
 goat *Noun.* **bvɔ**
 goat (billy) *Noun.* **bvraavk**
 god *Noun.* **wɪn**
 God *Noun.* **Na'awɪn**
Noun. **Wɪn**
Noun. **Wɪna'am**
 God's word *Noun.* **Wɪna'am**
labaat
 gods *Noun.* **ba'at**
 going away *Verb.* **wɛ'ɛ**
Verb. **wɛ'ɛ**
 going beyond, overflowing
Noun. **furup**
 going home *Noun.* **kulɪk**
Noun. **kulup**
imperfective aspect. **kūn**
 going out *Noun.* **yiip**
 goitre *Noun.* **levŋ**
 gold *Noun.* **sāɪm**
 good **manɪm**
Noun. **svm**
Adjectif. **svŋ**
 good (for eating) *Verb.* **mas**
 good (to be) *Verb.* **svm**
 good luck *interjection.* **masɪm**
Noun. **zu-svŋ**
 good man *n+adj.* **ni-svŋ**
 good news *Noun.* **laba-svŋ**
n+adj. **ɔɔ'ɔɔ-svŋ**
 good person *n+adj.* **nivo-svŋ**
 good sauce *n+adj.* **zē-kɪmma**

good soil
 good soil *n+adj.* **tām-svŋ**
 goodbye (say) *Verb.* **ke'es**
 goodness *Noun.* **masım**
 Noun. **ni-svneŋ**
 Noun. **yēlvk**
 goods *Noun.* **la'at**
 Noun. **lavk**
 goose *Noun.* **kurbuzvvt**
 Gospel *Noun.* **laba-svŋ**
 gossip *Verb.* **kē**
 Noun. **kikīyvk**
 Verb. **yees**
 govern, rule **du na'am**
 governor *Noun.* **gomena**
 grab *Verb.* **laal**
 grace *Noun.* **yelsvm**
 gradually *Adverb.* **be'el be'el**
 grain *Noun.* **bii**
 grain of millet *Noun.* **kēf**
 grain store *Noun.* **boot**
 grains (sown) *Noun.* **sēbt**
 grains of millet
 Noun. **ki-bēema**
 granaries *Noun.* **boya**
 granary *Noun.* **boot**
 grandchild *n+n.* **tāmpel mō'ot**
 Noun. **yaan**
 grandfather *Noun.* **yaap**
 grapes *Noun.* **sisibi**
 grasp *Verb.* **gbu'**
 grass *Noun.* **mōvk**
 grass cutter *Noun.* **saal**
 grass stalk *Noun.* **pitim**
 grasshopper *Noun.* **akāv**
 Noun. **asvsom**
 Noun. **bvmbogot**
 grasshopper (big) *Noun.* **alim**
 Grasshopper Buzzard
 Noun. **sul-kalaŋ**

grassland *Noun.* **sā'at**
 grave *Noun.* **vyvk**
 grave-digger *Noun.* **bayaa**
 gravel *n+adj.* **kugu-bāalvk**
 n+adj. **kugu-petvŋ**
 graze *Verb.* **febvŋ**
 grease *Noun.* **kpaam**
 great (be) *verb d'état.* **galıs**
 great grandparents
 Noun. **yaab-yaap**
 great-grandfather *Noun.* **yalvŋ**
 yak
 greatly *Adverb.* **halı**
 greatness *Noun.* **galısvk**
 Noun. **tıta'alım**
 greed *Noun.* **be'et**
 Noun. **bvmbugusvm**
 greedy (be) *Verb.* **be'e**
 greedy person
 Noun. **be'e-dāan**
 green *Noun.* **dē'en**
 Adjectif. **sablvk**
 greet *Verb.* **pv'vs**
 greeting *Noun.* **pv'vsvk**
 Noun. **pv'vsvm**
 Noun. **sōsvk**
 Noun. **tvvma**
 Grey Heron *Noun.* **tarıgom**
 Grey Hornbill
 Noun. **tiliŋ-sablvk**
 grey plantain eater
 Noun. **go'ogo'ok**
 grill *Verb.* **sē'**
 grilled *Adjectif.* **sē'erıt**
 grind *Verb.* **bāk**
 Verb. **nēem**
 grind (teeth) *Verb.* **gu'**
 grind flower *Verb.* **eb**
 grind lightly *Verb.* **eres**

Guinea worm

grinding *Noun.* **nēem**
 grinding stone *Noun.* **nekāŋ**
 Noun. **nikāŋ**
 grindstone *Noun.* **nebil**
 grip *Verb.* **bibig**
 groan (with pain) *Verb.* **ūs**
 groin *Noun.* **pv'ot**
 groom *n+n.* **pv'a dāan**
 ground *Noun.* **tıntān**
 Noun. **tvŋ**
 groundnut *Noun.* **sūmıt**
 groundnut biscuit
 Noun. **kulikuli**
 groundnut farm
 n+n. **sūmapook**
 group *Noun.* **gbil**
 grove *Noun.* **tvŋgbāvŋ**
 grow *Verb.* **nōbvŋ**
 Verb. **pirig**
 Verb. **ırvıg**
 grow (plants) *Verb.* **bus**
 grow up *Verb.* **bu'**
 growl *Verb.* **gugulum**
 Verb. **ūs**
 Verb. **wūul**
 growth *Noun.* **nōbvıgıt**
 grumble *Verb.* **bugulum**
 G-string for women *Noun.* **tān**
 guard *Verb.* **gu'us**
 Verb. **gut**
 Noun. **gut**
 guard, take care *Verb.* **bıs**
 guardian *Noun.* **gu'ut**
 guardian (farm) *Noun.* **pogu'ut**
 guava *Noun.* **gvıyak**
 guava tree *Noun.* **gvıyak tv**
 guest *Noun.* **sāan**
 Noun. **sāan**
 guide *Verb.* **ve'**

guild
 guild *Noun.* **gurupema**
 guinea fowl *Noun.* **kpā'vɲ**
 Guinea fowls *Noun.* **kpīini**
 Guinea worm *Noun.* **yīilvɛ**

guitar *Noun.* **kon**
 gun *Noun.* **buguraavk**
Noun. **malɪ**
Noun. **malɪf**

headscarf
 gushing out, springing up
Noun. **bulɪp**

H - h

habit *Noun.* **milvɲ**
 habit of doing, deed
Noun. **ētvk**
 habitually *auxiliary.* **yiti**
Adverb. **yv'vs**
 haemorrhoids *Noun.* **kooko**
 haggle *Verb.* **maal**
 hail *Verb.* **hees**
Noun. **sakugut**
 hair *Noun.* **lom**
Noun. **zɔɔbvɪk**
 half *Adverb.* **azɪzɪma**
Noun. **ɔɔ'ɔt**
Noun. **kēevk**
Noun. **pvsɪk**
Noun. **wɛvɪk**
 half-moon, half-circle
n+adj. **na'ambɔɔ**
kɛɛvɪk
 hall *Noun.* **zōɲ**
 hammer *Noun.* **hāmma**
Noun. **zā'abii**
 Hammerkop *Noun.* **ayēt**
 Hammerkop bird *Noun.* **yēt**
 hand *Noun.* **nu'uk**
 hand bag, sack
n+n. **nu'us-tāmpɔk**
 hand full *Noun.* **kukuruk**
n+n. **nu'u-kukuruk**
 handicapped person
Noun. **komes**
 handkerchief *Noun.* **āɲktɪ**

handle (of hoe) *Noun.* **kūkūt**
 handling *Noun.* **mɔɔɪsɪm**
 hang *Noun.* **zulugut**
 hang up (to) *Verb.* **ya'al**
 hang up, put up *Verb.* **yagɪ**
 happiness *Noun.* **sūmalɪsɪm**
Noun. **yel-svm**
Noun. **zumalɪsɪɲ**
 hard *Verb.* **kpɛ'ɛm**
 hard (be) *Verb.* **digilim**
 harden *Verb.* **digilim**
Verb. **kpɛɲ**
 hardening *Noun.* **digilɪɲ**
 hardness *Noun.* **kpɛ'vɲ**
 hardness of heart
Noun. **sūkɛ'vɲ**
 hardship *Noun.* **fara**
Noun. **took**
 hare *Noun.* **ɔɔ'ɔɲ**
 Hare *Nom propre.* **Asūmbul**
 harm *Noun.* **ɔɔ'ɔɪm**
Verb. **ɔɔɲɪm**
 Harmattan wind *Noun.* **fvɪvɲ**
fuk
 harness *Verb.* **lɛ'**
Noun. **salɪbtɪ**
 harness (to) *Verb.* **ɔɔ'e**
 harp *Noun.* **kon**
 harshness *n+n.* **sūtook**
 Hartebeest *Noun.* **sɪbɪk**
 harvest *Noun.* **būnvɪp**

Verb. **ke'**
Noun. **zvvt**
 harvest celebration *Noun.* **ɔɔɲɪ**
 harvesting *Noun.* **ke'ɛp**
 harvesting (millet) *Verb.* **būn**
 haste *Noun.* **kābɪlvɪk**
Noun. **pasvɲ**
 hasten *Verb.* **pasɪm**
 hat *Noun.* **lanɲt**
Noun. **vōk**
Noun. **zupibik**
 hatch *Verb.* **wɛk**
 hatchet *Noun.* **lɛɛɲ**
 hate *Verb.* **kis**
Verb. **kis**
Verb. **kisig**
Verb. **yaa**
 Hausa *Noun.* **zāɲgbɛvɪk**
 have *verb d'état.* **mɔt**
Verb. **tat**
Verb. **yē**
 have never *auxiliary.* **zɪ'**
 having diarrhoea *Noun.* **sāap**
 hawk *Noun.* **wɪbɪk**
 hawk eagle *Noun.* **sɪlvɪk**
 hay *n+n.* **kōbtɪ-yaam**
 haze *Noun.* **uluk**
Noun. **uusuk**
 he *pn.* **ō**
 he, she *pronom emphatique.* **ōne**
 he/she who *Pronom*
relatif. **so'one**

head
 head *Noun.* **zuk**
 head pad *Noun.* **te'esvŋ**
 headache *Noun.* **zu-wak**
 headman *Noun.* **na'ap**
 headscarf *Noun.* **bobvk**
 heal *Verb.* **bol**
Verb. **te'ɛb**
Verb. **yɛɛ**
 heal (to) *Verb.* **ma'at**
 healer *Noun.* **tumadāan**
 healing *Noun.* **te'ɛbvŋ**
 health *Noun.* **laaft**
Noun. **nim-ma'asum**
 heap *Noun.* **dvvt**
Noun. **kul**
 heap up *Verb.* **dī'is**
v.caus. **do'os**
Verb. **do'ok**
 heaping up, piling up
Noun. **dvvsvk**
 hear *Verb.* **wvm**
 hearing *Noun.* **wvmes**
 heart *Noun.* **sūsūf**
Noun. **sūut**
 heat *Noun.* **ōhot**
Noun. **tōolvk**
Noun. **tvvlvk**
 heat rush *Noun.* **tvvlbiis**
 heat up *Verb.* **wŋ**
 heaven *Noun.* **arazāna**
 heavy *Adjectif.* **tebʊst**
-tʊbʊst
 heavy (be) *Verb.* **tebʊg**
Verb. **tʊbʊs**
 hedgehog *Noun.* **yugurut**
 heel *n+n.* **ok'ok kvkpā'at**
 height *Noun.* **wa'alum**
Noun. **wə'a**
 heir *Noun.* **faat-dit**

hell *Noun.* **bugu-tŋ**
 helmet *Noun.* **ok'ok**
 helmet shrike
Noun. **kpī'imnam**
ok'okraavk
 help *Verb.* **sōŋ**
Noun. **sōŋit**
 help to give birth *v.caus.* **ok'ok**
 helper *Noun.* **sōŋit**
 hem *Noun.* **fuuk ok'ok**
 hen *Noun.* **ok'okā'aŋ**
 hen house *Noun.* **zōŋ**
 henceforth *Preverb.* **yv'vŋ**
 her *object pronoun.* **v**
pn. **v**
 herald *Noun.* **ok'okok'ok**
 herb (kind of) *Noun.* **kenkiliba**
Noun. **kikim**
Noun. **kol-kātŋ**
 herb (sp.) *Noun.* **dawen**
ma'bī'isim
 herbaceous (kind of)
Noun. **sa'araavk**
Noun. **wulebvŋ**
 Hercules beetle *Noun.* **gok'okbut**
 herd *Noun.* **ok'ok**
Verb. **kum**
 herding *Noun.* **kumvk**
Noun. **kvŋ**
 here *locative.* **-a**
locative pronoun. **kpela**
locative. **na**
 here and there *indefinite.* **sa'**
 hernia *Noun.* **kpui**
Noun. **pōo**
Noun. **pōo**
 heron *Noun.* **talŋ kom**
 hesitate *Verb.* **yames**
 hiccup *Noun.* **gok'okŋok'ok**

hold
 hidden thing *n+n.* **ok'okok'ok**
Noun. **ok'ok-ok'ok**
 hide *Verb.* **lam**
Verb. **ligil**
Verb. **ok'ok**
Verb. **wū**
 hide (to) *Verb.* **ok'e**
 hiding *Noun.* **ok'ok**
 hiding, secret *Noun.* **ok'okok'ok**
 high *Adjectif.* **wok**
 highway *Noun.* **ok'okraavk**
 hill *n+n.* **ok'okok'okbut**
Noun. **ok'ok**
 hill (small) *Noun.* **ok'okbil**
 him *pn.* **ō**
pn. **v**
pn. **v**
 hind quarter *Noun.* **kpula**
 hinder *Verb.* **guriŋ**
 hinder to go *Verb.* **lut**
 hip *Noun.* **kpulvk**
 hippopotamus *Noun.* **em**
Noun. **ok'oknaaf**
 his *pn.* **v**
 his, her *Pronom possessif.* **ō**
 hit *Verb.* **wā'e**
Verb. **wē'**
 hit (on ground) *Verb.* **fabʊg**
 hither *Verb.* **-ā**
Verb. **-ma**
locative. **na**
Verb. **-na**
 hitting *Noun.* **fābʊgʊt**
 hoe *Verb.* **dō**
Verb. **dō**
Verb. **ok'ok**
Noun. **kūut**
 hoe (small) *Noun.* **ok'oksu**
 hoeing *Noun.* **dōop**

hold
 hold *Verb.* **bibig**
Verb. **mɔt**
Verb. **mɔt**
Verb. **tat**
Verb. **tat**
 hold (in hand) *Verb.* **zāl**
 hold (take) *Verb.* **ga'**
 hold on to *Verb.* **gu'**
 hole *Noun.* **bok**
Noun. **buu**
Noun. **bvmbok**
Noun. **varvk**
Noun. **vōot**
Noun. **vvrvk**
Noun. **yok**
 hole for sowing *Noun.* **sēbvκ**
 holes *Noun.* **bɔ'a**
Noun. **sēbit**
 hollow *Adjectif.* **ko'ok**
 hollow in a rock *n+n.* **tāmpīi**
bok
 hollow out *Verb.* **gaa**
Verb. **pēs**
 honest person *n+n.* **sīda dāan**
 honey *Noun.* **sīit**
Noun. **sīkpaam**
 honour *Verb.* **do'os**
Verb. **do'ɔs**
Verb. **na'as**
Verb. **nan**
Verb. **wɔɔ**
Noun. **wɔɔt**
 hoof *Noun.* **tafεεvk**
 hook *Noun.* **gba'at**
 hooking *Noun.* **ya'alvk**
 hope *Verb.* **gut**
Verb. **gut**
Noun. **te'ep**
 hope (to) *v+n.* **tat bvtē'et**
 horizontally

Adverb. **azāmpa'ela**
 horn *Noun.* **lvmet**
 horn (for music) *Noun.* **barvk**
 horn (musical instrument)
Noun. **utut**
 horn (of animal) *Noun.* **ul**
 Hornbill *Noun.* **duluk**
 Hornbill (small) *Noun.* **tlulvη**
 horse *Noun.* **wef**
Noun. **wemɔɔ**
 horse tail *Noun.* **wefzvvt**
 horsefly *Noun.* **pa'vk**
 hospital *Noun.* **dɔ'ata**
Noun. **logotot yire**
Noun. **logtot yit-titat**
Noun. **lotot-yire**
Noun. **sipiti**
 hospitality (do) *Verb.* **sāam**
 hot *Adjectif.* **tvvl**
Adjectif. **tvvlvk**
 hot (be) *Verb.* **walvg**
 hot (get) *Verb.* **wlvη**
 hot (to be) *Verb.* **tvl**
Verb. **zō**
 hot season *Noun.* **dawalak**
 hour *Noun.* **awa**
Noun. **karfa**
Noun. **keefa**
Noun. **kef**
 hour, time *Noun.* **kēf**
 house *Noun.* **dook**
Noun. **dook**
Noun. **yit**
 house entrance
n+n. **za'a-yōore**
 house guard *n+n.* **yi-gu'ut**
 house owner *Noun.* **ydāan**
 household *Noun.* **yit**
n+n. **yit-dum**

hurt
 houses *plural noun.* **dot**
 how *Adverb.* **sε'εm**
Adverb. **wela**
 how many? *numéral*
interrogatif. **alε**
interrogative. **balε**
 how much ? *interrogative.* **lε**
 hug *Verb.* **mɔbvη**
 hug (to) *Verb.* **kɔk**
 hull *Noun.* **pa'at**
 hum *Verb.* **gvvvl**
Verb. **vū'**
Verb. **wūul**
 human being *n+n.* **avosaal**
Noun. **nisaal**
Noun. **saal**
 humans *plural noun.* **saalvη**
 humid **-ma'asit**
 humidity, dampness
Noun. **ma'asit**
 humiliation *Noun.* **zεemes**
 humility *Noun.* **sike-menη**
 hump (disease) *Noun.* **ēevk**
 hump (of cow) *Noun.* **zozop**
 humus, manure, fertilizer
Noun. **pō'osvm**
 hunchback *Noun.* **ēevk dāan**
 hundred *Noun.* **kobvk**
 hunger *Noun.* **kom**
 hungry *Verb.* **dūm**
Adjectif. **waη**
 hunt *Verb.* **ε**
 hunter *Noun.* **εεt**
Noun. **go-dāan**
Noun. **tō'os**
 hunting *Noun.* **karlvη**
 hunting dog *Noun.* **atav**
Noun. **kalamu**
 hurl *Verb.* **ke'**

hurry
 hurry *Verb.* **kābul**
Verb. **pasum**
Noun. **pasvŋ**
 hurt *Verb.* **pɔ'ɔl**
Verb. **wvm**
Noun. **zabut**
 husband *Noun.* **sɪt**

husk *Noun.* **fvɔvt**
Verb. **fvk**
Noun. **pa'at**
Noun. **uruk**
 hustle *Verb.* **gben**
 hut *Noun.* **dook**
Noun. **dook**

ingredients
Noun. **suuk**
 hut (farm) *Noun.* **svɔvt**
 hyena *Noun.* **zāŋkɔ'ɔt**
 hypocrite *n+n.* **zaam dāan**
 hypocrites *plural noun.* **pvsayi**
dum

I - i

I *pn. m*
pronom emphatique. **mam**
 I, my *pn.* **mame**
 ideophone *ideophone.* **buru**
 idiot *Noun.* **gaavŋ**
 idols *Noun.* **ba'at**
 if *Particle.* **ya'a**
 if it had *irrealis.* **naan**
 ignorance *Noun.* **zɪ'ulum**
 ignorant (be) *Verb.* **zɪ'**
 ill (to be) *Verb.* **bē'**
 illegitimate child *Noun.* **tāmpīit**
 illness *Noun.* **bā'a**
Noun. **bā'a**
 illuminate *Verb.* **nee**
 illustrate *Verb.* **mames**
 image *Noun.* **foto**
 imitate *Verb.* **ɔ'ɔs**
 immature *Adjectif.* **kāsɪt**
yam bv ɔ'ɔ
 immediately *Adverb.* **nananna**
Adverb. **nananna**
 immerse, cover *Verb.* **lim**
 impatient person *n+n.* **pasum**
dāan
 imperative *Verb.* **-um**
Verb. **-m**
 imperative (pl) *Verb.* **-me**
 implore *Verb.* **belum**

