

Reel-English Dictionary

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This book is a list of some of the most common words spoken by the Reel. The words are listed with correct, agreed-upon spelling. The meaning of each word is given in English.

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Introduction

In the Reel language, there are several different types of words: nouns, verbs, pronouns, adjectives, adverbs, connectors, and others. This dictionary lists many words and tells what kind of word each is. It also gives the meaning of each word in English. Each word is listed according to the order of the alphabet letters so that it is easier to find the words. This book also shows how each word should be spelled. The lessons of the *Reel Consonant and Vowel Book* and the *Reel Grammar Book* should be learned and used along with this dictionary.

It is especially important for those writing books and translating Scripture to check the spelling of words using this book. If all writers spell the way that words are written in this dictionary, it will be easier for readers to recognize each word when they read them. Any words in this book that are not spelled correctly or have the wrong English meaning should be marked in pencil. You should then tell the authors the correct spelling or meaning so that they can correct the next printing.

How to Read an Entry in this Dictionary

When you look in the dictionary, you will see many lines of words. Some look similar to the example below:

yuïc [y^uíç] {**yuëc**} /yuii/ *n* head **yoth** [hòt] {**yothë**}

Here's what the words mean:

- The word **yuïc** in **bold** is called a 'main entry'. All the words after it give information about this word. All entries are listed according to the order of the Reel alphabet letters. See the **Reel Alphabet Order** below for the list of letters in order. Entries that are nouns are in the singular form (only one of the noun). Entries that are verbs are in the infinitive form (such as following **göör be** '(s)he wants to').

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- Next, the word in square brackets [y^uíc] shows the pronunciation in an alphabet used for all languages of the world. This is so that people who don't know Reel can pronounce the word correctly. There is a High tone mark above the vowel letter [í]. Other words such as **yuüir** [y^uüir] 'venom' and **riŋ** [rⁱŋ] 'run' have a low tone mark [ì] or a down-stepped tone mark ['í].
 - Next, the **bold** word in braces {**yuëc**} shows the possessor singular form of the noun. This is how the noun is said when possessing another noun, as in **wään yuëc** 'place of head'. See **Noun Forms** below for an explanation of noun forms that are listed in the dictionary.
 - Next, the **bold** word between slashes /**yuui**/ shows the location form of the noun. This is how the noun is said when it shows the location of an action, as in **nuëër wëi yuui** 'person is going to the head'.
 - Next, the letter n in *italics* shows the word category (type of word) of the entry is a noun. See the **Word Category Abbreviations** below for a list of all possible word category abbreviations.
 - Next, the word head is the definition of the entry and shows its meaning in English.
 - The next **bold** word **yoth** is the plural of the entry. It is how to say more than one of the noun. Only entries that are nouns, adjectives, or possessor pronouns have a plural form. Some nouns such as **nhiaal** 'sky' do not have a plural form. Other nouns such as **cak** 'milk' have a plural form but no singular form. See **Singular and Plural Nouns** below for more explanation of how singular and plural nouns are formed.
 - Next, the word in square brackets [fìòt] shows the pronunciation and tone for the plural **yoth**.
 - Finally, the **bold** word in braces {**yothë**} shows the possessor plural form of the noun.

Here are four minor entries that point to the same main entry **yuic** 'head'.

yoth₁ pl. of **yuic** head
yothë pos.pl of **yuic** head
yuëc pos.sg of **yuic** head
yuui loc.sg of **yuic** head

- **yoth₁, yothĕ, yuĕc, yuii** are the four minor entries.
- The abbreviations pl. (plural), pos.pl (possessor plural), pos.sg (possessor singular), loc.sg (location singular) show the noun forms of these minor entries. Minor entries always have the word of following its noun form abbreviation, and the abbreviation is not in italics. Main entries never have the word of and their abbreviations are always in italics.
- Next, each of these four minor entries have the words **yuĕc head** to show they are included in the main entry **yuĕc** ‘head’ in another part of the dictionary (as shown above in the main entry **yuĕc**).

Here are two other entries.

tään [tʰáán] *v.in* advise (**töñ** advise s.m.)

töñ [tʰón] *v.tr* advise s.m. (**tään** advise)

- **tään** is the first entry and **töñ** is the second entry. The first can be in **göör be tään** ‘(s)he wants to advise’ and the second can be in **göör be ye töñ** ‘(s)he wants to advise him’.
- **[tʰáán]** and **[tʰón]** are the pronunciations of the entries.
- *v.in* shows the first entry is an intransitive verb (an action that does not have an object receiving the action). *v.tr* shows the second entry is a transitive verb (an action that has an object receiving the action).
- **advise** and **advise s.m.** are the definitions.
- Bold words in parentheses should be compared with the entry. (**töñ advise s.m.**) shows the transitive form of the intransitive verb **tään**, and (**tään advise**) shows the intransitive form of the transitive verb **töñ**. These verbs in parentheses show that the entries have different forms when transitive or intransitive. In other entries, the abbreviation *v* can show that a verb has the same form when transitive or intransitive. See **Verb Forms** below for an explanation of verb forms that are listed in the dictionary.

Now look at two other entries.

kä [kà] *prep* to (before words beginning with a) (**kě₁** to)
kě₁ [kè] *prep* to (**kä** to–before vowel a)

- The bold words in parentheses should be compared with the entry. (**kě₁** to) shows another form of the entry **kä**. (**kä** to–before vowel a) shows another form of the entry **kě₁**. Both these entries have the same meaning. They only differ in the words they come before—**kä** comes before words beginning with the vowel a, and **kě₁** comes before all other words.

Now look at another example entry.

cēŋ [cèŋ] {**cāŋ**} *n* 1) sun 2) day **cääŋ** [caŋ] {**cääŋë**}

- **cēŋ** is the entry
- [cèŋ] shows the pronunciation and tone.
- *n* shows the entry is a noun.
- Next, we read 1) sun 2) day. These are two definitions (meanings) of the entry, where the definitions are related (similar) in some way. 1) sun is the most common meaning. 2) day is the next most common meaning.

Here are two other entries.

wěēr₁ [wéér] {**wäär**} *n* night **wäärë** [wààrê]
wěēr₂ [wèèr] {**wär**} *n* dung **wër** [wər] {**wëër**}

- There is a small number ₁ after the entry **wěēr₁**. This means there is another word **wěēr₂**, that has the same letters but a completely different meaning. The word **wěēr₁** means ‘night’ and **wěēr₂** means ‘dung’. The two words are not related, and just happen to have the same spelling.
- [wéér] and [wèèr] show that the words differ in pronunciation. **wěēr₁** [wéér] ‘night’ has High tone and **wěēr₂** [wèèr] ‘dung’ has Low tone.
- {**wäär**} and {**wär**} are the possessor singular forms of these nouns and also are different.

- **wäärë** and **wër** are the plural forms of these nouns and also are different.

Now look at this entry.

dërceŋ [dɛrceŋ] *n* village **dërceŋ** [dɛrceŋ] (**dër** centre, **cïëëŋ** home, home area)

- **dërceŋ** is the main entry
- The words (**dër** centre, **cïëëŋ** home, home area) show that **dërceŋ** ‘village’ is made from the two words **dër** ‘centre’ and **cïëëŋ** ‘home, home area’. The two words joined together have different meaning than the meaning of either of the two words when they are separate. The bold words in parentheses **dër**, **cïëëŋ** are also listed as separate entries in other places in the dictionary.

Now look at another entry.

deec Bw (Arabic) *n* 1) army 2) soldier **deecë**

- The words **Bw (Arabic)** show this entry **deec** is borrowed from Arabic. Other entries may be borrowed from Dinka or English.

Here is one final minor entry and main entry.

a [ˈá] var. of **la** is, be

la, **a** [ˈá] *part* is, be

- var. of **la** is, be means the minor entry **a** is another way of saying **la** ‘is, be’.
- In the main entry **la, a**, both ways of saying the word are listed together.