Verb. **belum**
 important *Adjectif.* **kpɛ'vŋ**
Adjectif. **tɪta'at**
 important matter
Noun. **yel-kpān**
 important person *Noun.* **nitivk**
 important thing
n+adj. **bvn-tɪta'at**
 imprison *Verb.* **yo'**
 impure person *Noun.* **dā'at**
dāan
 in *Noun.* **-e**
Noun. **-i**
Noun. **-ɪ**
Location marker. **nii**
postpo. **pool**
postpo. **pvvɪ**
 in a hurry, hastily *Adverb.* **den**
den
 in fact *Adverb.* **bala**
Adverb. **bala**
 in former times *Adverb.* **da da**
da
 in good health *Adverb.* **alaafɪ**
Adverb. **kā**
 in negative sentence, final
Noun. **-woo**
 in order to *conjunction.* **ne**
 in the middle *postpo.* **svvɪ**
 in the morning *Adverb.* **beevɪ**

in the past *Verb.* **ɣvn**
 in this moment *Adverb.* **wāne**
 in vain *Adverb.* **neem**
 in, at *Location marker.* **nee**
Noun. **-v**
 in, during *tense.* **nee**
 incense *Noun.* **tɪrat**
 incisor *Noun.* **ɣĩnzvvrɪŋ**
 include *Verb.* **kpāb**
 increase *Verb.* **fu**
Verb. **malɪg**
Adverb. **malɪn**
Verb. **pɛ'ɛs**
 incubate *Verb.* **ūn**
 indecent **bv zemɪs**
 indeed *auxiliary.* **me**
Adverb. **me**
 individual *Adverb.* **kō'ob**
 individually, alone **kō'ob**
kō'ob
 inexpensive *n+adj.* **da'a-svŋ**
 infant *Noun.* **bilɛɛ**
 infect *Verb.* **loŋ**
 infertile *Adjectif.* **sabvɪk**
 infertile dry land
Noun. **pɪpɛɛlɪŋ**
 influenza *Noun.* **mɛɛvɪk**
 inform *Verb.* **kabɪs**
 information *Noun.* **kibat**

ingredient for sauce

Noun. **מככל**

ingredient for sauce

Noun. **פולוק**ingredients *Noun.* **זֵעֵת**inhabit *Verb.* **גבֵּה***Verb.* **זִי'ין**inhabitant *n+n.* **תּוֹךְ נִית**inhale *Verb.* **וּגּוּל**inherit **וּאָ פּאָט**inheritance *Noun.* **פּאָט**initiation *n.derivative.* **קּפֶּ'עִסְוּק**initiation (men) *Noun.* **קּפֶּ'עִסְוּק**injection *Noun.* **פּאַרְיָאַ**injure *Verb.* **פּוֹכ'וֹל**injury, wound *Noun.* **פּוֹכ'וֹלֶה**in-laws *Noun.* **דַּאָקּוּ**innocence *Noun.* **בּוֹוֹט**innocent (be) **דִּי בּוֹוֹט**inquiry *Verb.* **וֵעֵס**insect *n+n.* **בּוֹוֹנ-אַ'אַרִיט**insects *Noun.* **בּוֹוֹנִוּוּל**inside *postpo.* **פּוּוּל***Noun.* **פּוּוֹט**inside out *Adverb.* **טִיטּוּלָא**insist *Verb.* **מּוּרּוּג**instantly **נִינָא בַּלָּא**instead *Adverb.* **לֵעֵ***auxiliary.* **טּוּוּנ**instep *Noun.* **נַכ'כּוּפּאַמּפּאַוּה**

instrument (musical)

Noun. **בּוֹוֹנְוֵ'עִרִיט**insufficient (be) *Verb.* **פּוֹכ'וֹ**insult *Noun.* **טּוֹוֹט**insult (to) *Verb.* **טּוֹו'**insulting, swearing *Noun.* **טּוֹוֹט'וּפּ**intend *conjunction.* **נֵע**intensively *Adverb.* **דּוּגּוּ דּוּגּוּ***Adverb.* **הַלִּי***auxiliary.* **כּוֹכ'וֹנ**intention *Noun.* **טַא'אַסְוּק**intently *Adverb.* **קּוּ**inter *Verb.* **-עֵע**intercede **גּבּאַ'אַ סֵעֵע**interdictions *Noun.* **קִיִּסְוּק**interjection showing
astonishment*interjection.* **וּוֹ**intertwining *Noun.* **גֵּרִיפּ**

intestinal worms

Noun. **פּוּ-זִיזּוּיָאַ**intestine *Noun.* **יּוֹט**inundate *Verb.* **כּוּ**inundated *Adjective.* **כּוֹ**invade, spread *Verb.* **סַאַ**invalid *Noun.* **בּאַ'אַט**invert *Verb.* **טּוּלִיג**investigate *Verb.* **וּוֹל**investigation *Noun.* **כּוּכּוּ**invoke *Verb.* **כּאַ'**invoking *Noun.* **כּאַ'אַפּ**iron *Noun.* **אַיִרֶן***Noun.* **פֵּעֵט***Noun.* **קּוּט**irrealis *Particle.* **נַאַנֵע***Verb.* **-נֵע**irritate *Verb.* **פֵּעֵס**is *Verb.* **אַ**is (copula) *Verb.* **עֵ***Verb.* **עֵנֵע**is that so? *interrogative.* **בֵּע**isn't it *interjection.* **וּעֵ**is-not *Verb.* **כֵּע'ע**isolated *Adverb.* **לַאכּוֹ**is-there *Verb.* **בֵּע**it *pn.* **לַא***Démonstratif.* **לִי***pn.* **וֹ**it is necessary **סּוּמ כּאַ**it suits that, it has to be that, it
must **לַא נַאט כּאַ**it, that, that one *Pronom**démonstrative.* **לַאַנ**itch *Verb.* **זַאקּוּמ***Noun.* **זַאקּוּה**itching *Noun.* **עֵבִיִּסְוּק***Noun.* **עֵבִיִּסְוּק****J - j**jackal *Noun.* **וּעַבַּאִק**Jackal *Noun.* **יּוּגּוּמּבַאַ**jam (to) *Verb.* **לַאבּוּל**James *Nom propre.* **זַאק**January *Noun.* **יּוּוּמּ-פּאַל****וּאַרּוּק**jar *Verb.* **פּוֹ**jar for Shea butter *n+n.* **קּפּאַאַמ**
דּוּגּוּבִּילjaundice *Noun.* **בּוּנְדּוּ'וּנּוּמ**jaw *Noun.* **יּעֵעִק**jealous *Verb.* **נֵעַנ***Verb.* **וּוּל**jealousy *Noun.* **פּוּפּוּ'וּמ***Noun.* **נֵעַנֵעַמ***Noun.* **וּוּט**Jesus *Noun.* **יּיִסַּא**jigger *Noun.* **קּפּיבִּיט**

job
 job *Noun.* **tvvma**
 job, occupation *Noun.* **tvvma**
 John *Nom propre.* **Zā**
 join *Verb.* **gērīg**
Verb. **sū'ul**
Verb. **toŋ**
 joint *Noun.* **sū'ut**
 joke *Noun.* **galuma**
 joke (to) *Verb.* **galum**
 jostle *Verb.* **gbeŋ**
 journal *Noun.* **kibaya gbāvŋ**
 journey *Noun.* **tɪn**
Noun. **wēet**
 joy *Noun.* **masum**
n+adj. **pvpæɪlum**

Noun. **pvpæɪt**
Noun. **sūma'asum**
Noun. **sūmalɪsum**
Noun. **sūmasuŋ**
 judge *Noun.* **antɔ'a tɔ'ɔt**
Verb. **bv**
Verb. **kat**
Noun. **kat**
Verb. **kv'**
n+n. **sarıya kat**
Noun. **sarıyakat**
Verb. **tɔ'e**
 judgement *Noun.* **sarıya**
 judging *Noun.* **karıp**
 judging, deciding *Noun.* **kvvp**
 jug *Noun.* **yubuk**

Kusaal person, Kusaasi
 juice *n+n.* **wola kɔ'ɔm**
 July *n+n.* **sēevk wārɪk**
 jump *Verb.* **āk**
Verb. **āk**
Verb. **gāŋ**
 jumping *Noun.* **ākɪsvk**
 June *n+n.* **sigit wārɪk**
 junior sibling of the same sex
Noun. **pitu**
 junior wife *Noun.* **pp'abil**
 just *auxiliary.* **kɔ'ɔn**
 justice *Noun.* **bvvt**
 justice, truth *Noun.* **yel-sıra**

K – k

kapok tree *Noun.* **gūŋ**
Noun. **vɔ'ɔŋ**
 Kasem language *Noun.* **gvttɪ**
 Kasena *Noun.* **gvrvŋ**
 keep aside *Verb.* **bək**
 keep long *Verb.* **yuu**
 key *n+n.* **kolvm bii**
Noun. **saafɪ**
Noun. **saafɪ bii**
Noun. **safɔ-bii**
 kick *Verb.* **tō**
Verb. **wē'**
 kick (to) *Verb.* **tēbɪg**
 kid *Noun.* **bvbil**
 kidney *Noun.* **sɛ-iin**
Noun. **sɛnɪf**
 kill *Verb.* **kv**
 killers *plural noun.* **kvrvp**
 killing *Noun.* **kvvp**
 kiln (potter's) *Noun.* **ya'abvk**

kilometre *Noun.* **kilo**
Noun. **kilometɪt**
 kind (of the same) *Noun.* **buuri**
 kind of fig tree
Noun. **kaŋkāŋ-bvsvk**
Noun. **kaŋkāŋ-sōok**
 kind of liana
Noun. **bvŋkalarok**
 kind of weeds *Noun.* **wāavŋ**
 kind, nice *Adjectif.* **na'asɪt**
 kindle *Verb.* **yō'o**
 kindness *Noun.* **naasvk**
 king *Noun.* **na'ap**
 Kingfisher *Noun.* **zīŋkayaarvŋ**
 kingship *Noun.* **na'am**
 kiss *Verb.* **mɔk**
 kitchen *Noun.* **dā'aŋ**
Noun. **dobil**
 kitten *Noun.* **lasaabil**
 knead *Verb.* **ɔn**

knee *Noun.* **dūm**
 knee-cap *Noun.* **dūn-laa**
 kneel *Verb.* **igil**
 kneeling *Noun.* **igiluk**
 knife *Noun.* **sv'v**
 knock against *Verb.* **fō**
 knock down *Verb.* **lub**
Verb. **wā'**
 knocking *Noun.* **kabɪt**
 knot *Noun.* **gbīvŋ**
 knot (in wood) *Noun.* **dutum**
 knot of stem *Noun.* **du'ut**
 know (already) *Verb.* **mɪ'i**
 know (come to) *Verb.* **bāŋ**
 know (not) *Verb.* **zɪ'**
 knowledge *Noun.* **bāŋɪt**
Noun. **mɪ'ilim**
 knuckle *n+n.* **nu'ubil sū'uk**
Noun. **sū'ut**
 kob *Noun.* **mɔlvf**

Kusaal *Noun.* **kvsaal**
 Kusaal dialect *Noun.* **agole**

Kusaal person, Kusaasi
Noun. **kvsaan**

L – I

labour *Noun.* **mugɪsvk**
 labour (in), birth pains
Noun. **wabvɪvk**
 lack *Verb.* **gv'v**
Verb. **kō'oŋ**
 lack (to) *Verb.* **pasɪg**
 lack, shortage, lowering,
 humiliation
Noun. **pə'ɔgɪt**
 ladder *Noun.* **darvk**
 ladle *Noun.* **bɛ'ɛ**
Verb. **kō**
 lair *Noun.* **buu**
Noun. **gbā'asɪt**
 lake *Noun.* **bɛvŋ**
Noun. **mə'ɔt**
 lamb *Noun.* **pebii**
Noun. **pebil**
 lame (to be) *Verb.* **kpi'ɪs**
 lame man *Noun.* **wabvk**
 lamp *Noun.* **bo'obo**
Noun. **bugum**
Noun. **bugum**
Noun. **nasarbugum**
 lamp (gas or kerosene)
Noun. **kāneya**
 lamp (oil) *Noun.* **fitɪt**
 land *Noun.* **goo**
Noun. **tɪŋ**
 land (not sea), shore
Noun. **gvvt**
 land owner *Noun.* **tɪŋdāan**
 landlord *Noun.* **yidāan**
 language *Noun.* **pā'at**
 large *Adjectif.* **bert**

Adjectif. **kpārɪt**
 large (be) *Verb.* **yalum**
 large granaries
n+adj. **bo-yaluma**
 large intestine *Noun.* **yō-golvŋ**
 larva *Noun.* **dindii**
 larva of cock–chafer
Noun. **nɔragv'vɪ**
 last *Noun.* **kpāat**
Verb. **tə'ɔ**
adj. **-yā'an**
 last (at) *Preverb.* **yv'vŋ**
 late *adj.* **-yā'an**
 late (be) *Verb.* **yuu**
 late afternoon *Noun.* **zaamɔɔt**
 latrine *Noun.* **bāŋgɪra**
Noun. **bīn-yē'esɪt**
Noun. **teefi**
 laugh *Verb.* **la'**
 laughing *interjection.* **he**
Noun. **la'ap**
Noun. **la'at**
 law *Noun.* **kɪsvk**
Noun. **ɔɔ**
 laws *Noun.* **wada**
 lay (eggs) *Verb.* **yē'**
 lay down (to) *Verb.* **gbā'an**
 lay on *Verb.* **pa'al**
 lay on the belly *Verb.* **vāba**
 laying down *Noun.* **gbā'alvk**
 laying down (be) *Verb.* **gbā'a**
 laziness *Noun.* **zɪyā'am**
 lazy person *Noun.* **gbēyā'a**
Noun. **zēyā'a**

Noun. **zɪyā'a**
 lead *Verb.* **pɛ'ɛ**
Verb. **tɛɛs**
Verb. **ve'**
 lead away *Verb.* **pɛ'ɛ**
 lead, direct *v+n.* **li tɔɔn**
 leader *Noun.* **kpēem**
Noun. **tɔɔn dāan**
Noun. **tɔɔngat**
 leaf *Noun.* **vāavk**
 leak *Verb.* **yūɪ**
 leak (to) *Verb.* **yūun**
 lean *Verb.* **dī**
Verb. **gbeleg**
 lean against *Verb.* **del**
Verb. **ti'il**
 lean on, rest on *Verb.* **tɛ'ɛ**
 leaning against *Noun.* **ti'iluk**
 leaning on/against
Noun. **dīɪlvk**
Noun. **dīip**
Noun. **ikit**
 learn *Verb.* **zāmes**
 learned *Noun.* **gbāvŋ-mi'it**
 learner *Noun.* **zāmes**
 learning *Noun.* **zāmesvk**
 leather *Noun.* **gbāvŋ**
 leather belt *Noun.* **samaam**
 leather bracelet, wristband,
 bangle *Noun.* **pol**
 leave *Verb.* **bas**
Verb. **bas**
Verb. **gaat**
Verb. **ge**

leave (one by one)

Verb. **ke**

Verb. **kul**

Verb. **tulug**

Verb. **tulug**

leave (one by one) *Verb.* **wɛɛl**

leaving *Noun.* **geep**

leech *Noun.* **dayōbv̄k**

left (hand) *Noun.* **gobv̄k**

left (on the) *Noun.* **agobv̄k**

left (to be) *Verb.* **wɛɛl**

leg *Noun.* **bɛɛŋ**

Noun. **ɲɔʼɔt**

leg (meat) *Noun.* **nindaa**

leg (upper) *Noun.* **gbet**

lemon *Noun.* **lembut**

lemon tree *Noun.* **āŋkaa-ger̄ɪ**

Noun. **lembut tu**

lend *Verb.* **peŋ**

length *Noun.* **wa'alɪm**

Noun. **wa'alv̄m**

Noun. **wɔ'a**

Noun. **wɔ'ɔlv̄m**

lengthen *Verb.* **dōlɪg**

Verb. **toŋ**

leopard *Noun.* **webaa**

leper *Noun.* **kv̄kom**

leprosy *Noun.* **kv̄kōm**

lesion *Noun.* **sāmpɔʼɔt**

let *Verb.* **ke**

letter of writing *plural*

noun. **sob-bii**

lettuce, salad *Noun.* **salaat**

level *Noun.* **bɛɛŋ**

level (be) *Verb.* **naa**

liana *Noun.* **gēr̄ɪt**

liana (kind of)

Noun. **baakalev̄k**

Noun. **era tu**

Noun. **kv̄lgēr̄ɪk**

Noun. **wu tu**

liana (sp) *Noun.* **gera**

liar *Noun.* **ziridāan**

Noun. **zlwēel**

lick *Verb.* **lɛɛl**

lie *Verb.* **ma'**

Verb. **wēen**

Verb. **wēlɪg**

Noun. **ziri**

Noun. **zlwēelɪm**

lie (in falsehood)

Noun. **zlwēelɪm**

lie down *Verb.* **gbā'an**

lie with *Verb.* **gbē**

life *Noun.* **belm**

Noun. **vom**

Noun. **yōot**

Noun. **yōvot**

life (long) *n+adj.* **yō-wok**

lift *Verb.* **teŋ**

Verb. **uk**

Verb. **zāk**

lift up *Verb.* **ɔʼɔs**

lift up and put on the head

Verb. **tvk**

lift up several times

v.plural. **la'as**

light *Noun.* **bugum**

Noun. **bugum**

Noun. **la'at**

Noun. **neesɪm**

Noun. **sōorv̄m**

light (colour) *Adverb.* **yāu**

light (not heavy)

Adjectif. **fa'asɪk**

lighter *Noun.* **kēbit**

lightly *Adverb.* **fāsa fāsa**

lightning *Noun.* **saa**

Noun. **yāgt**

like *Verb.* **ɲɔŋ**

locust

conjunction. **wv̄v**

like that *Démonstratif.* **dɪnna**

Adverb. **wela**

likeness *Noun.* **wāasɪm**

lilly trotter *Noun.* **kpi'ikpiv̄k**

limb of body *n+n.* **niŋgbɪŋwɪl**

limit *Noun.* **teɪk**

limp *Verb.* **kpe'es**

limp (to have a) *Verb.* **kpt'ɪs**

line *Noun.* **bɛɛŋ**

Noun. **fol**

Noun. **vuk**

Noun. **yuu**

Noun. **yūuŋ**

lion *Noun.* **gbɪgɪm**

lip *Noun.* **ɲɔgbān**

liquor *Noun.* **besi**

listen *Verb.* **keleg**

listening *Noun.* **kelɪsv̄k**

Noun. **keleḡt**

lit wink *Noun.* **gbēel̄v̄k**

little *Adverb.* **bɛ'ɛla**

Adjectif. **kpigir̄ɪŋ**

little by little *Adverb.* **bɛ'ɛl bɛ'ɛl**

live *Verb.* **be**

live (to) *Verb.* **voɪ**

liver *Noun.* **sōot**

lizard *Noun.* **baakvsol**

Noun. **tbāndaav̄k**

load *Verb.* **loorv̄m**

Noun. **zeep**

Verb. **zɪlɪg**

load somebody *Verb.* **zeel**

Verb. **zeen**

load, burden *Noun.* **zeet**

loaf *Noun.* **gbil**

loaf (of bread) *Noun.* **dɪpē**

locative *locative.* **ne**

lock *Noun.* **kolv̄m ma**

lock of hair

Verb. **pa'ae**

Noun. **saafi**

lock of hair *Noun.* **mεεs**

locust *Noun.* **akāu**

Noun. **nazom**

Noun. **svsom**

lodge *Verb.* **gbē**

Verb. **gbēn**

lodging *n+n.* **gbā'a-bal**

log *Noun.* **da-gbi'vk**

loincloth *Noun.* **fusōorvk**

long **-wa'a**

Adjectif. **wok**

long (to be) *Verb.* **wa'a**

Verb. **wa'am**

Verb. **wogum**

long ago *Adverb.* **kvrvm**

kvrvm

Longhorn Beetle

Noun. **tusā'aruj**

look *Verb.* **bis**

Verb. **gos**

look after *Verb.* **gu'ul**

look at *Verb.* **kpā'as**

look for *Verb.* **ɔ**

Verb. **ε**

look here *interjection.* **wou**

interjection. **you**

look up *Verb.* **gorvg**

looking *Noun.* **gosvk**

looking good *Adverb.* **pom**

pom

loose *Adjectif.* **yolvk**

loosen *Verb.* **yolis**

lord *Noun.* **na'ap**

Lord *Noun.* **zudāan**

Noun. **zusop**

loss *Noun.* **bōne**

lost (be/get) *Verb.* **borig**

lost (get) *Verb.* **bol**

Verb. **borig**

lost (to be) *Verb.* **yirig**

loud voice *n+adj.* **kvkot-tita'at**

loudly *Adverb.* **agolgol**

Adverb. **bugu bugu**

Adverb. **but but**

louse *Noun.* **kpibit**

love *Verb.* **ɔɔ**

Noun. **ɔɔvɔvɔ**

lovely *Verb.* **vēl**

lover *Noun.* **ɔɔɔ**

Noun. **sabɔɔ**

make holes in mud construction

low *postpo.* **tujit**

lower *Verb.* **sεε**

Verb. **sik**

Verb. **suul**

lower abdomen *Noun.* **sā'an**

lower the head *Verb.* **sulug**

lowly person *Noun.* **tarim**

luck *Noun.* **zuncɔɔ**

luck (bad) *n+adj.* **zu-be'ere**

lucky person *n+adj.* **zu-masuj**

lull (a child), rock, take care of

Verb. **ɔɔɔ**

lumberjack *Noun.* **dawāt**

luminous *Adverb.* **pulv**

lump (clay) *Noun.* **yagit**

lump (of earth) *n+n.* **tān dāgun**

lung *Noun.* **fūlunfūut**

Noun. **ɔɔfūlvnfvuk**

lungs *Noun.* **sōfūlunfūut**

lure *Verb.* **paas**

lust *Noun.* **sl'isim**

Noun. **yamleevk**

lying *Noun.* **ziri**

lymph node *Noun.* **kalawa'at**

M – m

mace *Noun.* **ɔɔgū'u**

machete *Noun.* **karēnkε**

macramé, device for storing calabashes

Noun. **zāaluj**

mad *Adjectif.* **zlyalvk**

Adjectif. **zizalvk**

mad (be) *Verb.* **zal**

mad (to be) *Verb.* **gēem**

mad person *Noun.* **gēen**

Noun. **zalvk**

mad with *Verb.* **gē'**

madness *Noun.* **gēemis**

Noun. **zalsim**

Noun. **zizalim**

madness, folly *Noun.* **yalimis**

maggots *Noun.* **mɔk**

mahogany tree *n+n.* **ādūm tu**

Noun. **kvk**

maiden *Noun.* **tvmtvn-ɔɔk**

main *Adjectif.* **daavk**

maize *Noun.* **kawen**

make *Verb.* **maal**

Verb. **maal**

Verb. **naam**

make a big effort *v+n.* **peluj**
pvvk

make an effort *Verb.* **kpenj**

Verb. **tε**

make balls of mud *Verb.* **pigi**

make business
 make business *Verb.* **kpimes**
 make foundation *Noun.* **ēebvk**
 make holes in mud
 construction *Verb.* **vvt**
 make noise *Verb.* **dām**
 make to disappear *Verb.* **melig**
 make-up *Noun.* **dwɔrvm**
 making a knot *Noun.* **gbīnɔp**
 making, manufacturing
 Noun. **maalvk**
 malaria *Noun.* **fɔba**
 male *Noun.* **bvndaavk**
 Noun. **daavk**
 malicious person
 n+n. **pvto-dāan**
 malted millet *Noun.* **kpaya**
 man *Noun.* **bvraa**
 Noun. **dav**
 man (old) *Noun.* **bvra-yā'an**
 man (young) *Noun.* **bvra-sa'a**
 Noun. **bvribiŋ**
 n+n. **dasāŋ**
 mane *Noun.* **gbēevk**
 mange *Noun.* **ēbɔsvk**
 mango *Noun.* **kwɔŋ**
 mango tree *Noun.* **kwɔŋ tu**
 manhood *Noun.* **bvraalum**
 manioc *Noun.* **bāndaku**
 Noun. **bāŋki**
 mankind *Noun.* **nisaal**
 mantis (praying)
 Noun. **saaniŋgotvŋ**
 manufacturing *Noun.* **maalvk**
 manure *Noun.* **bugulum**
 many *Adjectif.* **bervgv**
 Adjectif. **bervk**
 Adverb. **paa**
 Adjectif. **ɔkv**
 Verb. **zɔ'ɔ**

many (be) *Verb.* **dvt**
 many (to be) *Verb.* **fēriŋ**
 many-coloured *Adjectif.* **lv'vma**
 March *n+n.* **da'walak wārɔk**
 Noun. **dawalak wārɔk**
 march backwards
 Verb. **atvtvra**
 mare (female horse)
 Noun. **wedyā'an**
 mark *Noun.* **zābun**
 mark (to make a) *Verb.* **kpās**
 mark out *Verb.* **beŋ**
 market *Noun.* **da'a**
 marriage *Noun.* **elɔp**
 Noun. **marɔya**
 n+n. **ɔ'a dut**
 n+n. **ɔ'ɔ-dɔt**
 Noun. **ɔ'ɔrit**
 marriage celebration, wedding
 Noun. **ɔ'ɔ-sāan**
 dɛ'em
 marrow *Noun.* **ɔ'ɔt**
 marrow (kind of) *Noun.* **losvt**
 marry *Verb.* **dɔ**
 dɔ ɔ'a
 Verb. **el**
 Verb. **kul**
 marsh *Noun.* **ɔ'ɔ-kɔkɔk**
 Martial Eagle *Noun.* **sul-pɛɛɔk**
 marvel *Verb.* **di'i**
 marvellous great thing
 n+adj. **bvn-svŋ-tɔta'a**
 t
 marvellous thing *Noun.* **gāl**
 mash *Verb.* **sāam**
 mason *Noun.* **do-mɛt**
 Noun. **tān-mɛt**
 master *Noun.* **so'ot**
 master oneself **tō'o mēŋ**
 mat *Noun.* **debt**

medicine man
 Noun. **pīit**
 mat (sleeping) *Noun.* **sōŋ**
 match *Verb.* **zemes**
 matches *Noun.* **malɔkées**
 maternal uncle *Noun.* **asɔp**
 mats *plural noun.* **pīyā**
 matter *Noun.* **āntɔ'a**
 Noun. **bvn**
 Noun. **pā'vɔk**
 Noun. **yel**
 Noun. **yela**
 mattress *Noun.* **garɔpvt**
 maturity *Noun.* **bi'tt**
 May *n+n+n.* **sigi-nɔya**
 wārɔk
 maybe *Adverb.* **daa-sɛ'ere**
 la tō'o ē wela
 Adverb. **tō'o**
 Adverb. **ya'a**
 me *pn.* **m**
 pn. **ma**
 pronom emphatique. **mam**
 pn. **mam**
 pronom
 emphatique. **mame**
 me, my *pn.* **m**
 meaning *Noun.* **gbīn**
 Noun. **gbīn**
 meanness *Noun.* **be'et**
 measles *Noun.* **dāŋkɔŋ**
 Noun. **sāŋkpan**
 measure *Noun.* **ma'ap**
 Verb. **mak**
 measuring *v.plural.* **ma'at**
 Noun. **makɔt**
 meat *Noun.* **nim**
 Mecca *Noun.* **Maka**
 mediate **gbā'a sɛɛ**
 v+n. **wē nu'uk**
 mediator *Noun.* **nu'uwē'et**

medical doctor

Noun. **zab-pāst**

medical doctor *Noun.* **də'ata**

Noun. **logotot**

medicine *Noun.* **tum**

medicine man *Noun.* **yā'adāan**

meet *Verb.* **kurɔ**

Verb. **tu'vs**

Verb. **tu'vs**

meet, encounter *Verb.* **sə'el**

meet, notice, see *Verb.* **segel**

meeting *Noun.* **la'asvk**

Noun. **tu'vsvk**

melt *Verb.* **yēlu**

memorize *Verb.* **tēt**

memory *Noun.* **tēt**

menace *Verb.* **fvvs**

menacing *Noun.* **fvvsvk**

mend *Verb.* **maal**

meningitis *Noun.* **menezitu**

menstrual period *Noun.* **pēet**

mentally handicapped, fool,
foolish person

Noun. **zolvk**

mercy *n+n.* **nimbāan zoot**

message *Noun.* **kibat**

Noun. **mesaas**

messages *Noun.* **labaat**

messenger *Noun.* **tvmtvn**

metal pot *n+n.* **kut dvk**

meteor *Noun.* **kwɔ**

meter *Noun.* **mett**

microbes *Noun.* **bā'a-biis**

Noun. **bvnvol-bāalvk**

mid *Noun.* **svsvvs**

mid night *Noun.* **svsvv**

middle *Noun.* **svsvk**

Noun. **svv**

Noun. **svvs**

middle finger *Noun.* **svsvke**

nu'ubil

midnight *n+n.* **yv'vn-svsvs**

midnight (to be) *Verb.* **svrvɔ**

midwife *n+n.* **pa'a də'as**

migrate *Verb.* **dwɔ**

Verb. **l'**

military commander

Noun. **soogep kpēem**

milk *Noun.* **b'isim**

milk (animals) *Noun.* **ulum**

milk (to) *Verb.* **pē**

mill *Noun.* **baneka**

Noun. **maneka**

Noun. **nēt**

millet *Noun.* **ki**

Noun. **za**

Noun. **zat**

millet (early) *Noun.* **naart**

millet ear *Noun.* **zat**

millet filed *n+n.* **ki-pook**

millipede *Noun.* **satingūtɔ**

Noun. **tā'antɔsōwēn**

millstone *Noun.* **nebil**

miracle *n+adj.* **bvn-yālɔ**

mirror *Noun.* **ningetɔ**

miscarriage *Noun.* **kpa'ambas**

miscarriage (have a) *v+v.* **kpa'a
bas**

misfortune *Noun.* **yel-took**

miss *Verb.* **yōs**

mist *Noun.* **uluk**

mistake (make a) *Verb.* **tu'u
Verb.** **tuu**

mistrust *Noun.* **gu'usvk**

mite *Noun.* **lamvii**

mix *Verb.* **bu**

Verb. **gēɔ**

Verb. **kalum**

Verb. **sa'am**

moonlight

mixed *Adverb.* **gērɔm gērɔm**

mixing *Noun.* **buup**

Noun. **gērɔɔt**

moan, groaning *Verb.* **ūs**

mobile phone *Noun.* **portaabvl**

mock *Verb.* **yaal**

Verb. **yaan**

mocking *Noun.* **pa'ɔt**

modelling, shaping

Noun. **gbilɔ**

moisten *Verb.* **ma'al**

molar tooth *Noun.* **kāasɔm**

mole *Noun.* **kwɔ**

Noun. **kw'ɔrvt**

mole (black) *Noun.* **ttōt**

mole-cricket *Noun.* **kpā'aɔ**

moment *Adverb.* **sa**

Noun. **wakat**

Noun. **wēvɔ**

Monday *Noun.* **Atēn**

Noun. **Tɔn**

money *Noun.* **la'af**

Noun. **ligiri**

money coins *Noun.* **koba**

mongoose *Noun.* **tvbvk**

Noun. **zāɔkēvɔ**

mongoose (banded)

Noun. **zankēn**

monitor (Nile) *Noun.* **woo**

monitor (savannah) *Noun.* **iiuk**

monkey *Noun.* **wāaɔ**

month *Noun.* **na'ambwɔ**

Noun. **wāɔɔk**

moo *Verb.* **buul**

Verb. **bvvl**

moon *Noun.* **na'abwɔ**

Noun. **na'ambwɔ**

moon (full) *n+adj.* **na'ambwɔ
pēɔɔk**

moon (new)
 moon (new) *n+adj.* **na'ambɔ**
paalik
 moonlight *n+adj.* **na'ambɔ**
pælik
 Moore language *Noun.* **moɔɔ**
 more than *Adverb.* **gān**
 morning *Noun.* **asuba**
 morning (early)
Noun. **bekikēevk**
 morning (in the)
Noun. **beebeevl**
 morrow *Noun.* **beevk**
Noun. **bev**
Noun. **bevuk**
 mortar *Noun.* **ɔɔt**
 mortar for vegetables
n+n. **zēet ɔɔt**
 mosquito *Noun.* **dūŋ**
 mosquito net *Noun.* **dūmɪs**
furook
 mother *Noun.* **ma'**
 mother tongue *Noun.* **buuri**
ɔ'am
 mother's brother *Noun.* **asɪp**
 mother's home *n+n.* **asap yit**
 mother-in-law
Noun. **dɛɛm-bvɔk**
 motive *Noun.* **gba'at**
 motorbike *Noun.* **moto**
Noun. **mɔntɛt**
Noun. **pūpū**
 mould (pottery) *Noun.* **ya'asat**

mould (to) *Verb.* **ya'ab**
 mould for making bricks
Noun. **tānkpe'ema laa**
 mountain *Noun.* **ɔɔɔ**
 mourning *Noun.* **sūsā'an**
 mouse *Noun.* **kuu**
Noun. **mɔ'ɔɔt**
 mouse (kind of) *Noun.* **damin**
Noun. **lavk**
 moustache *Noun.* **gbēevk**
 mouth *Noun.* **ɔɔɔ**
 move *Verb.* **feleg**
Verb. **fen**
Verb. **gurug**
 move aside *Verb.* **ɔɔ'ɔ**
 move away *Verb.* **ɔɔɔ**
Verb. **ɔ'**
Verb. **toom**
 move further apart, open (ex.
 mouth) *Verb.* **ya'a**
 move to *auxiliary.* **tl**
 movement *Noun.* **wēɪsvk**
 movie *Noun.* **fulm**
 Mr Hare (in folk-tales)
Noun. **Sugul**
 much *Adverb.* **bervgv**
Adverb. **moɔ**
Adverb. **paa**
 much (very) *Preverb.* **ba'**
 mud *Noun.* **bē'et**
Noun. **fēfēra**
 mud block *Noun.* **tāmpivk**

nasal mucus
 mud fish *Noun.* **saalŋ**
 mud for building *Noun.* **tān**
 muddy *Adjectif.* **fēfēra**
 mug *Noun.* **kɔpa**
 multicolour *Adjectif.* **pvpōra**
 multiply *Verb.* **purug**
 multiply (to) *Verb.* **fu**
 mumble *Verb.* **bugulum**
 mumps *Noun.* **gitnam**
 munch *Verb.* **takɪm**
 murder *Noun.* **kvvp**
 murder, assassinate **kv nit**
 murderer *Noun.* **nikvvt**
Noun. **ninkvvt**
 murmur, mutterings
Noun. **gugulŋ**
 muscle *Noun.* **nimbugut**
 mushroom *Noun.* **gūut**
Noun. **wul**
 music *Noun.* **yvmet**
 musician *Noun.* **bvnwē'et**
Noun. **googi**
 Muslim *Noun.* **mɔt**
 must **la svm ka**
 mutually *Adverb.* **taaba**
 muzzle *Noun.* **yvk**
 my *Pronom possessif.* **m**
pn. **mam**
pronom emphatique. **mam**

N - n

nail *Noun.* **ba'at**
Noun. **ēevk**
Noun. **kūmbvk**
Noun. **kūmvk**
 nail (to) *Verb.* **kpa'**

nail, claw *Noun.* **ɔɔ'ɔēevk**
 naked *Adjectif.* **bɛɛl**
 Namaqua Dove *Noun.* **tvɔ**
 name *Noun.* **yv'vt**

name (give a) *Verb.* **pvt**
 naming *Noun.* **pvrpv**
 nape of neck *Noun.* **kpā'at**
 narrow *Adjectif.* **bāalik**

narrow (be)

Verb. **bālg**

Adjectif. **sēk**

narrow (be) *Verb.* **mik**

nasal mucus *Noun.* **zımēla**

nasty, malicious, mean person

Noun. **pvtook dāan**

naturally *interjection.* **haya**

navel *Noun.* **yū'ut**

near *Adverb.* **yamma**

near (get) *Verb.* **lē'el**

near (to get) *Verb.* **kolg**

near, close (to get) *Verb.* **γυ**

nearly do *Verb.* **γϑ**

necessary *Adverb.* **asee**

conjunction. **see**

Adverb. **su'um**

necessary (be) *Verb.* **nat**

Verb. **nat**

necessity *Noun.* **tilai**

Adverb. **tlai**

neck *Noun.* **niᅅᅅōt**

necklace *Noun.* **simii**

Noun. **zōt**

need *verb d'état.* **ᅅᅅᅅ**

verb d'état. **ᅅᅅᅅ**

needle *Noun.* **kparıpīim**

needle for weaving mats

Noun. **vūuruᅅ**

negative final suffix for quality

verbs *suffixe.* **-yaa**

negative imperative *Particle.* **da**

negotiation *Noun.* **læk**

neighbour *Noun.* **kpe'ε**

nephew *Noun.* **bii**

Noun. **bii**

nest *Noun.* **tegt**

Noun. **tevk**

nest (on ground) *Noun.* **vak**

net *Noun.* **zulurᅅ**

never *Adverb.* **abada**

kvn kvrvm

kvn malıgm

Adverb. **lau**

malın kvn

never do *auxiliary.* **zı'**

never ever *Verb.* **malım**

new *Adjectif.* **paal**

Adjectif. **paalik**

Adjectif. **sāᅅᅅ**

new testament *n+adj.* **ᅅᅅ-naat**

paal

news *Noun.* **kibat**

Noun. **labaat**

newspaper *Noun.* **kibaya**

gbāvᅅ

next (to be) *Verb.* **ta'al**

nibble *Verb.* **yī'i**

nice *Adverb.* **sēε**

-vēlᅅᅅ

night *Noun.* **γv'vᅅᅅ**

night (spend) *Verb.* **gbē**

night adder *Noun.* **tvvn**

night jar *Noun.* **ayanᅅᅅᅅ**

Night jar *Noun.* **yanᅅᅅᅅ**

nine, 9 *num.* **awal**

ninety *num.* **piswae**

no *interjection.* **aii**

interjection. **ayee**

interjection. **ayo**

nobody *indefinite.* **so'**

indefinite. **so'o ... bv**

indefinite. **so'o so'o**

noise *ideophone.* **bab bab**

ideophone. **hūu**

ideophone. **pūuu**

Noun. **tvbkpeervk**

Noun. **vuut**

noise (make) *Verb.* **dāam**

Verb. **vu**

now

noise caused by sth falling

ideophone. **pui**

noise from falling

ideophone. **pvp pvp**

noise made by insect wings

Verb. **vūun**

noise of falling *ideophone.* **po**

non-existence *Noun.* **ke'elım**

noon *Noun.* **nintεεᅅᅅ**

Noun. **nintεᅅᅅsvk**

North *Noun.* **adıtıvᅅᅅ**

Noun. **adıtıvᅅᅅ**

Noun. **dıtıvᅅᅅ**

nose *Noun.* **yōot**

Noun. **yōrōᅅᅅ**

nostril *Noun.* **yōot**

not *Verb.* **-aa**

not (future) *Particle.* **kvn**

not (present) *Particle.* **bv**

not any more **le ke'ε**

Adverb. **ya'as**

not at all *Adverb.* **kotaa**

interjection. **kōtaa**

not be *Verb.* **ke'ε**

not be there *Verb.* **ke'εsıg**

Verb. **keı**

not do *negation marker.* **bv**

not have *Verbe copulatif.* **ke'ε**

Verb. **ke'ε**

not so much *Adverb.* **ba'a**

not to know that, ignoring that

zı't bala

not yet **nan bv**

notebook *Noun.* **kaye**

nothing *Noun.* **nεεm**

indefinite. **sε'el sε'el**

indefinite. **sεsε'el**

nothing (for) *Adverb.* **zaalım**

nourishing, feeding

Noun. **dıısvk**

November
 November *n+n.* **sapal wārūk**
 now *Adverb.* **lele**
Preverb. **nan**
Adverb. **nananna**
Preverb. **yv'vn**
 now again *Adverb.* **yv'vsa**
 nowadays **nananna wā**
 number *Noun.* **kāl**

Noun. **namma**
Noun. **sōot**
 number (to) *Verb.* **kāal**
 numerous *Adjectif.* **yokv**
 numerous times
n+adj. **nc'ot-yokv**
 nurse *Noun.* **logotot poka**
Verb. **mō'e**

opportunity
v.caus. **mō'cs**
Verb. **te'eb**
 nursing mother *Noun.* **bi-ma**
n+n. **bi-ma'**
 nut *Noun.* **nc'ot**
 nuts (of palm tree)
Noun. **kvkpa'ara**