Reel Alphabet Order

The words in this dictionary are listed according to the order of the Reel letters. Reel has 33 letters, and they are in the following order.

Reel Alphabet

A a	[a]	ayak	<i>lion</i>
Ä ä	[ḁ]	gääk	<i>wing</i>
B b	[b]	buol	<i>hare</i>
C c	[c]	cil	<i>rhino</i>
D d	[d]	del	<i>goat</i>
Dh dh	[d̥]	dhol	<i>boy</i>
E e	[e]	yeeth	<i>money</i>
Ē ē	[e̥]	bēel	<i>sorghum</i>
Ɛ ɛ	[ɛ]	keet	<i>walking stick</i>
Ĕ ĕ	[ɛ̥]	kēēt	<i>falcon</i>
G g	[g]	gat	<i>child</i>
Y y	[ɦ]	yöt	<i>hut</i>
I i	[i]	dit	<i>bird</i>
Ī ī	[i̥]	jic	<i>ear</i>
J j	[j̥]	jök	<i>dog</i>
K k	[k]	köm	<i>stool</i>
L l	[l]	luok	<i>mouse</i>
M m	[m]	mök	<i>buffalo</i>
N n	[n]	nök	<i>feather</i>
Nh nh	[n̥]	nhier	<i>turtle</i>
Ny ny	[ɲ]	nyaŋ	<i>crocodile</i>
Ŋ ŋ	[ŋ̥]	ŋät	<i>oil</i>
O o	[o]	gok	<i>quiver</i>
Ö ö	[o̥]	pör	<i>road</i>
Ɔ ɔ	[ɔ]	loc	<i>heart</i>
Ǫ ǫ	[ɔ̥]	dök	<i>river</i>
P p	[p]	pai	<i>moon</i>
R r	[r]	rel	<i>fox</i>
T t	[t]	täär	<i>chicken</i>

Th th	[t]	thiën	<i>gazelle</i>
U u	[u]	guu	<i>bee</i>
W w	[w]	wut	<i>ostrich</i>
Y y	[y] ⁱ	yaŋ	<i>cow</i>

Word Category Abbreviations

Here is a list of all word category abbreviations in the dictionary, and what they mean:

adj	adjective	describes a noun and follows the connectors mě, tē ‘that, who’
adv	adverb	describes a verb
con	connector	joins clauses, phrases or sentences
dem	demonstrative	points to or shows which noun is talked about
exp	expression	a word that is a sentence by itself
n	noun	a person, animal, place, thing, or idea
n.per	noun person	a word used as a person noun
n.pl	noun plural	a plural noun that has no singular form
n.pos	noun possessed	a noun that is always possessed
n.sg	noun singular	a singular noun that has no plural form
num	number	tells how many of a noun there are
part	particle	a word that has a special use
prep	preposition	introduces a noun phrase that describes a previous action
pron.com	pronoun complete	shows which person does a complete action
pron.dem	pronoun demonstrative	points to and takes the place of a noun
pron.hab	pronoun habitual	shows which person regularly does an action

pron.inf	pronoun infinitive	shows which person does an action after a previous action
pron.obj	pronoun object	takes the place of a noun that receives the action
pron.posiv	pronoun possessive	takes the place of a possessor and possessed noun
pron.pos	pronoun possessor	takes the place of a possessor noun
pron.prep	pronoun prepositional	takes the place of a noun introduced by a preposition
pron.refl	pronoun reflexive	shows that a noun does and receives the action
pron.res	pronoun result	shows which person does a resulting action
pron.sub	pronoun subject	takes the place of a noun that does the action
pron.sub.aft	pronoun subject after verb	takes the place of a noun after a verb that does the action
quan	quantity	describes the amount of a noun
ques	question word	asks a question
v	verb	an action that can be transitive (have an object) or intransitive (without an object) without a change in verb form
v.in	intransitive verb	a verb that does not have an object
v.tr	transitive verb	a verb that can have an object
v.n	verbal noun	a verb that is used as a noun

Other Abbreviations

Here is a list of other abbreviations in the dictionary, and what they mean:

loc.sg	location singular	a singular noun used as a location
pl.	plural	more than one of the noun
pos.pl	possessor plural	a plural noun used as a possessor
pos.sg	possessor singular	a singular noun used as a possessor
s.m.	someone or something	person or thing receiving the action
sg	singular	only one of the noun
var.	variant	an alternate way of say a word

Singular and Plural Nouns

There are several ways that nouns have singular and plural forms. Some add the suffix **-ë** (as in **rum/rumë** ‘club/clubs’). Some change the vowel (as in **bëel/bel** ‘grain/grains’, **jök/jööök** ‘back/back(s)’). Some change the final consonant (as in **yak/yau** ‘famine/famines’). Some change the tone (as in **lëi** (Low)/**lëi** (High) ‘animal/animals’). Some do a combination of these changes (as in **kër/kääre** ‘net/nets’), or are completely changed (as in **yan/yök** ‘cow’). And some do none of these changes (as in **läŋ/läŋ** ‘prayer/prayers’). Also, some nouns (as **nhiaal** ‘sky’) are singular and do not have a plural form. Other nouns (as **cak** ‘milk’) are plural and do not have a singular form.

		Singular	Plural	
Noun	n	rum	rumë	<i>club, stick</i>
		bëel [bèèl]	bel [bé]l	<i>grain, dura</i>
		jök [jók]	jööök [j'òòk]	<i>back (of something)</i>
		yak [yàk]	yau [yà ^u]	<i>famine</i>
		lëi [lèi]	lëi [lèi]	<i>animal</i>
		kër [kèr]	kääre [kääre]	<i>net for fishing</i>
		yàŋ [yàŋ]	yök [fìk]	<i>cow</i>
		läŋ [làn]	läŋ [làn]	<i>prayer</i>
Noun singular	n.sg	nhiaal	—	<i>sky</i>
Noun plural	n.pl	—	cak	<i>milk</i>

Noun Forms

Nouns have different forms for the different ways they are used. The singular noun **kath** ‘waterhole’ has the possessor form **kaath** (with High tone) when it possesses or has a close relationship with another noun, as in **wään kaath** ‘place of waterhole’. It has the location form **kaath** (with Low tone) when it shows the location of an action, as in **nuëër wëi kaath** ‘person is going to waterhole’.

	Written	Sound	
Singular noun	kath	[kàt̚]	<i>waterhole</i>
Possessor singular	Nuëër juii wään kaath .	[káát̚]	<i>Person sees place of waterhole.</i>
Location singular	Nuëër wëi kaath .	[kààt̚]	<i>Person is going to waterhole.</i>
Plural noun	këth	[kɛ̃t̚]	<i>waterholes</i>
Possessor plural	Nuëër juii wään kethë .	[k'éd̚ɛ̃]	<i>Person sees place of waterholes.</i>
Location plural	Nuëër wëi kethë .	[k'éd̚ɛ̃]	<i>Person is going to waterholes.</i>

The plural noun **këth** ‘waterholes’ has the possessor form **kethë** as in **wään kethë** ‘place of waterholes’. It has the location form **kethë** as in **nuëër wëi kethë** ‘person is going to waterholes’.

In the dictionary, common singular and plural nouns are always in **bold** such as **kath**, **këth**. Possessor nouns are always **bold** between braces such as {**kaath**}, {**kethë**}. Location nouns are always **bold** between slashes such as /**kaath**/.

Noun form	Abbr.	Dictionary	Sound	Dict.	Sound
Singular noun	sg	kath	[kàt] <i>waterhole</i>	teet	[tèèt] <i>hand</i>
Possessor singular	pos.sg	{ kaath }	[káát] <i>of waterhole</i>	{ tèètè }	[t'è'è'té] <i>of hand</i>
Location singular	loc.sg	/ kaath /	[kààt] <i>to waterhole</i>	----	----
Plural noun	pl	kèth	[kèt] <i>waterholes</i>	tèèt	[tè'èt] <i>hands</i>
Possessor plural	pos.pl	{ kethè }	[k'èðé] <i>of waterholes</i>	----	----
Location plural	loc.pl	----	----	----	----

When the possessor singular form is the same as the common singular form (including tone), it is not relisted in the dictionary. And when the location singular form is the same as the possessor singular form, it is not relisted in the dictionary. For example, the singular possessor form **tèètè** ‘of hand’ is in the dictionary because it differs from the singular noun **teet** ‘hand’. But there is no location singular form in the dictionary, so you can assume it is the same as the possessor singular **tèètè**.

Similarly, when the possessor plural form is the same as the common plural form, it is not relisted in the dictionary. The location plural form is the same as the possessor plural form for all nouns, so it is never listed in the dictionary.

Verb Forms

Verbs can have different forms when they are transitive (have an object that receives the action) or intransitive (do not have an object that receives the action). The verb ‘destroy’ has the transitive form **ṇaany** when it has the object **dō** ‘thing’ as in **nuëër göör be dō ṇaany** ‘person wants him to destroy it’. But this verb has the intransitive form **ṇääny** when there is no object as in **nuëër göör be ṇaany** ‘person wants him to destroy’.

	Written	Sound	
Transitive	Nuëër göör be dö ɲaany .	[ɲáájɲ]	<i>Person wants him to destroy it.</i>
Intransitive	Nuëër göör be ɲääny .	[ɲ'áájɲ]	<i>Person wants him to destroy .</i>
Transitive	-----	-----	
Intransitive	Nuëër göör be teu .	[té ^u]	<i>Person wants him to live.</i>
Transitive	Nuëër göör be dö ceɲ .	[céɲ]	<i>Person wants him to wear it.</i>
Intransitive	Nuëër göör be ceɲ .	[céɲ]	<i>Person wants him to wear.</i>

Some verbs (such as **teu** ‘live’) are intransitive and have no transitive form. Other verbs (such as **ceɲ** ‘wear’) have the same form when used as a transitive verb or as an intransitive verb.

In the dictionary, verbs are listed in the infinitive form, such as following **göör be** ‘wants to’. When the transitive form of a verb differs from the intransitive, both forms are listed after the correct abbreviation, either *v.tr* or *v.in*. The definitions of transitive verbs have the abbreviation *s.m.* which means that either ‘someone’ or ‘something’ receives the action. The intransitive form is shown in parentheses (**ɲääny destroy**) after a transitive verb. And the transitive form is shown in parentheses (**ɲaany destroy s.m.**) after an intransitive verb.

Verb form	Abbr.	Dictionary	
Transitive	<i>v.tr</i>	ɲaany	<i>destroy s.m. (ɲääny destroy)</i>
Intransitive	<i>v.in</i>	ɲääny	<i>destroy (ɲaany destroy s.m.)</i>
Intransitive	<i>v.in</i>	teu	<i>live</i>
Verb	<i>v</i>	ceɲ	<i>wear</i>

No form is shown in parentheses after an intransitive verb that has no transitive form. The abbreviation *v* shows a verb has the same form when used as a transitive verb or as an intransitive verb.

A

- a** [ˈá] var. of **la** is, be
- abar**₁ pl. of **abaar** orphan
- abar**₂ *n* speed
- abaan** [abaan] *n* space, spot
- abëëŋ** [abëëŋ]
- abaar** [abaar] *n* orphan **abar** [abar]
- abëëŋ** pl. of **abaan** space, spot
- Aböthnuoon** *adv* August
- acak** [acak] *n* flea, tick **acaau** [acaau]^u
- acar** pl. of **acaar** fish
- acaar** [acaar] *n* fish **acar** [acar]
- acaau** pl. of **acak** flea, tick
- acäu** [aca^u] *n* bone **acöu** [acö^u]
- acäär** [aca^{ar}] *n* porcupine **acër** [ac^{er}]
- acëcuëyë** pl. of **acëcuüi** whip
- acëcuüi** *n* whip **acëcuëyë**
- acër** pl. of **acäär** porcupine
- acoop** pl. of **acöp** marriage
- acöp** [acöp] *n* marriage ceremony **acoop** [acoop]
- acöu** pl. of **acäu** bone
- acuop** *adv* until
- acuök** [ac^uök] *n* ant **acuu** [acuu]
- acuu** pl. of **acuök** ant
- adan** [adan] *n* weapon (gun, bow) **adëëŋ** [adëëŋ]
- adëër** *n* behaviour
- adëërjionë** pl. of **adëërjiöou** prostitute
- adëërjiöou** *n* prostitute
- adëërjionë** (**adëër** behaviour, **jök** dog)
- adëëŋ** pl. of **adan** weapon
- adiöŋu** *ques* what
- adoolë** [àdóólé] pl. of **adöl** brown

adöl [àdól] *adj* brown **adoolë** [àdóólé]
aduaný [ad^uan] *n* cripple person
aduεenyë [ad^uεɛnɛ]
aduεenyë pl. of **aduaný** cripple person
Aduöññ *adv* June
adhaar [aɖaar] *n* pot **adhëër** [aɖɛɛr]
adhëër pl. of **adhaar** pot
adhur pl. of **adhuur** hammer
adhuur [aɖuur] *n* hammer for pounding stakes, made of wood or of rhino horn **adhur** [aɖur]
agau [áǵà^u] *n* grass type **agawë** [agawɛ]
agawë pl. of **agau** grass
agäk [agək] *n* game (general, but not sports) **agȫk** [agök]
agȫk pl. of **agäk** game
agurböök *n* onion **agurböökë**
agurböökë pl. of **agurböök** onion
ajac pl. of **ajaac** birdlime

ajar pl. of **ajaar** basin
ajaac [aʒaac] *n* birdlime, glue for trapping birds **ajac** [aʒac]
ajaar [aʒaar] *n* water basin made of wood **ajar** [aʒar]
ajän *n.pl* intruder
akaja [akaʒa] *n* donkey **akajanë** [akaʒanɛ]
akajanë pl. of **akaja** donkey
akäl [akəl] *n* calf **akäälë** [akaɹɹalɛ]
akäm *n.pl* reed, water grass type
akäälë pl. of **akäl** calf
aketh pos.sg of **akëi** neighborhood
akeeth pl. of **akëi** neighborhood
akëi [akɛⁱ] {**aketh**} *n* neighborhood **akeeth** [akeɛt]
{**akεethë**}
akeethë pos.pl of **akëi** neighborhood
Aköödiidö *adv* April
Akötötö *adv* May

alak [álàk] *adj* blue **alawë**

[alawɛ]

alaŋ pl. of **alaan** tree

alath [alaɬ] *n* 1) cloth 2) thread

alaath [alaat]

alawë pl. of **alak** blue

alaan [alaan] *n* tree type **alaŋ**

[alaŋ]

alaath pl. of **alath** cloth, thread

Alaathbuor *adv* July

alualuaal *adv* dawn

aman [aman] *n* wild yam

amëëŋ [amɛɛŋ]

amäl pos.sg of **amëël**₁

amëmiëër *adv* dusk, twilight,
after sunset or before sunrise

amël pl. of **amëël**₁

amëël₁ {**amäl**} *n* sheep **amël**
{**amëël**}

amëël₂ pos.pl of **amëël**₁

amëëŋ pl. of **aman** yam

anyan [aŋaŋ] *n* chisel tool

anyïëëŋ [aŋⁱɛɛŋ]

anyïëëŋ pl. of **anyan** chisel

aŋät [aŋat] *n* clotting milk **aŋët**

[aŋɛɬ]

aŋeeth pl. of **aŋeth** broth

aŋeth [aŋɛɬ] *n* broth **aŋeeth**

[aŋɛɛɬ]

aŋët pl. of **aŋät** clotting milk

apaal [apaal] *n* knife **apäl**

[apaɻ]

apäl pl. of **apaal** knife

araany [araan] *n* sorghum cane
(sweet) **arɔny** [arɔŋ]