O - o

o'clock *Noun.* **kut**
 oath *Noun.* **kāabvk**
Noun. **nc'pot**
Noun. **poop**
Noun. **pot**
 obedience *Noun.* **sakit**
 obey *Verb.* **sak**
 obligation *Adverb.* **tulai**
n+n. **tvvm pakat**
 obliged *Verb.* **gv'vη**
 obscenity *Noun.* **gālīm**
 observe *Verb.* **kpā'as**
 observe (person) *Verb.* **kpās**
 obstruct, block *Verb.* **pī'i**
 obtain *Verb.* **yē**
 occasion *Noun.* **fol**
 occasion, opportunity, space
Noun. **voosim**
 ocean *Noun.* **atevk**
Noun. **bēvη-tūta'at**
Noun. **kc'v-tūta'at**
 October *n+n.* **bvmbv'vη wārūk**
 odour *Noun.* **yūη**
 offence *Noun.* **taal**
 offering *Noun.* **pīini**
 O-focus *Focus.* **ne**
 often **nc'ot bervgv**
Adverb. **pilim**

wakat wakat
auxiliary. **yiti**
 oh *interjection.* **o'**
interjection. **oo**
 oh dear *interjection.* **gba**
 oh no *interjection.* **a'a**
 oil *Noun.* **kpaam**
Noun. **kpasōorim**
 oily *Adjectif.* **kpaabvk**
 OK *interjection.* **au**
interjection. **awoo**
interjection. **tc**
interjection. **yoo**
 okra *Noun.* **ma'an**
 okra stem *Noun.* **ma'akaravk**
 old *Adjectif.* **kvrvk**
adj. **-yā'an**
 old (get) *Verb.* **kvrvg**
 old (to get) *Verb.* **kvrvg**
 old calabash *Noun.* **wānzck**
 old lady, elderly woman
Noun. **pc'vyā'an**
 old person *Noun.* **bvncvrvk**
 older sibling *Noun.* **kpēem**
 older than (be) *Verb.* **kpēm**
 oldest, senior *Adjectif.* **kpēeη**
 ominous *Noun.* **fvsvk**
 on the left side *Noun.* **agobvk**

on the opposite *auxiliary.* **nc'nc**
 once *num.* **arakō**
Adverb. **nc'arakō**
 once upon a time **me**
 once upon a time there was
lem be
 one *num.* **dakō**
num. **yev**
-yvηη
 one by one *num.* **arakō-rakō**
num. **nkō nkō**
 one each *num.* **arakō-rakō**
 one, 1 *num.* **arakō**
num. **yooη**
 onion *Noun.* **albast**
 onions *Noun.* **geen**
 only *Adjectif.* **bala**
Adverb. **kō'okō'**
Adverb. **ma'aa**
Adverb. **ma'anee**
Adverb. **zāη**
Adverb. **zāηa**
 only, sole *Adjectif.* **yūmet**
 open *Verb.* **ga'ag**
Verb. **lak**
Verb. **pak**
Verb. **pik**
Verb. **yo'o**
 open (to) *Verb.* **yo'e**

opening
 opening *Noun.* **yo'ogit**
 opponents *Noun.* **be'ep**
 opportunity *Noun.* **fol**
Noun. **ya'a**
 oppose *Verb.* **giriḡi**
 opposition *Noun.* **giriḡit**
 or *conjunction.* **bee**
conjunction. **koo**
conjunction. **wala**
 orange *Noun.* **aleemu**
Noun. **āḡkaa**
Noun. **leemu**
 order *v+n.* **tis ɲɔt**
 order earnestly *Verb.* **sā'al**
 order that (in) *conjunction.* **ye**
 oribi *Noun.* **walik**
 orphan *Noun.* **kpuɓvk**
 ostrich *Noun.* **na'amɛɛɲ**
Noun. **tarakom**
 other *indefinite.* **arakō**
Adjectif. **gīḡgāḡ**

Adjectif. **gūḡḡḡ**
indefinite. **sɛ'ɛt**
 others *indefinite.* **ataaba**
 Ouagadougou *Nom*
propre. **Wa'arvk**
 our *pn.* **tu**
Pronom possessif. **tvn**
 outside *Noun.* **kpvkpeḡ**
postpo. **yḡḡ**
 outskirts *Noun.* **kpvkpeḡ**
Noun. **tḡḡkpeḡ**
Noun. **tḡḡ-kvkpeḡ**
Noun. **tḡḡ-kvkpeḡ**
 over *postpo.* **zuk**
 over ripe *Verb.* **berig**
 overcome *Verb.* **tō'e**
Verb. **tō'on**
Verb. **yāḡ**
Verb. **zɛɛ**
 overflow *Verb.* **furug**
Verb. **yaam**
 overflowing *Verb.* **yeenḡ**

overflowing, to slop about,
 wave around
Verb. **yerḡm**
 overtake *Verb.* **gāḡ**
 overtaking, passing
Noun. **gaḡit**
 overturn *Verb.* **lebig**
Verb. **lebig**
 overturning *Noun.* **lebigit**
 owl *Noun.* **viiḡḡ**
 own *Adjectif.* **meḡ**
Verb. **so'ɪ**
Verb. **so'ɪ**
 owner *Noun.* **bvndāan**
Noun. **dāan**
Noun. **so'ot**
 ownership *Noun.* **so'ot**
 ox *Noun.* **lolvk**
 oxen for field work
Noun. **na'a-kula**

P – p

pack *Verb.* **zɪḡḡ**
 paddle *Verb.* **gaa**
 padlock *Noun.* **kolvm ma**
Noun. **kvlvḡ bvgvt**
 pail *Noun.* **ɓɔ'ata**
 pain *Noun.* **dūmes**
Noun. **zabɪ**
 Painted Snipe (bird)
Noun. **pɛɛɲɔt**
 palace *Noun.* **na'ayit**
 palate *Noun.* **karabalak**
 palaver *Noun.* **āntɔ'a**
Noun. **pā'vk**
Noun. **yelvk**
 pallbearer *Noun.* **bayaa**

pallet *Noun.* **debit**
 Palm (Laughing) Dove
n+adj. **dawen-zē'e**
 palm (of hand) *n+n.* **nu'utital**
 palm nuts *Noun.* **kpvkpa'ara**
 palm oil *Noun.* **abɛ kpaam**
 palm tree *n+n.* **abɛ tu**
Noun. **koḡ**
Noun. **kvkpa'arut**
 palm wine *Noun.* **koḡ dāam**
 palpitate (of heart) *Verb.* **ā'ab**
 papa *Noun.* **ba'**
 papaya *Noun.* **borofit**
 paper *Noun.* **gbāvḡ**

Noun. **gbāvḡ**
Noun. **sābit**
 parable *Noun.* **sulḡḡ**
 parakeet *Noun.* **kēe zvwok**
 paralysed (be) *Verb.* **pō'olum**
 paralysis *Noun.* **pō'olvḡ**
 paralytic *Noun.* **pō'ot**
 parasitical disease
Noun. **pv-dɛ'ɛt**
 pardon *Noun.* **suguru**
v+n. **tis suguru**
 pardon, forgiveness
Noun. **suguru**
 pare *Verb.* **fulug**
 parent *Noun.* **ɔɔ'ɔt**

parent-in-law
parent-in-law *Noun.* **dæem**
parrot *Noun.* **kēe**
part *Noun.* **kēet**
Noun. **kēevk**
Noun. **sak**
Noun. **wævuk**
part, share *Noun.* **tək**
partial *Adjectif.* **ke'et**
participants of funeral
ceremony *Noun.* **kvvm**
partridge *Noun.* **korvŋ**
partridge (bird) *Noun.* **kvlnkk**
Noun. **zkkkk**
pass *Verb.* **gaat**
Verb. **gāŋ**
v.plural. **gās**
imperfective aspect. **gat**
pass by *Verb.* **z'v**
pass on *Verb.* **gaat**
pass test *Verb.* **mōrvg**
pass through (field) *Verb.* **buu**
passing *Noun.* **gaarvk**
past (near) *tense.* **pa'a**
past (recent) *tense.* **daa**
past (resent) *tense.* **saa**
pastor *Noun.* **kārēnsāam**
Noun. **pastæt**
pasture *Noun.* **nikum**
pat of t.z *n+n.* **sa'apel**
Patas Monkey
n+adj. **wāaŋ-zē'e**
patch *Verb.* **ligi**
patching *Noun.* **ligip**
path *Noun.* **sot**
patience *Noun.* **suguru**
patient *Noun.* **bā'at**
patient (be) *Verb.* **mōrvg**
Verb. **mōrvg**
tō'o mēŋ

paw paw *Noun.* **kkkkkk**
paw-paw *Noun.* **borofit**
Noun. **kkkkfit**
Noun. **mantā'am**
Noun. **nasaa tā'ama**
pay *Verb.* **ɣ**
pay attention *Verb.* **ba'a**
pay bride price *Verb.* **svl**
paying *Noun.* **ɣkkk**
peace *Noun.* **laafu**
Noun. **laafu**
Noun. **sūbvvgvsvm**
Noun. **sūma'asum**
Noun. **sūmalısum**
Noun. **sūmalısum**
Noun. **yolvsvk**
peace of mind
Noun. **nim-ma'asum**
peacemaker *Noun.* **zab-pāsıt**
peak of mountain
Noun. **zppīm**
peanut *Noun.* **sūmıt**
peanut field *Noun.* **sūm-laŋ**
peanut rolls *Noun.* **kulikuli**
Noun. **kurakura**
pearl, bead *Noun.* **simii**
Pearl-spotted Owllet *n+n.* **viiuŋ**
kpiruk
peck *Verb.* **gɣ'**
pecking *Noun.* **gɣ'kv**
peel *Verb.* **fulug**
Verb. **pēes**
Verb. **pēes**
peeling, shelling *Noun.* **fvkut**
peer *Noun.* **nctaāt**
peer, playmate *Noun.* **dāan**
peers *Noun.* **taaba**
peg *Noun.* **ba'at**
Noun. **kpa'a**
peg in wall *Noun.* **ba'a**

pick
peg out *Verb.* **ben**
pen *Noun.* **bik**
penalty *Noun.* **sıbıgıt**
pencil *Noun.* **kıryō**
penis, male organ *Noun.* **ɣ'kv**
people *Noun.* **dım**
Noun. **nirip**
people (house) *Noun.* **yıdım**
pepper *Noun.* **naazū'u**
perch *Verb.* **kkkk**
perched (be) *Verb.* **z'**
perfect (be) *Verb.* **zımes**
performing *Noun.* **maan**
perfume *Noun.* **tıdaarı**
perfumed oil
Noun. **tırat-kpaam**
perfumes *Noun.* **bvnyūbı**
perhaps *Adverb.* **daa-se'ere**
la tō'o ē wela
Adverb. **pa'atı**
Adverb. **tō'o**
period of days *Noun.* **dabısvm**
permit *Verb.* **ke**
Verb. **sak**
v+n. **tı** **sot**
persevere *Verb.* **mōrvg**
person *Noun.* **nisaal**
Noun. **nit**
personal guiding spirit
Noun. **segıt**
personality *Noun.* **zvvg**
persuade *Verb.* **belım**
Verb. **kōn**
persuade, convince *v+v.* **kv**
pılg
pestle *Noun.* **kkkbıı**
pestle (small) *Noun.* **kkkbıbil**
Peter *Nom propre.* **Pıyæt**
phalanx *n+n.* **nu'ubil sūra**

phone
 phone *Noun.* **bān**
 photo *Noun.* **foto**
 pick *Verb.* **gāŋ**
Verb. **gɪs**
Verb. **pō'**
 pick up *Verb.* **pɛ'**
Verb. **pi'i**
Verb. **pi'is**
Verb. **vaal**
 pickaxe *Noun.* **pīŋgaas**
 piece *Noun.* **nimɟbil**
Noun. **wɛ'ɛm**
 piece of brick *Noun.* **tāndā'an**
 piece, bit, fragment
Adjectif. **wɛ'ɛm**
 piece, fragment of **–zōrut**
 pierce *Verb.* **kɪɟɟ**
Verb. **kɪs**
Verb. **kūs**
Verb. **tol**
Verb. **vusug**
Verb. **vvrug**
 pierce (eye), burst *v.plural.* **fē'a**
 piercing *Noun.* **kɪɟɟt**
 pig *Noun.* **afa**
Noun. **kukut**
 pigeon *Noun.* **na'adawen**
 pigeon (green) *Noun.* **lvvt**
 piglet *n+n.* **kukutbil**
 pile *Noun.* **dvvt**
 pile (to) up *Noun.* **dvvs**
 pile on top of *Verb.* **dīil**
 pillow *Noun.* **zuvk**
 pilostigma tree *Noun.* **bagun**
 pimple *Noun.* **barɪkū'u**
Noun. **sāŋkpān**
 pimples (disease) *Verb.* **tōtō**
 pineapple *Noun.* **abɔrɪɛ**
Noun. **bvrɛ**

pinkie, little finger
Noun. **kvkpeŋ nu'ubil**
 pipe (tobacco) *Noun.* **tvrvk**
 pit *Noun.* **bok**
Noun. **tu biilif**
 pito *Noun.* **dāam**
 pity *Noun.* **nimbō'vk**
n+adj. **niŋbō'ok**
v+n. **zo nimbō'vk**
 place *Noun.* **babit**
Noun. **bal**
Verb. **bīŋ**
Verb. **dɪɟɪ**
Verb. **dɪɟɪ**
Verb. **gbā'al**
Noun. **tɪŋ**
Noun. **wɛvŋ**
Noun. **wɔɔŋ**
Noun. **zī'i**
 place (open) *Noun.* **pabit**
 placenta *Noun.* **zāt**
 placenta, after birth
Noun. **yā'andol**
 places *plural noun.* **baba**
 plague *Noun.* **took**
 plan *Noun.* **saat**
 plank *Noun.* **dapevk**
 plant *Verb.* **bvt**
v.plural. **se**
Verb. **seel**
 plant (kind of) *Noun.* **waswal**
 plantain *Noun.* **bodi**
 plantation *Noun.* **kikāavk**
 plaster *Noun.* **taat**
Noun. **tūtaat**
 plaster (to) *Verb.* **taa**
 plastic *Noun.* **wvrɪba**
 plate *Noun.* **laa**
Noun. **tāsla–bil**
 play *Verb.* **dɛ'ɛm**

poison (on arrow)
 play instrument *Verb.* **wē'**
 plead *Verb.* **belum**
 pleasant *Verb.* **malɪs**
 please **sūut ma'a**
 please (to) *Verb.* **mas**
 please somebody *v+n.* **paa ...**
yam
 pleasing **manɪm**
 pleasure *Noun.* **malɪsɪm**
Noun. **sɪ'ɪsɪm**
 plenty *Noun.* **gbeture**
Verb. **zɔ'ɔ**
 plot of land *Noun.* **wɛɛlvŋ**
 plough (ox) *n+n.* **na'akɔɔra**
kūut
 plough, plow *Noun.* **nii–kūut**
 ploughing *Noun.* **kɔɔp**
 pluck *Verb.* **āas**
Verb. **bes**
Verb. **pō'**
Verb. **vō**
 plug *Noun.* **liŋ**
Verb. **lɪ'**
Noun. **lum**
 plum (sp) *Noun.* **na'anɔɔbt**
 plum tree *Noun.* **na'anɔɔbvk**
 plunder (a town) *Verb.* **zɛ**
 plunge *Verb.* **los**
Verb. **mi'**
 plunged into *Verb.* **ɔ'e**
 plunging *Noun.* **sī'vŋ**
 pocket *Noun.* **gefo**
 pocket calculator *n+n.* **kāalvk**
masin
 poem *n+n.* **āntɔ'a suluŋ**
Noun. **ɔɔɔt suluŋ**
 point, place, position
Noun. **tɪtɛk**
 poison *n+n.* **bērvk tum**

poison (on arrow)

Noun. **poazɔn**

Noun. **tum**

Noun. **tum**

Noun. **took**

poison (on arrow) *Noun.* **yabɪk**

poke out, explore, pry

Verb. **wɛ'**

police *Noun.* **polvɲ**

Noun. **zandarm**

polio *Noun.* **ɲɔ'ɔ-kpilima**

polish *Verb.* **saas**

pond *Noun.* **bɛvɲ**

Noun. **buluk**

pool *Noun.* **bɛvɲbil**

poor *Noun.* **ɲɔɲ**

Noun. **tarɪm**

Adjectif. **tarɪɲ**

poor person *Noun.* **ɲɔɲdāan**

porcupine *Noun.* **sɛem**

porridge *Noun.* **bɛet**

Noun. **koko**

Noun. **sa'ap**

porridge from yesterday

n+adj. **sa'a-kvra**

posing *Noun.* **ɲakɪɪ**

possess *Verb.* **so'ɪ**

Verb. **tat**

Verb. **tat**

possession *Noun.* **dɪn**

possession (take) *Verb.* **so'og**

possession(s) *Noun.* **mɔɪɪsɪm**

postpone *Verb.* **tolɪs**

posture, attitude, pose

Noun. **zɛ'ɛsɪm**

pot (big) *Noun.* **besvɪk**

pot (for water) *Noun.* **yoot**

potash *Noun.* **zɛem**

potash filter *Noun.* **sɪlvɪk**

Noun. **zɛem ɲɔ'ɔgsvɲ**

potato *Noun.* **nasaar pɛ'ɛsɪt**

potato (sweet) *Noun.* **dāɲkal**

potato Frafra *Noun.* **pɛ'ɛsɪt**

potatoes (sweet)

Noun. **na'anuguluf**

potholes *Noun.* **bombɔ'a**

potter *Noun.* **ya'ap**

Noun. **ya'at**

pottery *Noun.* **ya'am bas**

pound *Verb.* **ɲɔ**

Verb. **zā'**

pounding *Noun.* **ɲɔɲɔ**

pounding stick *Noun.* **ɲɔɲɔbii**

pour *Verb.* **bu**

Verb. **kpa'ɪ**

pour into *Verb.* **lɛɛ**

pour sth on somebody

Verb. **yɛɪ**

poverty *Noun.* **ɲɔɲ**

Noun. **tarɪmɪs**

power *Noun.* **pāɲ**

powerful *Verb.* **kɛ'ɛm**

praise *Verb.* **kā'**

Noun. **sɛlōɲ**

Verb. **wɔɲɔ**

Noun. **wɔɲɔ**

pray *Verb.* **pv'vs**

Verb. **pv'vs**

pray, wish good *Verb.* **kāab**

prayer *Noun.* **belvɲ**

Noun. **pv'vsvɪk**

preaching, sermon

Noun. **mɔɲvɪk**

precede *Verb.* **denɪ**

pregnant *Verb.* **bi'**

pregnant (be) *v+n.* **tat pvvt**

pregnant woman

Noun. **pɔ'ɔ-pvɪ**

preparation *Noun.* **tɛ'ɛbvɪk**

promise

prepare *Verb.* **tɛ'ɛb**

prepare food *Verb.* **dvɲv**

prepare well *Verb.* **bob**

presence *Noun.* **benem**

press *Verb.* **mugu**

Verb. **muk**

press firmly *Verb.* **sɛk**

pressure *Noun.* **mugusvɪk**

pressurize *Verb.* **gɪɲ**

pretend *Verb.* **dalɪm**

Verb. **pā'as**

prevent *Verb.* **gɪɲ**

Verb. **peɲ**

pride **ɲɔ'ɔsɪ meɲa**

Noun. **tɪta'alɪm**

Noun. **ya'an**

Noun. **yɛesɪm**

priest *n+n.* **maalmaan**

Noun. **maanmaal**

priest (of the earth)

Noun. **tɪndāan**

priest of African traditional religion

Noun. **ba'akāap**

prince *Noun.* **na'abii**

n+n. **nabii**

principal *Noun.* **kɛ'em**

prison *Noun.* **bi-bɛ'ɛ**

Noun. **sāɪga**

prisoner *Noun.* **yembvɪk**

privilege *Noun.* **zumalɪsɪɲ**

problem *Noun.* **gba'at**

Noun. **took**

Noun. **yel**

problems *Noun.* **yela**

proclaim *Verb.* **mɔɲɔ**

proclamation *Noun.* **mɔɲvɪk**

produce *Verb.* **yɛ'e**

productive *v+n.* **tat yōot**

profit
 profit *Noun.* **pāavŋ**
Noun. **tlɪgɪt**
Noun. **yōot**
 progress *Verb.* **wē'ε**
 promise *Noun.* **nkwt-zε'εlvk**
Verb. **po zε'εl**
Noun. **poloŋ**
v+n. **zε'εl nkwt**
Noun. **zε'εlvk**
 promise (to) *Verb.* **kāab**
 property *Noun.* **dēn**
 prophet *Noun.* **nk-dε'εs**
Noun. **nkε'εs**
 prostitute *Noun.* **tutu**
 prostitutes *plural*
noun. **pɔ'k-woora**
 prostrate *Verb.* **vābul**
 protect *Verb.* **gu'u**
 protection *Noun.* **gu'urvm**
 proud *Adjective.* **tɪt'al**
 proud (be) *v+n.* **wē'e yō'ok**
 proverb *n+n.* **āntɔ'a suluŋ**
Noun. **dɔwt suluŋ**
Noun. **suluŋ**
 provocation *Noun.* **pē'esvk**
 puberty *Noun.* **solop**
 puddle *Noun.* **susul**
 puff adder (snake) *Noun.* **bosvt**
 pull *Verb.* **darɪg**
Verb. **tak**

Verb. **ve'**
 pull out *Verb.* **ɬɔ**
Verb. **ɬɔɬɔ**
 pull up *Verb.* **vesɪg**
 pulling out of plants
Noun. **vōop**
 punish *Verb.* **sāas**
Verb. **sɪɪg**
 punishment *Noun.* **sɪɪgɪt**
 pupil *Noun.* **kārēnbii**
 pupil (of eye) *Noun.* **nin-bεεl**
 puppy *Noun.* **babil**
 purify *Verb.* **yugus**
 Purple Glossy Starling
Noun. **fē'anini**
 purse, pocket *Noun.* **potmaan**
 pursue *Verb.* **babɪs**
Verb. **bene**
 pursuit *Noun.* **babɪsvk**
 pus from a sore *Noun.* **mεt**
 push *Verb.* **da'ɪ**
Verb. **tus**
 push against *Verb.* **mik**
 put (inside) *Verb.* **si**
 put (to) *Verb.* **ɪŋ**
 put at the side of *v.caus.* **kpe'εl**
 put cream on *Verb.* **yugus**
 put down *Verb.* **bɪŋ**
Verb. **digil**
Verb. **ɔɪgɪ**