Aräl [araɻ] *n* Dinka Agaar person

Arääl [araɻɻ]

Arääl pl. of **Aräl** Dinka Agaar

arier [arier] {**arierë**} *n* noise

arir [arir] {**ariir**}

arierë pos.sg of **arier** noise

arir pl. of **arier** noise

ariir pos.pl of **arier** noise

arɔny pl. of **araany** sorghum
cane

atak [atak] *n* twisted thing (fish, leaves into mat) **ataau** [ataa^u]
ataau pl. of **atak** twisted thing
atäc [atəç] *n* 1) spice (general)
 2) bird type **atöc** [atɔç]
atäl pl. of **atël** bowl
atääl pos.pl of **atël** bowl
atäältönë pl. of **atëltöu** ladle
ater *v.n* conflict **atær** (**teer**₂ 1 argue s.m.)
ateel [àtéèl] *n* leg ?
atær pl. of **ater** conflict
atël *n* bowl from calabash **atäl** {atääl}
atëltöu *n* ladle, cup **atäältönë** (atël bowl from calabash, **tou**₂ serve, divide (food))
atöc pl. of **atäc** spice, bird
athak [atək] *n* 1) back of head
 2) pot, bowl **athëëu** [atɛɛ^u]

athëën *adv* yesterday
athëën dö *adv* day before yesterday
athëëu pl. of **athak** back of head, pot
awai [awaⁱ] *n* fruit type **awaai** [awaaⁱ]
awaᅇ [awaᅇ] *n* tobacco **awaᅇ** [awaᅇ]
awaᅇ pl. of **awaᅇ** tobacco
awaai pl. of **awai** fruit
awän [awaᅇn] *n* clan, subdivision of tribe **awën** [awɛᅇn]
awën pl. of **awän** clan
ayak [ayək] *n* lion **ayaau** [ayaa^u]
ayaau pl. of **ayak** lion
ayääᅇ [ayääᅇ] *n* wrestling **ayëᅇ** [ayɛᅇ]
ayëᅇ pl. of **ayääᅇ** wrestling

B

ba kə [bà kə̀] *pron.inf* us (not you) to

ba kən [bà kən] *pron.inf* us (and you) to

ba ye [bà yè] *pron.inf* you (pl) to

bac pl. of **baac** calf

bacë pos.pl of **baac** calf

bak₁ [bàk] {**baakë**} /**bakë**/ *n*
crack **baau** [bàà^u] {**bëëu**}

bak₂ [bák] *v* cut open

bakë loc.sg of **bak**₁ crack

balthuur *n* monitor lizard
balthuurë

balthuurë pl. of **balthuur**
monitor lizard

ban [bàn] {**banë**} *n* bedbug **banë**
[bànë] {**baan**}

banë₂ pos.sg of **ban** bedbug

bany [b'áj] *n* wealth

banuan [báj^uán] *num* nine

bapieny *adv* morning

bar [bàr] {**baar**} *n* open water
with no grass or trees; lake

baar [bààr] {**bërë**}

bath₁ [bát] *v.tr* loose s.m. (**bath**₂
loose)

bath₂ [b'át] *v.in* loose (**bath**₁
loose s.m.)

baac [bààc] *n* calf (of leg) **bac**
[bác] {**bacë**}

baakë pos.sg of **bak**₁ crack

baan pos.pl of **ban** bedbug

baar₁ pl. of **bar** open water

baar₂ pos.sg of **bar** open water

baath₁ [b'áát] *v.tr* topple, push
over s.m. (**baath**₂ topple)

baath₂ [b'áát] *v.in* topple, push
over (**baath**₁ topple s.m.)

baau pl. of **bak**₁ crack

bääny [b'ááj] *v.in* be rich
(**bëëny** make s.m. rich)

bäär [b'áár] *v.in* 1) shoot 2)
sting (**bäär** shoot s.m.)

bäät [b'áát] *v.in* swallow (**bëet**
swallow s.m.)

be [bè] *pron.inf* him, her to

bec pl. of **bei**₁ pain

becë pos.pl of **bei**₁ pain

bel₁ pl. of **bëel** grain

bel₂ pos.sg of **bëel** grain

ber [bér] *v* repeat, be second

beel pos.pl of **bëel** grain

bë *pron.inf* someone to

bë ke [bè kè] *pron.inf* them to

bën [b'én] *v.in* come

bëel [bèèl] {**bel**} *n* 1) grain 2)
sorghum, dura **bel** [bél] {**beel**}

bec pos.sg of **bei**₁ pain

bedëk [bédék] *num* eight

bei₁ [bèi] {**bec**} *n* pain **bec** [bec]
{**becë**}

bei₂ [béi] *v.in* have pain

bekel [békél] *num* six

bë [bè] *pron.inf* me to

bënë *adv* also

bërë pos.pl of **bar** open water

bëeny [b'égén] *v.tr* make s.m. rich
(**bääny** be rich)

bäär [b'äär] *v.tr* 1) shoot s.m. 2)
sting s.m. (**bäär** shoot)

bëet [b'ëët] *v.tr* swallow s.m.
(**bäät** swallow)

bëeu pos.pl of **bak**₁ crack

bia₁ [b'ìa] {**bia**} [b'ía] *n* light **bia**
[b'ìa] {**biayë**}

bia₂ pos.sg of **bia**₁ light

biayë pos.pl of **bia**₁ light

biai pos.sg of **buoc**₁ coward

bial pos.sg of **buol** hare, animal
eaten at weddings

biat [b'ät] *num* hundred **buot**
[b'öt]

bieel [b'íéél] *v.in* lick (**bil** lick
s.m.)

bil [bíl] *v.tr* lick s.m. (**bieel** lick)

bir [bír] *v.tr* spear s.m. (**biir**
spear)

Biildido *adv* September

Biiltoto *adv* October

biir [bíír] *v.in* spear (**bir** spear s.m.)

bì [bì] *pron.inf* you (sg) to

biäth [b'átt] {**buõthë**} *n* pumpkin
biääth [b'äätt] {**biääthë**}

biääth pl. of **biäth** pumpkin

biääthë pos.pl of **biäth** pumpkin

boi₁ pl. of **bööi** fear

boi₂ pl. of **buoc**₁ coward

bok pos.sg of **böu** herd

bol pl. of **böl** flame

bolë pos.pl of **böl** flame

bom pl. of **böm** hump

bomë pos.pl of **böm** hump

bowë pos.pl of **böu** herd

boyë₁ pos.pl of **buoc**₁ coward

boyë₂ pos.pl of **bööi** fear

book [b'óók] *v.tr* offer s.m.
(**böökë** offer)

bool pos.sg of **böl** flame

boom pos.sg of **böm** hump

boor pl. of **bör**₂ white

booth [b'óót] *v.in* lead, guide
(**bööth** lead s.m.)

bök [bók] *v.tr* throw s.m. (**bökë** throw)

bökë [b'ógé] *v.in* throw (**bök** throw s.m.)

böl [böl] {**bool**} /**bööl**/ *n* flame
bol [bol] {**bolë**}

böm [böm] {**boom**} /**bööm**/ *n*
hump (of cow) **bom** [bom]
{**bomë**}

bör₁ [bör] *v.tr* singe, burn s.m.
(**böör**₂ singe)

bör₂ [bör] *adj* white **boor** [b'óór]

böu [bò^u] {**bok**} *n* herd (of cows)
böwë [bòwë] {**bowë**}

böwë pl. of **böu** herd

bööi [bòòⁱ] {**bööyë**} *n* fear **boi**₁
[boⁱ] {**boyë**}

bööikë [b'óóⁱg'é] *v* frighten,
scare

böökë [bòòg'é] *v.in* offer (**book** offer s.m.)