Verb. **ɔɪgɪl**
Verb. **gbā'al**
 put in *Verb.* **bɪŋ**
Verb. **nɪŋ**
 put in several times
v.plural. **niis**
 put inside *Verb.* **tut**
Verb. **tvɪm**
 put on *Verb.* **pa'al**
Verb. **pit**
 put on (clothes) *Verb.* **yε'**
 put on a fire *Verb.* **ɔvgvl**
 put on cloths (lower part of
 body) *Verb.* **sō'**
 put on top *Verb.* **sū'ul**
 put together *Verb.* **toŋ**
 put up *Verb.* **ti'**
 put upright *Verb.* **zε'εl**
 putting drops into (eye or
 wound) *Verb.* **dō'o**
 putting in *Noun.* **ɪŋɪt**
 puzzle *Noun.* **loŋ-gɪŋ**
 puzzled (be) **yam āk**
 pygmy mouse *Noun.* **kpit**
ɔɔ'alεε
 python (rock)
Noun. **wa'akpēvŋ**
 python (royal) *Noun.* **mɔsal**

Q - q

quarrel *n+n.* **nkɔbān wā'at**
n+n. **nkakpe'εm**
Noun. **zabɪt**
 queen *Noun.* **pɔ'kna'ap**
 quench *Verb.* **kpīis**
 query? *interrogative.* **bee**

question *Verb.* **-aa**
Noun. **nkɔ'ɔsvk**
suffixe. **e**
 quickly *Adverb.* **tolɪbɪ**
Adverb. **ɬɔ'**
Adverb. **ɬɔ'ɬɔ**

Verb. **walɪs**
Adverb. **wεεm**
Adverb. **wεm wεm**
 quick-tempered, irascible,
 hate *v+n.* **mɔre sūut**
 quietly *Adverb.* **bāalɪm**

R - r

rabbit Noun. **כ'כ**
n+n. **יit כ'כ**

race Noun. **zoo**

rafter Noun. **כ'כרıt**

rag Noun. **kparıkēevk**
 Noun. **kvrtı**

rain Verb. **ni**
 Noun. **saa**
 Noun. **sa-kom**

rain (early) Noun. **sigit**
 Noun. **sigtaa**

rain shrine *n+n.* **sa-bagıt**

rainbow Noun. **dindevk bōot**
 Noun. **ndindeevk**

rainy season Noun. **sēevk**

raise Verb. **do'os**
 Verb. **fuk**
 Verb. **teŋ**
 Verb. **uk**
 Verb. **zāk**

raise up Verb. **duk**
 Verb. **ik**

ram Noun. **peraavk**
 Noun. **peribik**

rare **bv yēt naana**

rasp Noun. **gv-sōorvŋ**

rat Noun. **dayuuk**
 Noun. **sōot**

rat sp. Noun. **כ'כ**

rather **ne naane**
 Verb. **pvgvn**

rather, instead Verb. **tvgvn**

rattle (music) Noun. **ıyaaruŋ**

raven Noun. **gāavk**

razor Noun. **barık**

razor blade Noun. **bileet**

reach Verb. **paau**

reach, arrive Verb. **paa**

read (to) Verb. **kārım**

reading Noun. **kārvŋ**

ready (get) Verb. **te'eb**

real Adverb. **ameŋa**
 Adjectif. **meŋıt**

really Adverb. **asıra**
 Adverb. **pāa**
 Adverb. **ıtra**
 Preverb. **sıt**
 Adverb. **woo**
 Adverb. **yım**

really, truly Preverb. **sıru**

rear Verb. **ugu**

rearing Noun. **ugut**

rebate Noun. **leŋ**

rebuking *n.derivative.* **sa'alvk**

receive Verb. **dē'e**
 Verb. **dē'e**
 Verb. **paam**
 Verb. **yē**

receiver Noun. **dē'eta**

receiving *imperfective aspect.* **dē'et**

reception Noun. **dē'et**

recline Verb. **yegım**

recognize Verb. **bāŋ**

recommend Verb. **kpā'am**

reconcile **naa taaba**

reconciliation Noun. **ko-naat**

red Adjectif. **wıuvk**
 Adjectif. **zē'e**
 Adjectif. **zē'vk**
 Adjectif. **zı'vk**

red (get) Verb. **m'ı**

red ant Noun. **salınsaa-zē'e**

Red Bishop Noun. **asakıt**

Red-eyed dove
n+adj. **dawen-peelvŋ**

reduce Verb. **כ'כ**

reducing (act of) Noun. **bo'ot**

reduction, diminishing,
 chopping
 Noun. **כ'כsvk**

reedbuck Noun. **gbavk**

refined, extract Adjectif. **yılgıt**

refugee Noun. **sānkpā'as**

refusal to give Noun. **mıŋıt**

refusal, contempt
 Noun. **zā'asvk**

refuse Verb. **zā'as**

refuse to give Verb. **mıŋ**

refusing Noun. **gē'es**

regularly Adverb. **pilim**

reign **dı na'am**

reject Verb. **zā'as**

rejection Noun. **kı'ısvk**

rejoice *v+n.* **pεε pıv**
 Verb. **yıgı**

rejoicing Noun. **yıgıp**

related (be) Verb. **kpīn**

relative Noun. **dı'ıt**
indefinite. **-ne**

relative (by blood) Noun. **buuri**

release, relax Verb. **tēes**

remain Verb. **ge**
 Verb. **ge**
 Verb. **ke**
 Verb. **kpelım**

remaining
Verb. **pa'**
 remaining **-wāk**
 remember *Verb.* **tēe**
Verb. **yirig**
 remind *Verb.* **tēe**
 remnant, waste of making Shea
 butter *Noun.* **but**
 remove *Verb.* **gbē'e**
Verb. **vik**
 remove (liquid) *Verb.* **kabug**
 repair *Verb.* **maal**
Verb. **maal**
Verb. **malug**
 reparation *Noun.* **maalvk**
 repeat *Adverb.* **ya'as**
 repent *Verb.* **tek**
 replace *Verb.* **lerig**
 reply *Noun.* **lebısvk**
 reply (to) *Verb.* **lebis**
 report *Verb.* **tēe**
Verb. **tolı**
 reproducing *Noun.* **gburıgıt**
 reptile *Noun.* **bvnvuurıt**
 request *Verb.* **sos**
Noun. **sosvk**
 request, prayer *Noun.* **pv'vsvk**
 resemblance *Noun.* **wāasım**
 resemble *Verb.* **wān**
 resentment *Noun.* **dıvıı**
 resident *n+n.* **tıı nit**
 residue *Noun.* **buta**
 resolve *Verb.* **pās**
 respect *Noun.* **na'ası**
Verb. **nan**
 respectable (person)
Noun. **birıkın**
 respiratory system
n+n. **vo'osvm soya**
 rest *Verb.* **vo'os**

restrain *Verb.* **gut**
 resurrection *Noun.* **vo'ot**
 resuscitate *Verb.* **vo'o**
 retailer, shopkeeper *Noun.* **ıεεp**
 retreat *v+n.* **leb yā'an**
 return *Verb.* **leb**
Verb. **lebis**
Verb. **lep**
 returning *Noun.* **lebvı**
 reveal *Verb.* **neel**
Verb. **nees**
Verb. **pık**
Verb. **puk**
 revelation *Noun.* **neesım**
 revenge (take) **dok süut**
 revive *Verb.* **vo'o**
 reward *Noun.* **yōot**
 rice *Noun.* **mui**
 rich *Noun.* **dakāat**
 rich man *Noun.* **bvntat**
 rich person *Noun.* **arazak dāan**
Noun. **bvndāan**
Noun. **kpā'a**
 riches *Noun.* **arazak**
 rid of (get) *Verb.* **lob**
 riddle *Noun.* **bvlvmbvka**
Noun. **loıı-gııı**
 ride *Verb.* **bā'a**
 ride (cause to), set upon
 (horse) *v.caus.* **bā'al**
 rider *Noun.* **wet-bā'at**
 right (direction) *Noun.* **adıtvıı**
Noun. **dıtvıı**
 right (on the) *Noun.* **arıtvıı**
 right to cultivate *Noun.* **kōop**
 righteousness *n+adj.* **pvpeelım**
Noun. **yel-sıra**
 rigid *Adjective.* **gamerı**
 ring *Noun.* **bāıı**

roof (flat)
 ring (finger) *n+n.* **nu'u tvv**
 rinse *Verb.* **svk**
 rip *Noun.* **sapırık kōbvı**
 ripe **bı'ıma**
 ripe (to be over) *Verb.* **kāııı**
 ripen *Verb.* **bı'**
Verb. **bı'**
Verb. **mō'ot**
 rise up *Verb.* **dōov**
 rising up *Noun.* **zākıt**
 rising, exaltation
Noun. **do'osvk**
 risk *Verb.* **pesıı**
 rites *Noun.* **malvıı**
 ritual *Noun.* **malvıı**
 river *Noun.* **kalaavk**
Noun. **kolaavk**
Noun. **kolvk**
Noun. **mō'ot**
 riverbank *Noun.* **gbεεsvıı**
 road *Noun.* **soı**
 road crossing *Noun.* **soıktııı**
 roam *Verb.* **gō**
 Roan Antelope *Noun.* **wekōok**
 roast *Verb.* **sē'**
 roasted *Adjective.* **sē'erıt**
 rob *Verb.* **fāa**
 robber *Noun.* **fāat**
 robbery *Noun.* **fāap**
 robe (man) *n+adj.* **fu-wok**
 rock *n+adj.* **kuguraavk**
Noun. **pııkugıt**
Noun. **tāmpıı**
 rock hyrax *Noun.* **amarııba**
Noun. **zobuu**
 roll *Verb.* **bilıı**
Verb. **bilım**
 roll up *Verb.* **kpilım**
 rolling *Noun.* **bilıııt**

Noun. **biluŋ**roof *Noun.* **dook zuk**roof (flat) *Noun.* **gasvk**roofing (straw) *Noun.* **mɔpɪl**room *Noun.* **dook**rooms *plural noun.* **dot**rooster *Noun.* **nɔraavk**rooster (young) *Noun.* **nɔribig**root *Noun.* **yā'at**rope *Noun.* **wīik***Noun.* **wīit**rot *Verb.* **pō'o**rot, decay, corruption,
rottenness*Noun.* **pō'olvk**rotten *Verb.* **pō'ɪ***Adjective.* **pō'osvk**rough *Adjective.* **era era***Adjective.* **erɪsvk***Adjective.* **wu**round *Adjective.* **gbilik**round rattle *Noun.* **siya'at**royal python *Noun.* **mɔsal**royalty *Noun.* **na'am**rub *Verb.* **bv***Verb.* **sōo**rubber *Noun.* **taya**rubber tree *Noun.* **pūpūŋ***Noun.* **taya tu**rubbish *Noun.* **sa'at***Noun.* **savk***Noun.* **vaal**rubbish heap *Noun.* **tāmpvvt**ruin *Noun.* **dabook***Verb.* **sā'am***Verb.* **sā'am**rule over *Verb.* **so'ɪ***Verb.* **so'ɪ**rumble *Noun.* **tāsvk**ruminant *Verb.* **bugus**rump *Noun.* **yā'aŋ kuruk**run *Verb.* **zo**runner *Noun.* **zoom***Noun.* **zotzot**running *Noun.* **zoo**running an errand for
somebody*Noun.* **tvvmɪs**running away *Noun.* **zoo**

running of hare

Adverb. **tvvgsam**rush *Adverb.* **gbit gbit**rust *Noun.* **tuŋmzē'em**rustle *Verb.* **vu****S - s**sack *Noun.* **borvk***Noun.* **boto***Noun.* **tāmpɔk***Noun.* **yolvk**sacrifice *Verb.* **kāab***Noun.* **maan***Noun.* **malvŋ**saddle *Noun.* **ga'at**sadness *Noun.* **sūsā'aŋ***Noun.* **sūsā'aŋ**

saint, just person

Noun. **pvpɛɪlm dāan**salary *Noun.* **ɣɔt**sale *Noun.* **kpasem**sale, selling *Noun.* **kɔsvk**saliva *Noun.* **nintōot***Noun.* **nɔkoot**salt *Noun.* **yaarum**salvation *Noun.* **fāagut***Noun.* **fāat***Noun.* **tuɪgʊt***Noun.* **yolvsvk**

same time (and at)

conjunction. **ne**sand *Noun.* **tāmbī'isvk***Noun.* **tūtān**sandal *Noun.* **ta'arut**sap *Noun.* **sī'im**sardine *Noun.* **zv-zē'e**Satan *Noun.* **sūtāana**satiated *Verb.* **tuɪgʊ**satisfied *Verb.* **tuɪgʊ**satisfy *Verb.* **mas**Saturday *Noun.* **Sibud**sauce *Noun.* **zēet**save *Verb.* **fāa**saved (to be) *Verb.* **tuɪgʊ**saviour *Noun.* **fāagut***Noun.* **fāat**saw *Noun.* **si**say *Verb.* **yel**say that *Complementizer.* **ye***Complementizer.* **yee**say the name *Verb.* **pvrvg**saying *imperfective aspect.* **yet**saying goodbye *Noun.* **ke'esvk**scabbard, cover *n+n.* **sv'v****siuk**scabies *Noun.* **ēbɪsvk***Noun.* **sāngberuma**scald *Noun.* **fvrvgt**

scale
scale *Noun.* pavk
scamp, rascal *Noun.* bi-bɛ'ɛ
scar *Noun.* isit
Noun. kɪst
scarify *Verb.* kɪs
scatter *ideophone.* sãu
Verb. waal
Verb. yugus
scatter (to) *Verb.* wɪrg
scattered *Adverb.* gāna gāna
scattering *Noun.* wɪrgɪt
scholar *Noun.* gbāvŋ-mi'it
school *Noun.* ekɔl
Noun. kārēndook
Noun. lekɔl
Noun. sakut
scissors *Noun.* ma'aruŋ
Noun. sizas
scoff *Verb.* pɔ'ɔ
scold *Verb.* tās
scoop *Verb.* baae
Noun. pɛl
scoop out *Verb.* lɪk
scoop water out of *Verb.* kas
scorch *Verb.* kāb
Verb. vūul
scorpion *Noun.* naŋ
scourge *Noun.* fɛ'vɪk
scrape *Verb.* baae
Verb. ɛbɪs
Verb. kōrvɔ
scrape clean *Verb.* u
scrape off *Verb.* gbɪ'
Verb. kōo
scrape on surface, clean
Verb. wolɔg
scraping *Noun.* kōrtsvk
scratch *Verb.* ɛbɪs
Verb. febɪg

Verb. kpāa
scream *Verb.* kaas
scribe *Noun.* gbāvŋ-mi'it
sea *Noun.* atevk
Noun. kɔ'ɔ-tɪta'at
search *Verb.* ɛ
Noun. ɛɛp
search everywhere
Adverb. wēbul
season *Noun.* sãŋa
Noun. sasa
seat *Noun.* kvk
seated (be) *Verb.* zɪ'i
second hoeing *Noun.* tulup
secondary school
Noun. kolɛɛzɪ
secret *Noun.* yel-sɔ'ɔt
secretly *Adverb.* bōl bōl
Adverb. fol fol
see *Noun.* bēvŋ-tɪta'at
Verb. yē
seed *Noun.* biilif
Noun. bɪmbvɪt
Noun. bɪnbvɪrt
seek *Verb.* ɔ
seeking *Noun.* bɔɔɔ
seep *Verb.* yvŋ
seize *Verb.* fāa
Verb. ga'
Verb. gɪ'i
Verb. vō
select *Verb.* lɪk
self **kō'**
Adjectif. meŋ
self, own **meŋa**
selfish (be) *Verb.* be'e
sell *Verb.* kɔɔɔ
selling *Noun.* kpasem
semen *n+n.* ɔ'ɔ kɔ'ɔm

sexual immorality
send *Verb.* tolom
send (to) *Verb.* tvɪm
send a message *Verb.* tvɪvm
send back *Verb.* lebɪs
send in front *Verb.* galɪs
sending *Noun.* tolonɔ
senior *Noun.* kpēem
sense *Noun.* yam
separate *Verb.* bak
Verb. fɔɔlɪm
Verb. gāas
Verb. gāŋ
Verb. pɪrvɔ
Verb. welɔg
separate several times
v.plural. luguse
separation *Noun.* bɔkɪt
Noun. welɔgɪt
September *n+n+n.* tɪn-dooŋ
wārɪk
seriously *Adverb.* kvvst
Adverb. woo
seriousness *Noun.* nimɔ'ɔ
servant (domestic) *n+n.* pɔ'a
ɔɔk
serve *Verb.* tot
servitude *Noun.* sãŋkã'asɪm
sesame *Noun.* sa'at
set *Verb.* bɪŋ
set down *Verb.* dɔ'ɔ
settle a case *Verb.* kvvɪs
seven, 7 *num.* ayɔpɔɪ
seventy *num.* pisɔpɔɪ
several *indefinite.* yakɔ
indefinite. yokɔ
sew *Verb.* sē
sewage system *Noun.* tãnsōok
sewer *Noun.* kãnsōok
sewing *Noun.* sēep

sewing machine
 sewing machine *Noun.* **tēla**
 sexton *Noun.* **bayaa**
 sexual immorality
Noun. **bvrasāvη**
Noun. **ᵑᵛᵛsāvη**
 shade *Noun.* **ma'asum**
 shake *Verb.* **dām**
Verb. **git**
Verb. **kit**
Verb. **miim**
Verb. **pīmus**
Verb. **vigis**
Verb. **ye'ēs**
 shaking *Noun.* **ye'ēsuk**
 shame *Noun.* **yān**
 shame sb. **ᵑus yān**
 shape (to) wood *Verb.* **pēs**
 share *Verb.* **tot**
 share out (to) *Verb.* **pvrvg**
 sharp *Adverb.* **kep**
 sharpen *Verb.* **saas**
 sharpening *Noun.* **saasuk**
 shave *Verb.* **kōrvg**
 shave head *Verb.* **pōn**
Verb. **pvn**
 shaving *Noun.* **pvnop**
 she *pn.* **ō**
 Shea (fruit) *Noun.* **tā'am**
 Shea butter leaves
n+n. **tānpiba**
 Shea nut *Noun.* **yūuf**
 Shea nut, kernel *Noun.* **yū'ulvf**
 shea tree *Noun.* **tā'an**
 shear *Verb.* **pōn**
 sheath *Noun.* **siik**
 sheep *Noun.* **pe'vk**
 sheet metal *Noun.* **kēmes**
vāavk
 shelf hanging from the ceiling

to put away mats
Noun. **sāmpᵛ'a**
 shell *n.* **-kawān**
Noun. **pavk**
 shelter *Noun.* **svgt**
 shelter (to) *Verb.* **sūs**
 shepherd *Noun.* **kōb-kum**
Noun. **na'akum**
Noun. **nikum bii**
n+n. **pe-kum**
Noun. **pekum**
 shield *Noun.* **gbāvη tip**
Noun. **gebvk**
 shift *Verb.* **feleg**
 shillings *Noun.* **svl**
 shin *Noun.* **bēη kōbt**
 shine *Verb.* **nee**
Verb. **yā'a**
Adjectif. **yā'at**
 shining *Noun.* **yēet**
 ship, vessel *n+n.* **ka'om lot**
 shirt *Noun.* **fuyēerη**
 shit, defecate *Verb.* **sā**
 shiver *Verb.* **kit**
 shivering *Verb.* **yiris**
 shock, shivering, shudder,
 madness
Noun. **yirisuk**
 shoe *Noun.* **ta'arut**
 shoot *Verb.* **tō**
Verb. **wē'**
Verb. **wē'**
 shoot numerous times
v.plural. **tō'os**
 shooting *Noun.* **tōop**
Noun. **tōot**
 shooting star *Noun.* **koη**
 shop *Noun.* **butik**
 shop, boutique, store
Noun. **stᵛᵛ**

shrub (kind of)
 shore *Noun.* **gbēesvη**
Noun. **gbēevk**
 short *Adjectif.* **gīη**
 short cut *Verb.* **būη**
 shortage *Noun.* **ᵑᵛᵛrum**
 short-cut *Noun.* **kirugit**
 shorts *Noun.* **kuruk**
 should *mode.* **ē**
 should not *Particle.* **da**
 shoulder *Noun.* **bākampīvk**
Noun. **bāvk**
 shout *Verb.* **tās**
Verb. **vvl**
 shovel *Noun.* **pel**
 shovel (wooden) *Noun.* **koo**
 shovel, spade, peel
Noun. **sobul**
 show *Verb.* **pa'al**
 show off **uk ō meη**
 show teeth *Verb.* **yīi**
 show the teeth *Verb.* **yīη**
 shower *Noun.* **niηsoosvk**
Noun. **nisoosvη**
 shrew *Noun.* **tūtōt**
Noun. **tūtōt**
 shrimp *Noun.* **maηdal**
 shrine/s *Noun.* **ba'at**
 shrivelled *Adjectif.* **yōp**
 shrivelled (be) *Verb.* **yōb**
 shroud *Noun.* **sōdaya**
 shrub *Noun.* **batīyaarη**
Noun. **beη-pēelik**
Noun. **tutuuk**
 shrub (kind of) *Noun.* **bā'an**
Noun. **beη-sabulik**
Noun. **dakpeη**
Noun. **dazūη**
Noun. **gbām-pū'uk**
Noun. **gbāndōη pēelik**

shrub (sp)

- Noun.* **gbānzap gō'o**
- Noun.* **gburik**
- Noun.* **gō'o-zē'e**
- Noun.* **gō-yēelɩ**
- Noun.* **gō-yēel-pɛɛɩk**
- Noun.* **gɔɔ**
- Noun.* **kēŋkɩɩba**
- Noun.* **kol-dōo**
- Noun.* **lɛ'ɛŋ**
- Noun.* **pɔpɔtet**
- Noun.* **sɩrɩba tu**
- Noun.* **sɩsɩr-gbɛ'ɛt**
- Noun.* **ti-poo**
- Noun.* **yii**
- Noun.* **yɩɩk**

shrub (sp) *Noun.* **nasaa bēŋa**

- Noun.* **petvba**
- Noun.* **pɩrɩwɩ'**

shut *Verb.* **kpare**

- Verb.* **mubl**
- Verb.* **mum**
- Verb.* **yo'**

shut (door) *Verb.* **ɔɔ**

shut (eyes) *Verb.* **ūm**

shut up *Verb.* **sīn**

sibling (senior) *Noun.* **bɛɛt**

sick *plural noun.* **bā'atnam**

sick (to be) *Verb.* **bē'**

sick person *Noun.* **bā'at**

sickle *Noun.* **ge'vŋ**

- Noun.* **go'oŋ**
- Noun.* **mɔkɛɛvŋ**

sickness *Noun.* **bā'a**

Noun. **wum**

side *Noun.* **kpe'ɛt**

- Noun.* **kpvkpeŋ**
- Noun.* **lvɔvt**
- Noun.* **wɛvŋ**

side (of body) *Noun.* **pōlvɔvt**

sieve *Noun.* **go'orvŋ**

Noun. **gɔ'ɔrvŋ**

sieve (to) *Verb.* **gɔ'**

sifter *Noun.* **go'orvŋ**

sigh *Noun.* **sī'imvɩk**

sigh, neigh *Verb.* **sī'im**

sign *Noun.* **zābɩn**

signal *Verb.* **yɩmes**

silence *Noun.* **fōo**

silently *Adverb.* **sɩ**

silver *Noun.* **sɩɩba**

Noun. **wānzuruf**

simply *auxiliary.* **ka'ɩn**

auxiliary. **ka'ɩn**

simply do *Preverb.* **kpelɩm**

sin *Noun.* **tvm-bevk**

sin (commit a) *Verb.* **gālɩm**

since **ne ... la,**

Adverb. **pa**

Adverb. **saɩ**

since childhood *n+loc.* **biilime**

saɩ

sing *Verb.* **yvm**

sing (to) *Verb.* **baam**

sing *Verb.* **vūul**

singer *Noun.* **yvmvŋ**

singer (specialist)

Noun. **baambaam**

dāan

single **-yɩvŋ**

single hand *Noun.* **nu'uyvŋ**

single status, celibacy

Noun. **dakōtvm**

sinner *Noun.* **tvm-be'et**

dāan

sins *Noun.* **tvm-be'et**

sip *Verb.* **fvrvŋ**

sisal plant *Noun.* **vām**

sister *Noun.* **ba'abii**

Noun. **logotot pɔka**

Noun. **tō'**

slave (lady)

sister (younger) *Noun.* **pitu**

Noun. **yē'et**

sister-in-law *Noun.* **daku**

bvɔkɩk

sit *Verb.* **zī'i**

Verb. **zī'in**

sit on eggs *Verb.* **ūn**

sitting *Noun.* **zī'inuk**

sitting (to be) *Verb.* **zī'i**

sitting place *Noun.* **pa'a**

six, 6 *num.* **ayɔkɔbv**

sixty *num.* **pisɔkɔbv**

skeleton *n+n.* **nisaal kōba**

skin *Noun.* **gbāvŋ**

skin (to) *Verb.* **sii**

Verb. **sɩ**

skin, strip, flay *Verb.* **sɩ**

skin-disease *Noun.* **kvɩsa**

kvɩsa

skip *Verb.* **yaa**

skip over *v.plural.* **ya'**

Verb. **yaa**

skirt *Noun.* **tāŋkip**

Noun. **wando**

skull *Noun.* **zukaŋān**

Noun. **zuwān**

sky *Adverb.* **agol**

Noun. **gol**

Adverb. **saazuk**

n+n. **sagbāvŋ**

slander *Verb.* **tugul**

Noun. **yv'vsāvŋ**

slander, vilify, malign

Verb. **sā'am nit yv'vt**

slap *Noun.* **lampek**

Noun. **sāmpɛk**

Noun. **tāmpɛk**

slaughter *Verb.* **korvŋ**

slave *Noun.* **dabit**

slave (lady)

Noun. **yamvk**

Noun. **yemdaavk**

Noun. **yemvk**

slave (lady) *Noun.* **yempɔk**

sleep *Verb.* **gbā'an**

Verb. **gbā'an**

Verb. **gbīs**

sleep lightly *Verb.* **zɔɔsɪm**

sleeping *Noun.* **gbēem**

sleeping-place *Noun.* **gbā'asɪt**

slice *Verb.* **put**

slide *Verb.* **salɔ**

slim *Adjective.* **bāalɔk**

Verb. **bālɔ**

slimy *Adjective.* **saalɔk**

slimy juice *Noun.* **saalum**

sling *Noun.* **kalaabvk**

slip *Noun.* **peto**

Verb. **salɔ**

slippery *Adjective.* **saalɔk**

Adjective. **salasɪtɪ**

slippery ground *Noun.* **sala**

slither *Verb.* **salɔ**

slither (snake) *Verb.* **vuu**

sliver *Verb.* **sārɔ**

slop sb's face *v+n.* **wē'e pek**

slope *Noun.* **zulugut**

slow (be) *Verb.* **ma'a**

slow down, brake *Verb.* **no'o**

slowly *Adverb.* **bē'el bē'el**

Adverb. **bugv bugv**

Adverb. **ma'asɔk**

sludgy *Adjective.* **fēfēra**

smack sb's face *v+n.* **wē'e pek**

small *Adjective.* **bāalɔk**

adj. **-bil**

Verb. **ɔɔt**

small (to be) *Verb.* **ɔɔ'ɔ**

Verb. **tōot**

small (very) *Adverb.* **fii**

Adjective. **naŋ naŋ**

small bag *Noun.* **tāmpɔk-bil**

small bird *Noun.* **niimbil**

small child *n+adj.* **bi-bil**

small honey fly *Noun.* **tā'apelek**

small person *n+adj.* **nigīŋ**

smallish *Adjective.* **sulɔ**

smallpox *Noun.* **na'agōorvk**

smear *Verb.* **sēe**

Verb. **taa**

smell *Verb.* **wvm**

Noun. **yūŋ**

Verb. **yūs**

Noun. **yūsɪt**

smock (large) *Noun.* **banaat**

smoke *Noun.* **buguzū'us**

Verb. **nu**

Noun. **zū'us**

smoke (something) *Verb.* **ōol**

smooth *Verb.* **bālɔ**

Adjective. **saalɔk**

saalɔ

smooth (make) *Verb.* **saas**

snail *Noun.* **wulvf**

snake *Noun.* **bosvt**

Noun. **bvse'el**

Noun. **wa'ama'asɪt**

Noun. **waaf**

snake (beauty) *Noun.* **mɔn**

snake (green tree)

Noun. **beŋōrvk**

snake (tree) *Noun.* **zāŋkēŋ**

snake (water) *Noun.* **zāalɔ**

snakes *plural noun.* **wii**

snare *Noun.* **bāŋ**

snarl *Verb.* **yīi**

snatch *Verb.* **gī'i**

sneeze *Verb.* **tēsɪm**

some

sniffle *Verb.* **fē'es**

snore *Verb.* **kōt**

Verb. **kpāre**

snout *Noun.* **zɪmɛla**

so *interjection.* **ai**

interjection. **tɔ**

so and so *Noun.* **abvn**

Noun. **aza'al**

soak *Verb.* **los**

Verb. **los**

soak (to) *Verb.* **wo'ol**

soaked (be) *Verb.* **wo'o**

soap *Noun.* **kl'ɪp**

soar *Verb.* **laal**

sock *Noun.* **ta'afutɔŋ**

socket *n+n.* **nif bok**

soft *Verb.* **bugvs**

Verb. **bugvs**

Adjective. **bugvsɪt**

Adjective. **bugvsɪt**

Adjective. **bugvsɔk**

Adjective. **lvmlvm**

Verb. **ma'al**

ideophone. **nug nug**

Adverb. **nugaa**

Adjective. **nugumaa**

soft (be) *Verb.* **bvk**

soft, sweet, mild, tasty, happy

Adjective. **masɔŋ**

soften *Verb.* **ɔɔn**

softness *Noun.* **bugvsɔk**

softness of heart, peaceful

sūma'asɪm

soil *Noun.* **tāmbɪ'ɪn**

Noun. **tān**

soil (fertile)

n+adj. **ɪŋ-pō'osvk**

soldier *Noun.* **sooge**

Noun. **soraa**

Noun. **tāp-bii**

sole
sole *n+n.* **ncɔt poo**
some *Noun.* **sɛ'ɛ**
indefinite. **sɛ'ɛt**
indefinite. **sɛ'ɛt**
pronom indéfini. **sɛba**
some people **ni-sɛba**
some place/side
n+adj. **wɛŋ-sɛ'ɛ**
somebody *noun root + relative*
pronoun. **ni-sɛ'ɛ**
someone *Noun.* **nit**
indefinite. **so'**
someone else *indefinite.* **so'o**
something *pronom indéfini.* **sɛ'ɛl**
sometime **sān-sɛ'ɛ**
sometimes *auxiliary.* **ɛtu**
sāŋ sɛ'ɛ
wakat sɛ'ɛ
somewhere **sɛ'ɛl**
indefinite. **wɛ'ɛ sɛ'ɛ**
son *Noun.* **bvribiŋ**
Noun. **dakōot**
Noun. **dapaala**
song *Noun.* **yvmet**
Songo *Nom propre.* **Sɔŋ**
soothsayer *Noun.* **ba'a**
Noun. **baga**
sorcerer *Noun.* **bakolvk dāan**
Noun. **sōyā**
sorcery *Noun.* **bakolvk**
sorcery (do) *Verb.* **bvk**
sore *Noun.* **fě'vk**
sore throat *Noun.* **kvko-zabut**
sorghum (grey) *Noun.* **bayēevk**
sorghum (red) *Noun.* **karaa**
sorghum (white) *Noun.* **banija**
Noun. **bellko**
Noun. **berlko**
sorghum rouge (sp)
Noun. **naga**

sorrel *Noun.* **beresit**
sorrel (kind of) *Noun.* **bya**
sorrow *Noun.* **sūsā'aŋ**
sort, choose, select
v.plural. **gāas**
soubala ball *Noun.* **kpalvk**
soup *Noun.* **bum**
Noun. **zēet**
soup leaves *n+n.* **zē-vāat**
soup, soup-ingredients,
vegetables *Noun.* **zēet**
sour *Verb.* **mi'i**
Adjectif. **took**
sourness, bitterness
Noun. **mi'it**
sow *Verb.* **bōo**
Verb. **bvt**
sow (female pig)
Noun. **kukutyā'aŋ**
sow broadcast *Verb.* **waal**
sowing *Noun.* **bvrvk**
space *Noun.* **faalv**
Noun. **fal**
Noun. **paalv**
spanner, wrench
Noun. **sapāana**
spark *Noun.* **bugupārɪs**
spatula for stirring tz
Noun. **vugut**
speak *Verb.* **pā'a**
Verb. **t'e**
Verb. **t'e**
Verb. **t'ɔs**
speaking *Noun.* **t'asvk**
spear *Noun.* **kpān**
spectacles *Noun.* **ninlirirɔŋ**
speech *Noun.* **āntɔ'a**
Noun. **pā'vk**
Noun. **yel-t'ɔ'a**
speed *Noun.* **zoo**

spreading, moving aside
spend time *Verb.* **pa'**
spices *Noun.* **bvnyūbɪs**
spider *Noun.* **silinsi'i**
Noun. **svlvk**
spider (black) *Noun.* **penzɛɛrvŋ**
spider's web *n+n.* **silinsi**
pāarvŋ
spill off *Verb.* **mes**
spin *Verb.* **wīiŋ**
spine *Noun.* **sakvgvraavk**
spinning *Noun.* **wīip**
spirit *Noun.* **kikirik**
Noun. **su**
spirit (ancestral) *Noun.* **ba'at**
spirit (bush) *Noun.* **sisiruk**
spirit (evil) *n+adj.* **sisirik be'et**
spirit (of dead) *Noun.* **kpɪ'ɪm**
spit *Verb.* **tvbɪs**
Verb. **tvvs**
spitting cobra *Noun.* **zɛɛlvŋ**
splinter *Verb.* **sāriŋ**
splinter, shattering
Noun. **tāsvk**
split *Verb.* **bɔk**
split (to) *Verb.* **pvt**
spoil *Verb.* **pō'u**
Verb. **sā'am**
spoilt *Adjectif.* **pō'osɪt**
sponge *Noun.* **soso**
Noun. **soso'**
spoon *Noun.* **dɪsvŋ**
Noun. **dɪtvŋ**
spot *Noun.* **barlkū'u**
sprain *Verb.* **tērɪŋ**
spread *Verb.* **ga'ag**
Verb. **taa**
Verb. **tii**
spread out *Verb.* **yarɪŋ**
spread to dry *Verb.* **delɪŋ**

spreading out

spreading out *Noun.* **delegut**

spreading, moving aside

Noun. **ga'at**

spring *Noun.* **כּוֹצַ–bunem**

spring up *Verb.* **bul**

sprinkle *Verb.* **mes**

Verb. **zigis**

Verb. **zō'os**

Verb. **zō'os**

sprout *Verb.* **bul**

Verb. **bus**

Verb. **ki'it**

Verb. **tās**

Verb. **yi**

spur *Noun.* **kuiba**

Spur-winged Plover

Noun. **wē'ewēḡ**

spy *Noun.* **limisit**

Noun. **tuḡ lames**

Noun. **yel vēēs**

spy (to) *Verb.* **limis**

square *Adjectif.* **mavk**

squash *Verb.* **כּוֹצַ**

squash (kind of) *Noun.* **losvt**

squash (to) *Verb.* **meruḡ**

squat down, crouch *Verb.* **seb**

squatted *Adjectif.* **sebvκ**

squeeze *Verb.* **wāk**

squeeze (to) *Verb.* **wēk**

squirrel *Noun.* **lanerḡ**

squirrel (ground)

Noun. **zā'asuruḡ**

squirrel (sun) *Noun.* **alanuḡ**

stab *Verb.* **kis**

Verb. **kūs**

stable *Noun.* **na'a–gārvκ**

stable for goats and sheep

Noun. **bulvκ**

stack *Verb.* **db'ol**

Verb. **vl'**

stack up *Verb.* **dī'is**

stagnant (water)

Adjectif. **kikivκ**

stalk *Verb.* **labis**

Verb. **tō'os**

stalk (millet) *n+n.* **kikā'at**

stalk (to) *Verb.* **pigis**

stalks (millet) *Noun.* **kikā'at**

stallion *n+n.* **wedaavκ**

stammer *Verb.* **bit**

stamp *Noun.* **tēmbit**

stand *Verb.* **ze'ε**

v+n. **ze'εle agol**

stand still *Verb.* **ze'εn**

stand up *Verb.* **ze'εn**

standing (to be) *Verb.* **ze'ε**

standing up *Noun.* **ze'εlvκ**

star *Noun.* **wārbil**

stars (a group of)

n+n. **akuruḡm bō'os**

start *Verb.* **pī'il**

startle *Verb.* **liḡ**

statement *Noun.* **nκot–yelvκ**

stay *Verb.* **gbē**

Verb. **pa'**

steadily *Adverb.* **ku**

steal *Verb.* **zū**

stealing *Noun.* **na'ayīm**

Noun. **zuup**

steam, heat *Noun.* **walim**

steer *Verb.* **dōrvb**

n+adj. **na'apol**

Verb. **tuk**

sterile *Noun.* **kvndō'ot**

stick *Noun.* **balaat**

Noun. **gū'u**

Noun. **sok**

Noun. **zāmbalaat**

stick (throwing) *Noun.* **dκot**

store

stick (to) *Verb.* **taal**

stick (walking) *Noun.* **dasaat**

Noun. **du'ut**

sticks for shelf *Noun.* **sāmpō'a**

daavκ

sticky *Adjectif.* **tutavκ**

still *Preverb.* **kpelum**

Preverb. **nan**

still (do/be) *Preverb.* **kpelum**

sting *Verb.* **kis**

Verb. **kūs**

Verb. **tō**

sting with an instrument

Verb. **kōs**

stinger *Noun.* **nanḡ zvvt**

stink *Verb.* **pō'o**

stir *Verb.* **gurug**

Verb. **krerḡ**

Verb. **mκn**

stirring tz *Noun.* **mκmκp**

stomach *Noun.* **pvraa**

Noun. **pvvt**

stomach pain *Noun.* **pv–krē'erḡ**

stomach-ache

n+n. **pvv–dūmκs**

stone *Noun.* **kugut**

stone (for cooking)