bööl loc.sg of **böil** flame

bööm loc.sg of **böm** hump

böör₁ [bḡór] {**böörë**} *n* full moon, 15 days of light moon
böörë [bḡórê]

böör₂ [bḡór] *v.in* singe (**bör**₁ singe s.m.)

böörë₁ pl. of **böör**₁ full moon

böörë₂ pos.sg of **böör**₁ full moon

bööth [bḡót] *v.tr* lead, guide s.m. (**booth** lead)

bööyë pos.sg of **bööi** fear

bḡrcu [bḡrḡu] *num* seven

bul₁ [bùl] {**buḡl**} /**buul**/ *n* 1) drum 2) dance **buḡl** [bḡl] {**buḡlë**}

bul₂ [bùl] *v.tr* roast s.m. (**buul**₂ roast)

bum pl. of **buḡm**₁ strength

bumë pos.pl of **buḡm**₁ strength

buoc pl. of **buḡc**₂ abdomen

buoi pos.pl of **buḡc**₂ abdomen

buot [bḡöt] pl. of **biat** hundred

buḡc₁ [bḡc] {**biai**} *n* coward

boi₂ [boⁱ] {**boyë**}

buḡc₂ [bḡc] {**buḡcë**} *n* abdomen, outer stomach **buoc** [bḡoc] {**buoi**}

buḡcë pos.sg of **buḡc**₂ abdomen

buḡl [bḡl] {**bial**} *n* 1) hare, rabbit 2) any animal slaughtered and eaten at weddings **buḡlë** [bḡlë]

buḡlë pl. of **buḡl** hare, animal eaten at weddings

buḡl pl. of **bul**₁ drum dance

buḡlë pos.pl of **bul**₁ drum dance

buḡm pos.sg of **buḡm**₁ strength

buḡr pl. of **bur** camp

buḡrë pos.pl of **bur** camp

buḡt [bḡt] {**butë**} *n* wound, sore

buḡḡt [bḡḡt] {**buḡḡtë**}

buḡthë pos.sg of **biäth** pumpkin

buḡḡl pos.sg of **bul**₁ drum dance

buḡḡm₁ [bḡḡm] {**buḡm**} *n* strength, force **bum** [bum] {**bumë**}

buööm₂ [b^uʒʒm] *v.in* be strong

buöör pos.sg of **bur** camp

buööt pl. of **buöt** wound

buöötë pos.pl of **buöt** wound

bur [bùr] {**buöör**} /**buur**/ *n* camp

buör [b^uʒr] {**buörë**}

butë pos.sg of **buöt** wound

buul₁ loc.sg of **bul**₁ drum dance

buul₂ [búúl] *v.in* roast (**bul**₂ roast s.m.)

buur loc.sg of **bur** camp

buut [búút] *v* 1) stay, remain 2) spend the day (not the night)

C

ca pos.sg of **cou** husband, bridegroom

ca kə [cá kə] *pron.com* we (not you) have

ca kən [cá kən] *pron.com* we (and you) have

ca ye [cá yè] *pron.com* you (pl) have

cak₁ [cak] *n.pl* milk {**caau**}

cak₂ [cák] *v.tr* create, make s.m. (**cau** create)

cau [cá^u] *v.in* create, make (**cak**₂ create s.m.)

caa [càà] *part* was (complete passive)

caal [cáál] *v.tr* announce s.m. (**cəəl**₁ announce)

caam *adv* left

caan [cáán] *v.tr* arrange s.m. (**cään** arrange)

caau₁ pos.pl of **cak**₁ milk

caau₂ pos.sg of **cöu** termite

cäl pl. of **cěl** fish

cälë pos.pl of **cěl** fish

cäny [cájɲ] {**cääny**} *n* heel

cäänyë [càájê]

cäj pos.sg of **cěj** sun, day

cät pos.sg of **cět** colour

cäth pos.sg of **cěth** excrement

cääl pos.sg of **cěl** fish

cään [c'áján] *v.in* arrange (**caan** arrange s.m.)

cääny pos.sg of **cäny** heel

cäänyë pl. of **cäny** heel

cään pl. of **cěj** sun, day

cäänjë pos.pl of **cěj** sun, day

cäär [c'ájár] *adj* black **cäär** [c'ájár]

cäät [c'áját] *v.in* slide (**ciëët** slide s.m.)

cek [c'ék] *v.in* be ripe

celë pos.pl of **cěl** elbow

cej₁ [c'èj] {**cejë**} /**cěenj**/ *n* strap
cěj [c'èj] {**cějë**}

cej₂ pos.sg of **ciëenj** home

cej₃ [c'éj] *v* wear

cejë pos.sg of **cej₁** strap

cer pl. of **cěr** bright star

cerë pos.pl of **cěr** bright star

ceth₁ pl. of **cěth** excrement

ceth₂ pl. of **cieth₁** winnowing

ceer₁ pos.sg of **cěr** bright star

ceer₂ *n* morning star

cë [c'è] var. of **yī₃** (s)he has

cë kε [c'è k'è] var. of **kε cë** they have

cë ku lëenj ? *exp* ok

cëk [c'èk] {**ciëu**} *n* wife **mën** [m'ən] {**mëen**}

cëk jau *n* widow **mën jowë** (**cëk** wife, **jok₂** 1 god)

cěl [c'èl] {**ciël**} /**ciëel**/ *n* elbow
ciëel [c'èl] {**celë**}

cën₁ pl. of **ciëen** last word

cën₂ [c'èn] *adv* not

cënë pos.pl of **ciëen** last word

cěj₁ pl. of **ciëenj** tradition

cěj₂ pl. of **cej₁** strap

cěj₃ loc.sg of **ciëenj** home

cějë₁ pos.pl of **cej₁** strap

cějë₂ pos.pl of **ciëenj** tradition

cër [cɛ̀r] {ceer} *n* bright star,
morning star **cer** [cer] {cerë}

cëthë pos.pl of **cieeth**₁
winnowing

cëëŋ loc.sg of **ceŋ**₁ strap

cë [cɛ̀] *pron.com* I have

cëkkë [c'ɛ̀kkɛ̀] *v* name

cël [cɛ̀l] {cääl} *n* fish type **cäl**
[cəl] {cälë}

cëŋ [cɛ̀ŋ] {cän} *n* 1) sun 2) day
cääŋ [caəŋ] {cääŋë}

Cëŋ bekələ *adv* Saturday

Cëŋ bərwë *adv* Sunday (**Cëŋ**
nhial Sunday)

Cëŋ diääkë *adv* Wednesday

cëŋ dō *adv* sometimes

Cëŋ dhieecë *adv* Friday

Cëŋ kelë *adv* Monday

Cëŋ nhial *adv* Sunday (**Cëŋ**
bərwë Sunday)

Cëŋ ŋuaanë *adv* Thursday

Cëŋ rowë *adv* Tuesday

cëp [cɛ̀p] *v* imitate

cët [cɛ̀t] {cät} *n* colour (general)
cit [cɪt] {ciit}

cëth [cɛ̀t] {cäth} *n* excrement,
feces **ceth**₁ [ceɾ] {cieeth}

cie [c'è] var. of **yī**₃ (s)he has

cieel pos.sg of **cël** elbow

cieen [c'éeŋ] {ciëenë} *n* last
word of dying person **cën** [cɛ̀n]
{cënë}

cieeth₁ [c'éeɾ] {ciëëthë} *n*
winnowing **ceth**₂ [cɛ̀t] {cëthë}

cieeth₂ pos.pl of **cëth** excrement

cieeu pos.sg of **cëk** wife

ciel₁ pl. of **cil** rhino

ciel₂ pl. of **cieel** earwax

ciel₃ pos.sg of **cil** rhino

ciel₄ pos.sg of **cieel** earwax

cielë pos.pl of **cil** rhino

ciëŋ pl. of **ciëëŋ** home

ciëŋë pos.pl of **ciëëŋ** home

cier pl. of **cir** big water

ciērë pos.sg of **cir** big water

ciëu [cⁱé^u] *v.in* be short

ciëel [cⁱèèl] {**ciël**} *n* earwax **ciël**₂
[cⁱèl] {**ciil**}

ciëeŋ [cièèŋ] {**ciëeŋë**} *n*
tradition, custom, way of life
cëŋ₂ [cëŋ] {**cëŋë**}

ciëeŋë pos.sg of **ciëeŋ** tradition

ciëer pos.sg of **cir** big water

ciil [cìl] {**ciël**} *n* rhino **ciël**₁ [cⁱèl]
{**ciëlë**}

ciook pos.sg of **ciööu** footprint,
sole

cir [cìr] {**ciëer**} /**ciir**/ *n* sea, wide
river **ciër** [cⁱer] {**ciërë**}

cith₁ [cít] *v.tr* spit s.m. (**cith**₂
spit)

cith₂ [cⁱít] *v.in* spit (**cith**₁ spit
s.m.)