Noun. **dā'anḡ vōk**

Stone Partridge *Noun.* **sā'atnκκ**

stool *Noun.* **kvκ**

stoop *Verb.* **kū'un**

Verb. **sebul**

Verb. **suul**

stop *Verb.* **go'o**

Verb. **go'o**

Verb. **gō'κ**

Verb. **ze'ε**

Verb. **ze'εl**

stop crying *Verb.* **yā'a**

stop, restrain *Verb.* **gbō'κ**

stopper
 stopper *Noun.* **liŋ**
 stopping *Noun.* **go'ot**
 store *Noun.* **butik**
 store up *Verb.* **bīŋ**
Verb. **niŋ**
 storm *n+n.* **sa-tuta'at**
 storm wind *Noun.* **sabesvk**
 story *Noun.* **loŋvt**
Noun. **loŋvt**
 straight *Adverb.* **de**
Adverb. **dede**
ideophone. **pεεv**
ideophone. **sap**
Adverb. **titu'aa**
Adjective. **turiga**
 straight (to be) *Verb.* **tī**
 straighten *Verb.* **tēe**
 strain *Noun.* **κ'otērvŋ**
 strange *Adjective.* **sāaŋ**
 stranger *Noun.* **sāan**
Noun. **sāan**
 strangle *Verb.* **sēk**
 straw bound together
Noun. **κ'v-bvbn**
 straw granary *Noun.* **pīit**
 street *Noun.* **pal**
 strength *Noun.* **kpε'vŋ**
Noun. **pāŋ**
 strengthen *Verb.* **kpeŋ**
 stretch *Verb.* **tēe**
 stretch oneself *Verb.* **dōlɣ**
 stretching *Noun.* **dōlɣit**
 strike *Verb.* **fō**
Verb. **wē'**
 string *Noun.* **wī-bāalɩk**
 strip off *Verb.* **fvk**
 stripped beauty snake
Noun. **simi-κ'v**
 strive *Verb.* **κ'v**

strive (to) *v+n.* **niŋ pāŋ**
 strong *Adverb.* **gāna gāna**
 strong alcohol
n+adj. **dā-κpe'εvŋ**
 strongly *Verb.* **būŋ**
Adverb. **kim**
 stub *Verb.* **tu'u**
 stubborn *Noun.* **tvbkawvŋ**
 stubborn person
n+n. **zukpe'vŋ dāan**
 stubborn, obstinate *Adverb.* **yit**
yit
 student *Noun.* **kārēnbii**
 study *Verb.* **kārɩm**
Noun. **kārɩvŋ**
 stump *Noun.* **da-gbi'vk**
Noun. **gbi'vk**
 stupid *Noun.* **gaavŋ**
 stupid person *Noun.* **yalɩm**
 stupidity *Noun.* **yalɩm**
 stupidly *Adverb.* **yālɩma yālɩma**
 stutter *Verb.* **bit**
 stuttering *Noun.* **biruk**
 subjugate *Verb.* **tō'on**
 submerged by water
Verb. **sī'im**
 succeed *Verb.* **lerɩɣ**
Verb. **naf**
Verb. **paam**
Verb. **paam**
Verb. **yāŋ**
Verb. **yāŋ**
 succumbing, collapse
Noun. **vibit**
 suck *Verb.* **κ'v'e**
Verb. **κ'v**
 suck up *Verb.* **fō**
 sucking *Noun.* **κ'v**
 suddenly *Preverb.* **kpelɩm**

surprise
 suffer *Verb.* **names**
 suffering *Noun.* **fara**
Noun. **namesvk**
 suffice *Verb.* **sak**
Verb. **sεk**
Verb. **sεk**
 sufficient (have had) *Verb.* **tɩɣɩ**
 sugar *Noun.* **sikit**
Noun. **suga**
 sugar can *Noun.* **afidɩa**
Noun. **kēŋkā'at sīit**
 sugar cane *Noun.* **kikā'a sīit**
 suggest *Verb.* **svm**
 suggest a price, offer *Verb.* **saa**
 summer *Noun.* **sigit**
 summit, endpoint, extremity
Noun. **kpɩ'ɩɩŋ**
 sun *Noun.* **nintεεŋ**
Noun. **wɩɩŋ**
 sun rays *n+n.* **wɩɩŋ κ'vba**
 Sunday *Noun.* **alasɩt-daat**
Noun. **dimaas**
Noun. **Lahat**
 sundown *Noun.* **wilɩŋlit**
 sunlight *Noun.* **nintεεŋ**
 sunlight, daylight, sunshine,
 noon *Noun.* **nintāŋ**
 sunrise *n+n.* **sōrvm tāsɩp**
n+n. **wɩɩŋ tāsɩp**
 sunset *n+n.* **wɩɩŋ kpē'ep**
 sunshine *Noun.* **nintεεŋ**
 superficially *Adverb.* **fāsa fāsa**
 superiority *Noun.* **gānem**
 supervisor *n+n.* **kārɩvŋ-bɩsɩt**
 support *Noun.* **tē'et**
 surely, certainly *Noun.* **de**
 surface of the earth
Noun. **tɩŋgbāvŋ**
 surface of the earth, ground,

soil, terrain

soil, terrain *Noun.* **tām**

surprise *Verb.* **dī'i**

Noun. **dī'it**

Verb. **dii**

Verb. **liŋ**

Verb. **lirig**

Verb. **pak**

Verb. **piik**

surprising **-pakit**

surround *Verb.* **gʒel**

Verb. **gʌŋ**

Verb. **gubɨg**

survive *Verb.* **pōs**

Verb. **tʌŋ**

swallow *Noun.* **lulaalɨŋ**

Verb. **vol**

swampy ground *Noun.* **bō'ok**

swear *Verb.* **kāab**

Verb. **po**

Verb. **ɔ**

swearing *Noun.* **poot**

sweat *Noun.* **ōsit**

Noun. **tōolvk**

sweep *Verb.* **piis**

Verb. **piis**

sweep several times

v.plural. **uus**

sweet *Adjectif.* **yēl**

Adjectif. **yēlvk**

sweet (be) *Verb.* **malis**

sweetness *Noun.* **malisim**

Noun. **yēlvk**

swell *Verb.* **fvsvum**

talk

Verb. **mət**

swelling *Noun.* **fvsvuŋ**

Noun. **mɔrvk**

Swift *Noun.* **mɔk lulaalɨŋ**

swim *Verb.* **lugu**

swimming *Noun.* **lugup**

swing *Verb.* **yuulum**

swollen *Verb.* **mɔre**

sword *n+n.* **sv'vlavŋ**

Noun. **sv'vraavk**

sympathize *Verb.* **sugurum**

synagogue *Noun.* **Zut' dɨm**

pv'vsvk dook

syringe *Noun.* **pīim**

T - t

Tabaski festival *Noun.* **kibisa**

table *Noun.* **teebvl**

tablet *Noun.* **tɨ-vonvm**

taboo *Noun.* **bvnkiisiruk**

Verb. **kis**

Noun. **kisvk**

taboo (clan) *n+n.* **buuri kisvk**

tadpole *Noun.* **gberɨba teet**

Noun. **ngbām simii**

tadpole having 75 days

n+n. **ngbām biivk**

tail *Noun.* **zvvt**

tailor *Noun.* **fu-sēt**

Noun. **sēt**

Noun. **tēla**

taint *Verb.* **loŋ**

take *Verb.* **dē'ε**

Verb. **mət**

Verb. **nɔk**

Verb. **yāk**

take (with tooth) *Verb.* **yī'i**

take away *Verb.* **mət tɨŋ**

v.plural. **sō'os**

Verb. **zāk**

take away (lit. have go)

v+v. **tat tɨŋ**

take away a part *Verb.* **klk**

take away from fire *Verb.* **dvk**

take away from somebody

Noun. **kpirigt**

take away on the surface

Verb. **pak**

take away several times

v.plural. **yā'as**

take away, remove *Verb.* **wē'ε**

take care **ba'a**

take down *Verb.* **yak**

take it *Verb.* **hā'**

take off *Verb.* **ɔk**

Verb. **yεε**

take off (leaves) *Verb.* **fāriŋ**

take off (shoes) *Verb.* **piriŋ**

take out *Verb.* **ɔ'e**

v.plural. **ya'**

take out of a liquid *Verb.* **yaas**

take several times

v.plural. **ɔ'ɔ**

take short cut *Verb.* **klriŋ**

take some *Verb.* **gbē'e**

take somebody somewhere

Verb. **mət**

take with *Verb.* **pē'ε**

take wood or grass *Verb.* **ti'e**

taking *Noun.* **gbē'et**

taking down *Noun.* **sigisvk**

taking off, removing

Noun. **ɔkɨt**

taking out *Noun.* **yisvk**

taking with teeth *Noun.* **gbu'ɨp**

tale
 tale *Noun.* **lonʋt**
 talk *Verb.* **pā'a**
Noun. **pā'at**
Verb. **tɔ'e**
Noun. **yel-tɔ'a**
 tall *Verb.* **wa'a**
 tallness *Noun.* **wa'alum**
 tamarind fruits *Noun.* **pusa**
 tamarind tree *Noun.* **pūsvk**
 tame *Verb.* **milis**
 tan, make leathery *Verb.* **vē'**
 tanga *Noun.* **kpalan**
 tap *Noun.* **dobinɛ**
 tape *Noun.* **kaset**
 tapeworm *Noun.* **sāngāan**
 taro *Noun.* **bāṅkān**
 taste *Verb.* **lem**
Noun. **lumbok**
Noun. **masam**
 tastiness *Noun.* **malusum**
Noun. **mimiluk**
 tasting *Noun.* **lemvk**
 tasty *Verb.* **malɔs**
 tattoo on the face *Noun.* **kɔsɔt**
 tattooing *Noun.* **kekakɛka**
 tax *Noun.* **lampo**
Noun. **tagita**
Noun. **tigita**
 tax-collector
Noun. **lampo-dɛ'ɛs**
 teach *Verb.* **pa'al**
Verb. **pa'al**
Verb. **sā'al**
Verb. **zāmes**
Verb. **zāmes**
 teacher *Noun.* **kārēnsāam**
Noun. **pa'an**
 teaching *Noun.* **pa'alvk**
Noun. **zāmesvk**

tear *Verb.* **āa**
Noun. **āat**
v.plural. **ās**
 tearing *Noun.* **āasvk**
 tears *Noun.* **nintoom**
 telephone *Noun.* **bāṅ**
 television, TV *Noun.* **tivi**
 tell *Verb.* **tɔ'e**
Verb. **tū**
Verb. **yel**
 tell (a parable) *Verb.* **sulum**
 tell (a story) *Verb.* **lomes**
Verb. **sulum**
 temple *Noun.* **Wina'am**
do-tɔta'at
 tempt *Verb.* **mak**
v+v. **mak bɔs**
Verb. **pā'as**
 temptation *Noun.* **makɔt**
 ten, 10 *num.* **pɔi**
 tend *Verb.* **kum**
Verb. **tɛ'ɛb**
 tendon *Noun.* **gɔil**
 tent *Noun.* **furook**
 termite *Noun.* **mɔk**
Noun. **sibik**
Noun. **ɔɔt**
 termite (winged) *Noun.* **ɔɔ'i**
 termite hill *Noun.* **tāambe'vŋ**
Noun. **yoot**
 termite queen *Noun.* **ɔɔ'ma**
 terrify *Verb.* **lomes**
 test *Verb.* **kpā'as**
Noun. **kpā'asvk**
Verb. **mak**
v+v. **mak bɔs**
Verb. **tɛɛs**
 testicle *Noun.* **lan**
Noun. **tilan**
 testify **di kaset**

them
 testimony *Noun.* **kaset**
 than *conjunction.* **ka**
 thank *Verb.* **pv'vs**
Verb. **pv'vs**
v+n. **pv'vs barɔka**
 thank you *Noun.* **barɔka**
Noun. **barɔka**
interjection. **masum**
interjection. **yavv**
 that *Focus.* **ka**
Relativiser. **ka**
-kāṅ
Démonstratif. **lana**
Subordination. **ne**
adjectif démonstratif. **sɛ'ɛ**
adj dém. -sɛ'ɛne
Adverb. **wāna**
Adverb. **wāna**
Démonstratif. **wela**
Complementizer. **ye**
Complementizer. **yee**
 that day *nom +*
démonstrative. **daa-kann**
a
 that day +DEF
Démonstratif. **daarinna**
 that is clear *interjection.* **wɛ**
 that is why **linna ka**
 that one *Pronom*
démonstrative. **nɛŋa**
 that which *indefinite.* **dɔne**
Pronom relatif. **sɛ'ɛl**
 that's why, therefore
conjunction. **wela yela**
 thatch *Noun.* **mɔɔk**
Noun. **mɔɔk**
 the *Noun.* **-a**
Article défini. **la**
Noun. **-ma**
Article défini. **ma**
Noun. **-na**

the other one
the other one *Pronom démonstrative.* **ōḡa**
their *Pronom possessif.* **ba**
Pronom possessif. **ba**
them *pn.* **ba**
then *Adverb.* **naan**
Preverb. **yv'vn**
then? *interrogative.* **be**
there *locative pronoun.* **nina**
postpo. **sal**
there (far) *Démonstratif.* **kpe'esa**
there (over) *Adverb.* **kpe'**
there are many people **niribu**
be
there is a problem
interjection. **wau**
there is no *Verb.* **kei**
therefore **Lanna ke**
lanna yela
conjunction. **lunzuk**
conjunction. **wela la,**
these *Pronom démonstrative.* **bama**
these people **bamanam**
nom + démonstrative. **nibamana**
m
these things
Démonstratif. **lananam**
they *pn.* **ba**
adjectif démonstratif. **bama**
they (emphatic) *pronom emphatique.* **bam**
pn. **bana**
thief *Noun.* **na'ayii**
thigh *Noun.* **gbet**
Noun. **kpulvk**
thin *Adjectif.* **bāalk**
Verb. **bālg**
Verb. **sāam**
wavḡ

-wḡḡ
thing *Noun.* **bvn**
pronom indéfini. **sē'ei**
thing (this) *Démonstratif.* **ne'**
thing that *nom + démonstrative.* **bvn-sē'en**
e
things *Noun.* **la'at**
Noun. **lavk**
Noun. **yela**
think *Verb.* **ta'as**
Verb. **tē'es**
thinking *Noun.* **ta'asvk**
thinkings *Noun.* **bvtēra**
thirst *Noun.* **kō'nuut**
thirty *num.* **pistā**
this *Démonstratif.* **denna**
Démonstratif. **kona**
Démonstratif. **ne'**
Démonstratif. **ne'eḡa**
Démonstratif. **wā**
Démonstratif. **wela**
this (close) *adjectif démonstratif.* **kāḡa**
this here *Démonstratif.* **wānna**
this is *Démonstratif.* **ne'e**
this one *Démonstratif.* **kānna**
Démonstratif. **lana**
Démonstratif. **ne'e**
Pronom démonstrative. **ōḡa**
thorn *Noun.* **gō'o**
thorn tree *Noun.* **gō'o (tu)**
those *adjectif démonstratif.* **bama**
Pronom démonstrative. **bama**
dém. **-bamma**
Démonstratif. **bamma**
adjective relative. **bane**
those things
Démonstratif. **dunnam**
those who *Pronom relatif.* **bane**

till, as far as
thought *Noun.* **bvtē'et**
Noun. **pvtē'et**
Noun. **tē'esvk**
thousand, 1000 *num.* **tvstt**
thread *Noun.* **gūḡgum**
thread (beads) *Verb.* **tv**
threat *Noun.* **vumusuk**
threaten *Verb.* **vumes**
three *num.* **atā'aḡa**
num. **yatā**
three, 3 *num.* **atā'**
threshing-floor *Noun.* **zēḡḡ**
threshold *Noun.* **yubk**
Noun. **zēḡḡ**
throat *Noun.* **kokvt**
throat (at) *n+loc.* **kōkvr**
throne *Noun.* **na'am gbāvḡ**
throw *Verb.* **lob**
throw up *Verb.* **vk**
thumb *n+n.* **nu'uraavk**
thunder *Noun.* **satāsvk**
Noun. **tāsvk**
Thursday *Noun.* **Lamisa**
thus *Adverb.* **bala**
Adverb. **bala**
interjection. **tō**
Adverb. **wela**
conjunction. **wela la,**
Adverb. **wele**
tick *Noun.* **bakābuk**
tick (big) *Noun.* **bakol**
tickle *Verb.* **lgum**
tickling *Noun.* **lgvḡ**
tidily, firm *ideophone.* **gumm**
tie *Verb.* **lo**
tie (knot) *Verb.* **gbīn**
tight (be) *Verb.* **muk**
tighten *Verb.* **sēbig**
Verb. **sēk**

tightly

Verb. **tɛɛl**

tightly *Adjective.* **sɛk**

till, as far as **zāŋ tɪŋ**

time *Noun.* **keefa**

Noun. **kef**

Noun. **sāŋa**

Noun. **sasa**

Noun. **ta'am**

Noun. **tēm**

Noun. **wakat**

Noun. **wɪŋ**

Noun. **ya'a**

time, hour *Noun.* **wɪŋ**

times *Noun.* **ŋɔ'ɔt**

tin *Noun.* **koŋkoŋ**

tired *Verb.* **gē**

tired (be) *Verb.* **tarig**

tired (to be) *Verb.* **sēe**

tiredness *Noun.* **gēep**

Noun. **sēet**

to *auxiliary.* **ti**

to (in order that) *conjunction.* **ye**

to be *Verb.* **bee**

to do again *Verb.* **gbirig**

Verb. **lɛɛŋ**

to form *Verb.* **gbilim**

to say the truth **ya'a sɪra**

to weep *Verb.* **kvm**

toad *Noun.* **ngbām**

Noun. **tānsebv**

toad (big) *Noun.* **bulumbuk**

tobacco *Noun.* **taba**

today *Noun.* **zīna**

toe *Noun.* **ŋɔ'ɔbil**

Noun. **ŋɔ'ɔraavk**

together *Adverb.* **taaba**

together (work) *v+n.* **naa ŋɔt**

toilet *Noun.* **bāŋgɪra**

Noun. **bīn-yē'esɪt**

Noun. **dv'vnm**

Noun. **kabine**

Noun. **teefi**

tomato *Noun.* **sāmantoos**

Noun. **toos**

tomatoes *Noun.* **ntoos**

tomb *Noun.* **ɣɔkɔk**

tomorrow *Noun.* **beevk**

Noun. **bevk**

tense. **saa**

tongue *Noun.* **zɪlm**

tonsillitis *Noun.* **bugum ttɪv**

tools *Noun.* **la'at**

tooth *Noun.* **yīn**

tooth stick *Noun.* **ɪgɪrɪŋ**

toothbrush *Noun.* **ɪgɪrɪŋ**

n+n. **yīn sōosvŋ**

top *Adverb.* **agol**

postpo. **zugɪ**

torch *Noun.* **tɔklai**

torn *adj.* **-āalvŋ**

tortoise (land) *Noun.* **kpā'anjkut**

Noun. **kpākut**

totally *Adverb.* **papɪ**

Adverb. **sou**

touch *Verb.* **babɪl**

Verb. **sɪ'ɪs**

touching *Noun.* **sɪ'ɪsvk**

towards *locative.* **na**

towards the end *Noun.* **kpɪlɪŋ**

towel *Noun.* **ɔɔrvba**

Noun. **papaafv**

Noun. **papaho**

town *Noun.* **galɪmtɪŋ**

Noun. **tɪŋ**

n+n. **tɪŋ poo**

town (in) *Noun.* **tɪŋ-pvɪ**

town council *Noun.* **Mɛɛɪ**

trace *Verb.* **bōoe**

tree

trace a line *Verb.* **bō'o**

trace lines *v.plural.* **bō'**

tracing, trail, line *Noun.* **bōop**

tractor *Noun.* **lo-kɔɔrɪt**

trade *Noun.* **kpekpevŋ**

Verb. **lɛɛbɪ**

trader *Noun.* **lɛɛp**

traders *Noun.* **kpɪkpɪnep**

tradition *Noun.* **dɔ'a-mik**

traditional trousers

Noun. **kurulan**

trail *Noun.* **buk**

trail of snake *Noun.* **vuulvm**

train *Noun.* **ziriga**

traitor *Noun.* **yā'anj kaat**

Noun. **yā'anjkaa dāan**

Noun. **zāmdāan**

trample *Verb.* **ɔ**

trample again *Verb.* **sābɪg**

trampling, stamping

Noun. **ɔɔɔp**

transgress *Verb.* **gālɪm**

transistor *Noun.* **walɪs**

transition *Noun.* **gaarvk**

transition vowel *Verb.* **-i**

translate orally *v+v.* **dɛ'ɛs**

ɔ'ɔm

translator *Noun.* **ɔ-dɛ'ɛs**

transplant *Verb.* **ɔ'**

v.plural. **se**

transplanting *Noun.* **seeb**

trap *Verb.* **bēt**

Verb. **zām**

trap, snare *Noun.* **bērvk**

traps *Noun.* **bāŋ**

travel *Verb.* **gō**

Verb. **wēe**

traveller *n+n.* **wēet dāan**

treasure

treasure *Noun.* **lavk**tree *Noun.* **ba'uruk***Noun.* **kvk***Noun.* **kvkpa'arut***Noun.* **tu**tree (kind of) *Noun.* **arazān tu***Noun.* **gō'o-peelvŋ***Noun.* **gvvŋ***Noun.* **kalumpɔ'ɔ***Noun.* **kān-sōok***Noun.* **kasia tu***Noun.* **koligi kēŋkāŋ***Noun.* **kol-tā'aŋ***Noun.* **kpa'arŋ***Noun.* **kvkpa'arŋ***Noun.* **kvkpa'arvŋ***Noun.* **sēervŋ***n+n.* **sugurŋ tu***Noun.* **sısb-daa***Noun.* **taya tu***Noun.* **tək***Noun.* **wetā'aŋ***Noun.* **zaaŋ**

tree (kind of), flame tree

Noun. **wed-dōo**tree (sp.) *Noun.* **gāa***Noun.* **gūŋ***Noun.* **koŋ***Noun.* **nasaa tā'aŋ***Noun.* **vɔvŋ**tree (sp) *Noun.* **melina***Noun.* **muguna tu***Noun.* **nasaa sisibik***Noun.* **nasaa tı-wok***Noun.* **nasaa wāma tu***Noun.* **nɔlvk***Noun.* **ōo**tree fruits *plural noun.* **tı-wola**tree snake *Noun.* **zāŋkēŋ**

tree with red thorns

Noun. **gō'o-zē'e**

tree with white thorns (kind of)