ciil₁ pos.pl of **ciëel** earwax

ciil₂ [cíl] *v.tr* slice s.m. (**ciëël**
slice)

ciim [cím] *v.tr* kiss s.m. (**ciëëm**
kiss)

ciir₁ loc.sg of **cir** big water

ciir₂ [cír] *v.tr* 1) discuss s.m. 2)
explain s.m. (**ciëër** discuss)

cī [cí] *pron.com* you (sg) have

ciëël₁ pl. of **cëel** elbow

ciëël₂ loc.sg of **cëel** elbow

ciëënë pos.sg of **ciëen** last word

ciëëthë pos.sg of **ciëeth**₁
winnowing

ciëël [cⁱëël] *v.in* slice (**ciil**₂ slice
s.m.)

ciëëm [cⁱéëm] *v.in* kiss (**ciim**
kiss s.m.)

ciëën [cⁱèën] {**ciëënë**} *n* intestine
cīn [cīn] {**cī**}

ciëënë pos.sg of **ciëën** intestine

ciëeŋ [cⁱèeŋ] {**cëŋ**} [céŋ] /**cëŋ**/
[céŋ] *n* home, home area **ciëŋ**
[ciëŋ] {**ciëeŋë**} [cⁱéŋé]

ciëër [cⁱéër] *v.in* 1) discuss 2)
explain (**ciir**₂ discuss s.m.)

ciëët [cⁱëët] *v.tr* slide s.m. (**cäät**
slide)

ciëëth₁ [cⁱéët] *v.tr* direct s.m.
(**cīth** direct)

cïëëth₂ *adv* immediately

cïm [cím] *v.tr* beat s.m. (**cïim** beat)

cïn pl. of **cïëën** intestine

cïööu [c'òò^u] {**ciook**} *n* 1) footprint, track 2) sole, bottom of foot **cok** [cok] {**cokë**}

cït pl. of **cët** colour

cïi pos.pl of **cïëën** intestine

cïim [cím] *v.in* beat (**cïm** beat s.m.)

cïit pos.pl of **cët** colour

cïiith [c'íí^t] *v.in* direct (**cïëëth₁** direct s.m.)

cok pl. of **cïööu** footprint, sole

cokë pos.pl of **cïööu** footprint, sole

coth cïin pl. of **cööth cïnë** intestinal worm

cou [cò^u] {**ca**} *n* 1) husband 2) bridegroom **cou** [cò^u] {**cowë**}

cowë pos.pl of **cou** husband, bridegroom

coot [c'óót] *v.in* call, invite (còol₂ call s.m.)

cöör *n* blindness

cööth cïnë *n* intestinal worm

coth cïin

còol₁ [còól] *v.in* announce (**caal** announce s.m.)

còol₂ [còól] *v.tr* call, invite s.m. (**coot** call)

còor [còór] *v.tr* make s.m. blind

cöü [cò^u] {**caau**} *n* termite, white ant **cöwë** [cöwë] {**cöwë**}

cöwë pl. of **cöü** termite

cöwë pos.pl of **cöü** termite

cuäny pl. of **cuëny** liver

cuänyë pos.pl of **cuëny** liver

cuääny pos.sg of **cuëny** liver

cuc *adv* only

cueer pos.sg of **cuër** thief

cuër [c'èr] {**cueer**} *n* thief **cuëër** [c'èer] {**cuëërë**}

cuëëi *adv* right (direction), rightward

cuëër pl. of **cuër** thief

cuëërë pos.pl of **cuër** thief

cuëc [c^uèc] {**cuëi**} *n* hoof **cuic**
[c^uic] {**cuic**}

cuëi pos.sg of **cuëc** hoof

cuëny [c^uèŋ] {**cuääny**} /**cuëëny**/
n liver **cuäny** [c^uäŋ] {**cuänyë**}

cuëëny loc.sg of **cuëny** liver

cuic pl. of **cuëc** hoof

cuiyë pos.pl of **cuii** soup

cuii [c^uii] *n.pl* soup {**cuiyë**}

cuiic pos.pl of **cuëc** hoof

cul [cúl] {**cuõl**} *n* penis **cuul**
[cùùl] {**cuulë**}

cuop [c^uóp] *v.in* arrive (**cuop**
make s.m. arrive)

cuowë pos.pl of **cuou** urine

cuool [c^uóól] *v.tr* make s.m.
black (**cuõal** be black)

cuop [c^uòp] *v.tr* make s.m. arrive
(**cuop** arrive)

cuou [c^uò^u] *n.pl* urine {**cuowë**}

cuõal [c^uóól] *v.in* be black
(**cuool** make s.m. black)

cuõl pos.sg of **cul** penis

cuõt₁ [c^uòt] *n* splinter, sliver **cut₂**
[cut] {**cutë**}

cuõt₂ pos.sg of **cuõõt** stump

cuõõt [c^uòòt] {**cuõt**} *n* stump **cut₁**
[cut] {**cuut**}

cut₁ pl. of **cuõõt** stump

cut₂ pl. of **cuõt₁** splinter

cutë pos.pl of **cuõt₁** splinter

cuul pl. of **cul** penis

cuulë pos.pl of **cul** penis

cuut pos.pl of **cuõõt** stump

cuuth₁ [cúúŋ] *v.tr* impale s.m.
(**cuuth₂** impale)

cuuth₂ [c^uúúŋ] *v.in* impale
(**cuuth₁** impale s.m.)

D

- da** [dà] *pron.pos* our (not your) (singular noun) (**kɔ**₄ our (not your)--plural noun)
- dak**₁ [dák] *v.tr* make s.m. tired (**dak**₂ be tired)
- dak**₂ [d'ák] *v.in* be tired (**dak**₁ make s.m. tired)
- dan** [dán] *pron.pos* our (and your) (singular noun) (**kɔn**₄ our (and your)--plural noun)
- danë** pl. of **daan** palate
- danëme** [dànémé] *pron.pos* our (and your) (singular noun) (**kɔnti** our (and your)--plural noun)
- danj** [dàŋ] {**dɔŋjë**} *n* elder, older person **dɔŋj** [dòŋj] {**dɔŋjë**}
- dap**₁ [dàp] {**dapë**} *n* lazy person **dapë** [dàbé]
- dap**₂ [dàp] *n* birth **dëp** [dèp] {**dëpë**}
- dap**₃ [dáp] *v.in* give birth (**daap**₂ bear s.m.)
- dapë**₁ pl. of **dap**₁ lazy person
- dapë**₂ pos.sg of **dap**₁ lazy person
- dapë**₃ pos.sg of **daap**₁ laziness
- dau**₁ [dáu] {**daau**} *n* heifer, young female cow **deci** [dèè'i] {**deyë**}
- dau**₂ *v.in* be few
- dau amäl** *n* ewe, female sheep **dei amëël** (**dau**₁ heifer, young female cow, **amëël**₁ sheep)
- daai** [dáá'i] *v* watch
- daame** [dàámé] *pron.pos* our (not your) (singular noun) (**kɔɔti** our (not your)--plural noun)
- daan** [dààn] {**daanë**} *n* palate, top of mouth **danë** [dàné]
- daanë** pos.sg of **daan** palate

daany [d'ááɲ] *v.tr* **1)** dance s.m.

2) stomp s.m. (**dɔny** dance, stomp)

daap₁ [dááp] {**dapë**} *n.sg* laziness

daap₂ [dààp] *v.tr* bear, give birth to (**dap**₃ give birth)

daat pos.sg of **dɔt** vagina

daau₁ pos.sg of **dau**₁ heifer

daau₂ [dáá^u] *v.tr* decrease s.m. (**dëwë**₂ decrease)

däu₁ (west. dial. dök) pl. of **dök** river

däu₂ pos.sg of **dök** river

däwë pos.pl of **dök** river

dään [dáán] *v.tr* separate, divide s.m. (**dëen** separate)

däü [dáá^u] *v.tr* **1)** separate, divide s.m. **2)** abandon s.m. (**dëwë**₁ separate)

dec [déc] *v.tr* choke s.m. (**dei** choke)

dei amëäl pl. of **dau amäl** ewe

del [dèl] {**dɛɛl**} *n* goat **dët** [dɛt] {**dëet**}

den [dén] *pron.pos* their

(singular noun) (**ken** their--plural noun)

dep [dèp] *n* trap **dëp** [dɛp] {**dëp**}

der [dér] *v.tr* **1)** enrage, agrovate, cause anger to s.m. **2)** abuse s.m. (**dëer** enrage)

deth pos.sg of **dëi** hammer

deyë pos.pl of **dau**₁ heifer

deec Bw (Arabic) *n* **1)** army **2)** soldier **deecë**

deecë pl. of **deec** army

deei pl. of **dau**₁ heifer

deep [déép] *v* trap

deethë pos.pl of **dëi** hammer

dë [dɛ] *pron.pos* my (singular noun) (**kë**₂ my--plural noun)

dëbël [dɛbɛl] *n* eagle **dëbeelë** [dɛbeele]

dëi [dɛi] {**deth**} *n* hammer **deeth** [dèèth] {**deethë**}

dëkerë pl. of **dëkër** hot season

dëkër [dɛkɛr] *n* hot season

dëkerë [dɛkɛrɛ]

dëman da , dëmaar da

[dɛmàn] *n.pos* our (not your)

brother **dëmanë kɔ** [dɛmàné
kɔ]

dëman duc , dëmuɔɔr duc

[dɛmàn dùc] *n.pos* your (pl)

brother **dëmanë kuc** [dɛmàné
kúc]

dëmaan [dɛmààn] *n.pos* his,

her brother **dëmaanë**

[dɛmàànɛ]

dëmaanë pl. of **dëmaan** his, her
brother

dëmaar [dɛmáàr] *n.pos* my

brother **dëmaarë** [dɛmààré]

dëmaar da [dɛmààr dà] var. of

dëman da our (not your)

brother

dëmaarë pl. of **dëmaar** my

brother

dëmuɔɔr [dɛm^uɔɔr] *n.pos* your

(sg) brother **dëmuɔɔrë**

[dɛm^uɔɔré]

dëmuɔɔr duc [dɛm^uɔɔr dùc]

var. of **dëman duc** your (pl)
brother

dëmuɔɔrë pl. of **dëmuɔɔr** your
(sg) brother

dënëme [dɛnɛmé] *pron.pos*

their (singular noun) (**kenti**
their--plural noun)

dëjeer [dɛjeer] *n* monkey

dëjeerë [dɛjeerɛ]

dëjeerë pl. of **dëjeer** monkey

dëp pl. of **dep** trap

dët pl. of **del** goat

dëëp pos.pl of **dep** trap

dëët pos.pl of **del** goat

dɛ [dɛ] *pron.pos* his, her

(singular noun) (**kɛ**₄ his, her--
plural noun)

dɛi [dɛⁱ] *v.in* choke (**dec** choke
s.m.)

dɛɛl pos.sg of **del** goat

dɛɛm [d^ɛɛm] *v.in* rain

deeme [dèèmé] *pron.pos* his, her
(singular noun) (**kæeti** his, her--
plural noun)

deer [dээр] *v.in* **1)** enrage,
agrovate, cause anger **2)** abuse
(**der** enrage s.m.)

dēbeelē pl. of **dēbēl** eagle

dēk [dэк] *v.tr* **1)** untie s.m. **2)**
unwrap s.m. (**dēu** untie)

dēp pl. of **dap₂** birth

dēpē pos.pl of **dap₂** birth

dēr *n* centre

dērcāŋ *adv* noon

dērcenŋ [dєrcenŋ] *n* village
dērcenŋ [dєrcenŋ] (**dēr** centre,
cīēēŋ home, home area)

dēu [dэу] *v.in* **1)** untie **2)** unwrap
(**dēk** untie s.m.)

dēēn [dеен] *v.in* separate, divide
(**dään** separate s.m.)

dēēwē₁ [dєєwє] *v.in* separate
(**dääu** separate s.m.)

dēēwē₂ [dєєwэ] *v.in* decrease
(**daau₂** decrease s.m.)

di *ques* how

diaal *adv* all

dier₁ pl. of **dir** cricket

dier₂ pos.sg of **dir** cricket

dierē pos.pl of **dir** cricket

diēt pos.sg of **dit** bird, song

dir [dìr] {**dier**} *n* cricket insect

dier [d'єr] {**dierē**}

dit [dìt] {**diēt**} *n* **1)** bird

(general) **2)** song **diit** [diit]
{**diin**}

diin pos.pl of **dit** bird, song

diit pl. of **dit** bird, song

diär pos.sg of **diēēr₂** pig

däāth pos.sg of **däāth** rag

däāk [d'äák] *num* three

däāme [d'äàmè] *pron.pos* my
(singular noun) (**käāti** my--
plural noun)

däāth [d'äät] {**däāth**} *n* rag, old
cloth **diēth** [d'єt] {**däāthē**}

däāthē pos.pl of **däāth** rag

diēr loc.sg of **dir** bump

dïērē₁ pl. of **dïëēr**₂ pig

dïērē₂ pos.pl of **dïr** bump

dïēth pl. of **dïäāth** rag

dïëēr₁ pl. of **dïr** bump

dïëēr₂ [dⁱëë̄r] {**dïär**} *n* pig **dïērē**
[dⁱë̄r̄]

dïëēr₃ pos.sg of **dïr** bump

dïëēt [dⁱë̄ēt] {**dïtē**} *n* something
big, important (elder) **dïit** [dⁱīt]
{**dïitē**}

dïr [d̄ir] {**dïëēr**} /**dïēr**/ *n* bump
(in ground) **dïëēr**₁ [dⁱë̄r̄]
{**dïērē**}

dït [dⁱīt] *v.in* grow

dïtē pos.sg of **dïëēt** something
big

dïit₁ pl. of **dïëēt** something big

dïit₂ [dⁱīīt] *v.in* be big (in size)

dïitē pos.pl of **dïëēt** something
big

dor pl. of **dör** tribe

dorē pos.pl of **dör** tribe

dot pl. of **dət** vagina

dotē pos.pl of **dət** vagina

doth [dòt̄] *n* virgin **dothē**
[doð̄e]

dothē pl. of **doth** virgin

door₁ [dòòr] {**döörē**} *n* peace

doorē [doorē] {**dörē**}

door₂ pos.sg of **dör** tribe

door₃ [dóór] *v.tr* mediate,
intercede for s.m. (**döör**₂
mediate)

doorē pl. of **door**₁ peace

döny [d^oón] *v.in* grow

dör [dòr] {**door**} /**döör**/ *n* tribe
dor [dor] {**dorē**}

dörē pos.pl of **door**₁ peace

döth₁ [dòt̄] *v.tr* 1) uproot s.m. 2)
wean (child) (**döth**₂ uproot)

döth₂ [d^ot̄] *v.in* 1) uproot 2)
wean (**döth**₁ uproot s.m.)