Noun. **gō'o-peelvŋ**tremble *Verb.* **git***Verb.* **kit**trembling, shaking *Noun.* **kurŋp**trip *Noun.* **wēet**trouble *Verb.* **daam***Noun.* **daavŋ***Verb.* **ha***Noun.* **yel**trousers *Noun.* **kur-dook***n+adj.* **kur-wok**trowel *Noun.* **met sv'v**truck *n+adj.* **lo-berit**truly *Adverb.* **ameŋa***Adverb.* **ameŋa meŋa***Adverb.* **asra***Adverb.* **de***Adverb.* **sra***Adverb.* **sra sra***Preverb.* **sıt**trunk *Noun.* **til**

trunk (of elephant)

n+n. **wabvk nu'uk**trust *v+n.* **tıs sra***Noun.* **yada**truth *Noun.* **sra***Noun.* **yelmeŋıt**try *v+v.* **mak bıı***Verb.* **zıgı**t-shirt *Noun.* **soot**tuberculosis *Noun.* **yō'o-kvrvk**Tuesday *Noun.* **Atalata***Noun.* **Talaat**tumour *Noun.* **kpa'af***Noun.* **natŋkpe'eŋ**tumultuous *Adjective.* **wılısvk**turkey *Noun.* **tolotolo**turmoil *Noun.* **ge'esvk**turn *Verb.* **gōlvŋ**turn around *Verb.* **tulug***Verb.* **wērvŋ**

turn around on horse's back

Verb. **gōo**turn head towards *Verb.* **ge'e**turning the head *Noun.* **ge'et**turtle (water) *Noun.* **meeŋ**turtle dove *Noun.* **sā'at-dawen**tusk (of elephant) *n+n.* **wabvk****yīndaavk**twenty *Noun.* **pisı**Twi *Noun.* **kambvnnet***Noun.* **sānte***Noun.* **sāntēel**twig *Noun.* **dagaŋ**twilight *Noun.* **sosobvt***Noun.* **svsobıt**twins *Noun.* **luba**twist *Verb.* **gōlvŋ***Verb.* **gōt***Verb.* **kēlvŋ***Verb.* **pōt***Noun.* **tērvŋ***Verb.* **wāk**two *num.* **ayi'ina***num.* **bayı**two by two *num.* **ayi-yı**two days ago *Adverb.* **daat**two, 2 *num.* **ayi**tying *Noun.* **loop**type of smock *Noun.* **kpaıvŋ**tyrant *n+n.* **dīmmıt dāan**tyre *Noun.* **kɔba**tz *Noun.* **sa'ap**

udder
udder *Noun.* **bī'isit**
Noun. **gā'at**
ugly *Adjectif.* **balorvk**
Adjectif. **lot**
ululate *Verb.* **kelem**
ululation *Noun.* **kvŋ**
umbilical cord *Noun.* **yā'andol**
n+n. **yū'u-wīit**
umbrella *Noun.* **ma'asum tu**
unbutton *Verb.* **ga'ag**
uncertain (be) *Verb.* **bē'ēs**
Verb. **yames**
uncle *Noun.* **baababil**
Noun. **dεem**
Noun. **dc'ɔt**
Noun. **dc'ɔt**
uncle (father's elder brother)
n+n. **sāam kpēem**
uncle (fathers younger
brother) *n+n.* **sāam**
pit
uncle (mother's brother)
Noun. **asɪp**
uncover *Verb.* **pilig**
Verb. **vuk**
under *Noun.* **gbīn**
Noun. **geevk**
postpo. **levŋ**
postpo. **tilli**
postpo. **tɪŋt**
under the tree *Noun.* **gbīnni**

under ware for man *Noun.* **lebit**
underestimate *Verb.* **sabvk**
underline *Verb.* **dēe**
underlining *Noun.* **dēerum**
understand **gbā'a la gbīn**
Verb. **wvm**
Verb. **wvm**
undo *Verb.* **ga'ag**
undress *Verb.* **yεε**
undress several times
v.plural. **yεεs**
unforeseen difficulty
Noun. **gɪrɪgɪt**
unfortunately *interjection.* **haya**
Adverb. **yibe'ogo**
unhook *Verb.* **yak**
unit of *Noun.* **gbil**
unite *Verb.* **la'as**
Verb. **la'as**
Verb. **naa**
unite with, side *Noun.* **sā'an**
universe *Noun.* **dūniyā**
Noun. **dūniyā**
unload *Verb.* **sik**
v+v. **tvk zε'el**
unrest *Noun.* **gε'εsvk**
unripe *Adjectif.* **kāsɪt**
Adjectif. **lεevk**
unroof *Verb.* **pilig**
unsatisfied **bv ma'a sūure**

very early in the morning
untie *Verb.* **lorɪg**
Verb. **yirig**
until *Adverb.* **halɪ**
unwrap *Verb.* **lorɪg**
upright *ideophone.* **sap**
uproot *Verb.* **kō'**
upset *Verb.* **furug**
upside down *Adverb.* **tula**
Adverb. **zεεɪ**
upwards *Adverb.* **agol**
urethra *Noun.* **dvndv'vnkpa'at**
Noun. **dvndvn-kpɔ'ɔt**
urge **gbā'a sεε**
urinary tract
n+n. **dvndv'vnvm**
sɔya
urinate *Verb.* **dv'vn**
urine *Noun.* **dvndv'vnvm**
us *pn.* **tl**
pn. **tvn**
use *verb d'état.* **mɔt**
Verb. **mɔt**
Verb. **tat**
used up (be) *Verb.* **tarɪg**
useless *Adverb.* **yook**
Adverb. **yorɪ**
usually **wakat woo**
auxiliary. **yiti**
usually (do) *Verb.* **malum**

V – v

vaccinate *v.plural.* **vvt**
vaccination *Noun.* **kɪsɪp**
Noun. **kūsūp**
Noun. **kūsɪvk**
vagina *Noun.* **pen**
vain (in) *Adverb.* **zaalum**

valley *Noun.* **bō'ok**
Noun. **zɔya'at**
value *Noun.* **yōot**
varnish *Noun.* **ām'**
vase *Noun.* **kɪŋ**
vast crowd *Adjectif.* **babvk**

vegetable (soup) *Noun.* **but**
vein *Noun.* **gīil**
n+n. **zulmgīil**
venom (of snake) *Noun.* **took**
vertigo *Noun.* **ni-yilɪŋ**
very *Adverb.* **halɪ**

very dark

Adverb. **paa**

very dark *Adverb.* **biram**

very early in the morning

n+n. **bekikēevk-suba**

a

very far away **lalle sai**

very gently, smoothly

Adverb. **sēsēsē**

very much *Adverb.* **ז'כ ז'כ**

very red *ideophone.* **zemzem**

very slimy *Adverb.* **bol bol**

very well *Adverb.* **svmeru**

victor *n+n.* **tō'ot dāan**

victory *Noun.* **tō'ot**

Noun. **yāḡt**

village *Noun.* **tum-bil**

Noun. **tṭṭ**

n+adj. **tṭṭ-bil**

Noun. **tṭṭ-kvkpeḡ**

Village Weaver bird

Noun. **כ'כב-ד'ככ**

vine *Noun.* **sisibuk**

vinegar *Noun.* **dā-mi'isvk**

vineyard *Noun.* **viyē**

violate a taboo *Verb.* **gālum**

violin *Noun.* **duuruḡ**

violinist *Noun.* **duun-wē'et**

viper (carpet) *Noun.* **kāmpēe**

watering place for fowls

visible thing *Noun.* **bvyētvk**

vision *Noun.* **yēep**

visit *Noun.* **kaat**

visit (to) *Verb.* **kaau**

visit sb. *Verb.* **bis**

visitor *Noun.* **sāan**

vitamins *Noun.* **vitamina**

voice *Noun.* **kokvt**

Noun. **kokvt**

vomit *Verb.* **tī**

vomiting *Noun.* **tīit**

vulture *Noun.* **zūuk**

W - w

waddle *Verb.* **tu'us**

wade *Verb.* **buu**

wage *Verb.* **girim**

Verb. **git**

wages *Noun.* **ḡḡt**

wail *Verb.* **kelem**

waist *Noun.* **sεε**

wait *Verb.* **gu'**

Verb. **gut**

waiting *Noun.* **gu'up**

wake *Verb.* **nee**

wake up *Verb.* **nee**

Verb. **nεε**

walk *Verb.* **tṭn**

Noun. **tṭn**

Verb. **tṭṭ**

walk without stopping

Adverb. **tap**

walk around *Verb.* **gōom**

wall *Noun.* **zāḡḡm**

wall (small) *Noun.* **כ'כ'ט**

wander *Verb.* **ε**

Verb. **ε**

Verb. **gō**

wanderer *Noun.* **εετ**

wandering person or animal

Noun. **wεεvk**

want *Verb.* **כ'כ**

verb d'état. **כ'ככ**

want to **ye**

war *Noun.* **tāp**

Noun. **zabit**

warm self *Verb.* **כ'כ**

warm up *Verb.* **laḡ**

warn *Verb.* **kpā'am**

warthog *Noun.* **dee**

wash *Verb.* **pεε**

wash (face) *Verb.* **ūu**

wash hands and feet

Verb. **wobis**

wash oneself *Verb.* **so**

washing *Noun.* **soop**

wasp *Noun.* **avēel**

Noun. **vēel**

wasp (mud) *Noun.* **avūvūul**

Noun. **vūuvū'**

watch *Verb.* **bis**

Noun. **go'ogo**

Verb. **gu'u**

Noun. **wak**

watch for *Verb.* **limis**

watch out!

verb+imperative. **baḡume**

watch while hiding *Verb.* **lḡ**

water *Noun.* **כ'כ'מ**

water (to) plants *Verb.* **dō'os**

water buck *Noun.* **buruk**

water current, wave

n+n. **כ'כ'wī**

water hole *Noun.* **kolvk**

water plant (kind of)

Noun. **kol-gvuma**

water pot *Noun.* **yoot**

water skimmer

Noun. **kol-wigirinḡ**

Noun. **sī'isi**

water-bottle
water-bottle *Noun.* **luḡ**
waterfall *Noun.* **susuu**
watering *Noun.* **dō'osvk**
watering place for fowls
Noun. **ncsat**
water-skin *Noun.* **baluluk**
waves *Noun.* **kw'ō-pēema**
way *Noun.* **sct**
way home *n+n.* **yi-sct**
we *pn.* **tl**
pronom emphatique. **tīnam**
pronom emphatique. **tvn**
pn. **tvne, tīnam**
weak *Adjectif.* **bvgvsit**
Adjectif. **tarem**
weak (be) *Verb.* **bvk**
Verb. **tarḡ**
weak, poor *Noun.* **taram**
weakness *Noun.* **bugisim**
Noun. **bvgvsvm**
Noun. **taramis**
wealth *Noun.* **arazak**
Noun. **kpā'am**
weapons *Noun.* **tāp**
wear clothes *Verb.* **ye'**
weather (hot) **ōhot sāsa**
weave *Verb.* **wvgv**
weave (rope) *Verb.* **kal**
weave a rope *Verb.* **wīḡ**
weaver *Noun.* **svn wvgvt**
Noun. **tl-wvgvt**
weaver-bird *Noun.* **kckbt**
weaving *Noun.* **kalp**
web *Noun.* **pāarvḡ**
wedding *Noun.* **marīya**
wedding ceremony
Noun. **amarīya**
Noun. **amarīya**
n+n+n. **kw'a dt dē'ema**

wedge *Noun.* **kutḡ**
Wednesday *Noun.* **Larab**
weed *Verb.* **dō**
Verb. **kw**
Verb. **vō**
v.plural. **vō**
weeds *Noun.* **kw-be'vk**
Noun. **mkck**
Noun. **wii**
weeds sp. *Noun.* **natis**
weeds, straw *Noun.* **mkck**
week *Noun.* **bakw**
Noun. **bakpai**
weep *Verb.* **kaas**
Verb. **kaas**
weeping *Noun.* **kaasvk**
weigh *Verb.* **pēs**
weight *Noun.* **tebūsm**
Noun. **tūbūsm**
Noun. **zeep**
weight down *Verb.* **dīil**
welcome *Noun.* **kēn-kēn**
Noun. **zān**
welcome somebody *Verb.* **kw'e**
well *interjection.* **al**
Noun. **buluk**
Noun. **kolvk**
Adverb. **svmega**
Adverb. **svmmeḡa**
well, good *Adverb.* **svḡa**
west *Noun.* **ckck**
n+n. **yit ckck**
West *Noun.* **ckck**
wet *Verb.* **lerḡ**
-ma'asik
-ma'asit
wet (be) *Verb.* **ma'au**
Verb. **wo'o**
wet something *Verb.* **ma'a**
what *indefinite.* **dīne**

white blood cells
interrogative. **dīne**
what day
interrogative. **daa-dene**
what place *interrogative.* **yawēḡo**
what thing *Noun.* **boon**
what? *Noun.* **bo**
wheel (of tire) *Noun.* **wūl**
wheelbarrow *Noun.* **buruwet**
when *interrogative.* **daa-dene**
Subordination. **ne**
Subordination. **ne**
sāḡ-kāne
Particle. **ya'a**
Particle. **ya'a**
ya'a ... la,
where *interrogative.* **lēē**
interrogative. **ya**
interrogative. **yaane**
where? *interrogative.* **yaa**
which *adjective relative.* **bane**
Relativiser. **kāne**
pn int. **lane**
Subordination. **ne**
interrogative. **se'a**
adjectif démonstratif. **se'ē**
indefinite. **so'**
adjective relative. **so'one**
which? *interrogative.* **kāne**
whip *Verb.* **fēeb**
Noun. **fībulḡ**
whipping *Noun.* **fēebvk**
whir *Verb.* **vū'**
whirl *Verb.* **yvlvm**
whisper *Verb.* **waasūm**
whistle *Verb.* **vool**
Noun. **wūl**
Whistling Duck *Noun.* **sā'ari**
kokot
white *Adjectif.* **peelvk**
Adjectif. **pēelik**

white (become)
white (become) *Verb.* **peluḡ**
white blood cells
n+n+n. **zi-pæɪlk biis**
white man *Noun.* **nasaara**
White-faced Whistling Duck
Noun. **yē'empipii**
whiteness *Noun.* **pæɪlum**
who *interrogative.* **anɔ'ɔ**
Relativiser. **kāne**
Relativiser. **kāne**
Relative marker. **ne**
indefinite. **so'**
who pl *interrogative.* **anɔ'ɔname**
who pl. *Relativiser.* **səbune**
who? *interrogative.* **anɔ'ɔn**
whoever **so'one wusa**
whole *Adjectif.* **mum**
Adjectif. **zā'asa**
zā'asa
wholly *ideophone.* **fas**
whooping-cough
Noun. **kōslele**
why *interrogative.* **bo ka**
interrogative. **bo yela ka**
interrogative. **bozuk**
interrogative. **wela ka**
why ? *interrogative.* **boyela**
why? *Noun.* **bo**
interrogative. **bo ka**
wick *Noun.* **lavŋ**
wicked *Adjectif.* **be'vk**
wickedness *Noun.* **bugusvm**
Noun. **bvmbugusvm**
Noun. **dīmmit**
wickerwork *Noun.* **wvgvp**
wide *Adjectif.* **yalvŋ**
widen *Verb.* **yaluḡ**
Verb. **yaluḡ**
widow *Noun.* **pakōot**
Noun. **pkōot**

widower *Noun.* **dakōot**
width *Noun.* **yalvŋ**
wife *Noun.* **po'a**
wild cat *Noun.* **wārbit**
wilderness *Noun.* **faav**
Noun. **sā'at**
Wiligo *Nom propre.* **Wulvk**
will *Noun.* **boɔrvm**
auxiliary. **na**
Future. **ne**
will be **ti ēne**
will not *Particle.* **kvn**
win *Verb.* **du**
Verb. **yāŋ**
Verb. **yāŋ**
Verb. **yē**
wind *Noun.* **pebɪsm**
Noun. **sabeevk**
Noun. **sabesvk**
wind, blow *Verb.* **viillum**
window *Noun.* **takoro**
windpipe *Noun.* **kvkoraavk**
wine *Noun.* **divē**
wing *Noun.* **kpvpā'vŋ**
Noun. **kvkpā'vŋ**
wings *plural noun.* **kvkpāma**
n+n. **kvkpāvŋ pigis**
wink with the eye *Verb.* **gbēel**
winner *n+n.* **tō'ot dāan**
winning *Noun.* **paamvk**
winnow *Verb.* **yeliḡ**
wipe off *Verb.* **duus**
Verb. **ēes**
wisdom *Noun.* **yam**
wise man *n+n.* **bāŋitdāan**
witch *n+n.* **po'a sōya**
Noun. **sōyā**
witchcraft *Noun.* **sōok**
with *conjunction.* **ne**

conjunction. **ne**
wither *Verb.* **zāk**
wither (to) *Verb.* **zeliḡ**
withered *Adjectif.* **yōp**
without delay *Verb.* **tolibu**
witness *Noun.* **kaset**
Noun. **kaset**
woman *Noun.* **bvpɔk**
Noun. **po'a**
woman of the house
Noun. **yibvpɔk**
womb *Noun.* **dɔ'ɔlvŋ**
won't *Future.* **kv**
wonderful *Adjectif.* **yālvŋ**
wood *Noun.* **daavk**
Wood Dove *Noun.* **pa'aruŋ**
woodpecker *Noun.* **tu kɔ'kɔvŋ**
word *Noun.* **ɔ'ɔm**
n+n. **ɔ'ɔm bii**
Noun. **yelvk**
work *Noun.* **tvvm**
Noun. **tvvma**
work (to) *Verb.* **tvm**
worker *Noun.* **tvmtvn**
world *Noun.* **dūniyā**
worm *Noun.* **zūzūt**
worry *Verb.* **daam**
Noun. **ērvk**
Verb. **fabul**
Verb. **ha**
worship *Verb.* **pv'vs**
Verb. **pv'vs**
Noun. **pv'vsvm**
worth *Noun.* **yōot**
worthless fragment *Noun.* **sat**
worthless things
n+adj. **bvn-yaalus**
would *irrealis.* **naan**
Verb. **-ne**

wound

ne naane

wound *Noun.* **fē'vɔk**

Verb. **ɔ'ɔɔ**

Verb. **ɔ'ɔɔlvɔm**

Verb. **ɔ'ɔɔlvɔm**

Noun. **sāmpɔ'ɔɔt**

wound in mouth, sore

Noun. **ɔ'ɔɔ**

wrap *v.caus.* **vilig**

wrap (to) *Verb.* **gēt**

Verb. **vil**

wrap around *Verb.* **bob**

wrap round *Verb.* **bob**

wrap up *Verb.* **pōb**

wrath, anger **sūpuut**

wrestle *Verb.* **ɔ'ɔɔ**

wrestling *Noun.* **ɔ'ɔɔ**

Noun. **ɔ'ɔɔ**

wretched *Adjectif.* **kēesa kēesa**

wring *Verb.* **wāk**

wring (to) *Verb.* **wēk**

zebu

wrinkle (on skin) *Noun.* **yōbvɔk**

wrinkled (be) *Verb.* **yōb**

wrist *n+n.* **nu'u sū'ut**

n+n. **nu'ubil sū'uk**

write (to) *Verb.* **gvɔlvɔ**

Verb. **sob**

writing *Noun.* **gvɔlvsvɔk**

Noun. **sobvɔk**

wrong *Adjectif.* **pā'asa**

Y - y

yam *Noun.* **busut**

Noun. **yūut**

yank *Adverb.* **gbit gbit**

yard (cattle) *Noun.* **zāmba'at**

yard (front) *Noun.* **sāman**

yawn *Verb.* **ya'am**

year *Noun.* **yvɔvɔm**

year (this) *Noun.* **dvna**

years ago *tense.* **da**

yeast *Noun.* **dābīn**

yelling *Verb.* **būun**

Noun. **vɔlvɔk**

yellow *Noun.* **dōbvɔlvɔm**

Yellow Canary

Noun. **tā'ampuum**

Yellow-billed Ox-pecker

Noun. **na'aniin**

yes *interjection.* **ēe**

yesterday *tense.* **sa**

time-depth. **ɔ'ɔɔ**

Adverb. **ɔ'ɔɔ**

yesterday (resent past)

tense. **saa**

yet *Adverb.* **lee**

Preverb. **nan**

Preverb. **nan**

yield (profit) *Verb.* **ɔ'ɔɔ**

yolk *Noun.* **gel-wuvɔk**

you *pronom emphatique.* **fvn**

pn. **name**

pronom

emphatique. **yanam**

you (plural) *pronom*

emphatique. **nam**

pn. **ya**

you (sing.) *pn.* **fv**

you (to) *pn.* **ɔ'ɔɔ**

Youga (town in BF) *Noun.* **Yvɔ**

young *adj.* **-bil**

Adjectif. **paalɔk**

Adjectif. **pol**

young (for plants) *Adjectif.* **bul**

young cow *Noun.* **na'asa'a**

young female **-sa'a**

young girl *n+adj.* **bvɔ'ɔ'ɔ-sa'at**

young girl not yet married

Noun. **yivwē**

young guinea fowl

Noun. **kpā'ambil**

young lady *Noun.* **bvɔvɔŋ**

ɔ'ɔ'ɔ-sa'a

young male *Adjectif.* **dibik**

young man *Noun.* **burimɔŋ**

n+adj. **dasāŋ-bil**

young man, adolescent,
teenager

Noun. **bvrim-bāalvɔk**

(-pa'alvɔk)

young millet plant

Noun. **kēkā'a**

young people *Noun.* **bvmbibis**

younger sister *n+n.* **bvɔvɔŋ**

kpāat

youngster *n+adj.* **bi-paalɔk**

your *Pronom possessif.* **fv**

pn. **ya**

pn. **yē**

youth *Noun.* **bi-paalɔk**

youthful beauty of a lady

Noun. **ɔ'ɔ'ɔsatum**

Z - z

zeal, enthusiasm

zebu

zeal, enthusiasm *Noun.* **wijit**

zealous (be) *Verb.* **wɪsɪg**

zebu *Noun.* **na'agɔɔbit**