döölkē [d^oólk̄e] *v.in* be funny

döön [d^oón] *v.in* dry

döör₁ loc.sg of **dör** tribe

döör₂ [dòòr] *v.in* mediate,
intercede (**door**₃ mediate for
s.m.)

döörë pos.sg of **door**₁ peace

dəm₁ [dóm] *v.tr* catch s.m. (in
air) (**dəəm** catch)

dəm₂ *n* defending

dəŋ [d'əŋ] *v.in* be old

dəŋë pos.sg of **daŋ** elder

dəp [dóp] *v* join, put together

dət [dòt] {**daət**} *n* vagina **dot**
[dot] {**dotë**}

dəəm [dóəm] *v.in* catch (in air)
(**dəm**₁ catch s.m.)

dəəny [d'əəŋ] *v.in* dance, stomp
(**daəny** dance, stomp s.m.)

dəəŋ pl. of **daŋ** elder

dəəŋë pos.pl of **daŋ** elder

dë₁ [dë] *n* thing **këk** [k'ëk] **ra**
dë another one

dë₂ [dë] var. of **dëme** certain,
another–singular noun

dök [dök] {**däu**} *n* river **däu**
[dä^u] {**däwë**}

döme, **dë** [dómè, dë] *dem*
certain, another (singular noun)
(**kök ti** certain, others–plural
noun)

döök west. dial. of **däu**₁

du [dù] *pron.pos* you (sg)
(singular noun) (**ku**₁ your (sg)--
plural noun)

dual [d^uàl] {**duaal**} *n* veil **dualë**
[d^ualë]

dualë pl. of **dual** veil

duar *n* hunting

duaal₁ pos.sg of **dual** veil

duaal₂ *adv* many

duääny pos.sg of **duëeny**
paralyzed person

duäänyë pos.pl of **duëeny**
paralyzed person

duc [dúc] *pron.pos* your (pl)
(singular noun) (**kuc** your (pl)--
plural noun)

ducëme [dùcémé] *pron.pos*
your (pl) (singular noun)

- (**kucti** your (pl)--plural noun)
- duëeny** [d^uëëŋ] {**duääny**} *n*
paralyzed person **duëeny**
[d^uëëŋ] {**duäänyë**}
- dul**₁ [dùl] {**duöl**} /**duul**/ *n* bundle
duöl [d^uɔ̄l] {**duölä**}
- dul**₂ pl. of **duööl** folding
- dulë** pos.pl of **duööl** folding
- duoŋ** [d^uòŋ] {**duöŋ**} *n* mortar,
pounding pot **duoŋ** [d^uɔ̄ŋ]
{**duöŋë**}
- duööl** pos.sg of **duööl** folding
- duöŋ** pl. of **duoŋ** mortar
- duöŋë** pos.pl of **duoŋ** mortar
- duööl** [d^uɔ̄òl] {**duööl**} *n* folding
(cloth) **dul**₂ [dul] {**dulë**}
- duöŋ** pos.sg of **duoŋ** mortar
- duöl**₁ pl. of **dul**₁ bundle
- duöl**₂ pos.sg of **dul**₁ bundle
- duölä** pos.pl of **dul**₁ bundle
- duör** pos.sg of **duur** eloping
- duöt** pl. of **dut** grass
- duötë** pos.pl of **dut** grass
- duööt** pos.sg of **dut** grass
- dut** [dùt] {**duööt**} *n* grass **duöt**
[d^uɔ̄t] {**duötë**}
- duth** [dúʈ] *v* dance
- duul** loc.sg of **dul**₁ bundle
- duume** [dùùmé] *pron.pos* your
(sg) (singular noun) (**kuuti**
your (sg)--plural noun)
- duur** [dùùr] {**duör**} *n* eloping
duur [dùùr]
- dhal**₁ pl. of **dhöl** boy
- dhal**₂ [dǎ́l] *v.tr* fail s.m. (**dhaal**₂
fail)
- dhalë** pos.pl of **dhöl** boy
- dhaal**₁ pos.sg of **dhöl** boy
- dhaal**₂ [dǎ́ál] *v.in* fail (**dhal**₂ fail
s.m.)
- dhiaç** [dⁱàç] {**dhieç**} *n* bruise
dhiei [dⁱeⁱ] {**dhieyë**}
- dhiamdhiam** *n* spring
dhiamdhiamë
- dhiamdhiamë** pl. of

dhiamdhiam spring
dhiec pos.sg of **dhiaç** bruise
dhiei pl. of **dhiaç** bruise
dhieyë pos.pl of **dhiaç** bruise
dhiim [d̥iim] *v.tr* strain (food)
 (dhïëëm strain)
dhïëëç [d̥iëëç] *num* five
dhïëëm [d̥iëëm] *v.in* strain
 (dhiim strain s.m.)
dhook pos.sg of **dhöök** leopard
 skin
dhookë pos.pl of **dhöök** leopard
 skin
dhool₁ [d̥óól] *v.tr* pass, cross
 s.m. (dhööl₁ pass)
dhool₂ [d̥'óól] *v.in* cut (dhööl₂
 cut s.m.)

dhöök [d̥òòk] {dhook} *n*
 leopard skin for dancing
dhöökë [d̥òògë] {dhookë}
dhöökë pl. of **dhöök** leopard
 skin
dhööl₁ [d̥óóól] *v.in* pass, cross
 (dhool₁ pass s.m.)
dhööl₂ [d̥óóól] *v.tr* cut s.m.
 (dhool₂ cut)
dhɔl [d̥òl] {dhaal} *n* boy **dhal**
 [d̥al] {dhalë}
dhɔm [d̥óóm] *v.tr* stalk s.m.
 (dhɔm stalk)
dhɔɔm [d̥óóóm] *v.in* stalk (dhɔm
 stalk s.m.)
dhöï [d̥óïl] *v.tr* violate, cross s.m.
 (dhöïl violate)
dhöïl [d̥óóïl] *v.in* violate, cross
 (dhöïl violate s.m.)

E

elëŋ *adv* well

ee [èè] *con* be ? (begins
 statements beginning with a

non-they pronoun)
 ë₁ [ɛ̃] *con* of

ë₂ [ɛ̃] *pron.sub.aft* they
 ë *nyiny adv* much

ɛ

ɛ₁ [ɛ́] *pron.obj* him, her
 ɛ₂ [ɛ́] *dem* this (**ti**₁ these (near
 speaker))

ë [ɛ̃] *pron.obj* me

G

gadë ? *v* belong

gak₁ [gàk] {gàkë} *n* peel, skin (of
 fruit) **gɔu** [gɔ̃^u] {gɔ̃ɔu}

gak₂ [gàk] {gàk} *n* covering
 (hard layer on old food) **gaau**
 [gaa^u] {gɔ̃ɔu}

gak ipuöññ *n* crust (of bread)
gɔu ipuöññë (**gak**₂ covering
 (hard layer on old food),
ipuöññ ? bread)

gal₁ pl. of **gɔl**₁ brye

gal₂ [gàl] {gàlë} *n* newly
 cultivated ground **gɔl**₂ [gɔ̃l]
 {gal}

gal₃ pos.pl of **gal**₂ newly
 cultivated ground

galë pos.pl of **gɔl**₁ brye

gam [g'ám] *v* give

gan [g'án] *v.in* be good

gat [g'át] {gate} *n* **1**) child **2**)
 baby **3**) son **gaat** [gààt] {gaan}

gat gatë *n* grandchild **gaat gaan**
(**gat** 1 child)

gat ìmuɔɔr *n* nephew **gaat**
ìmuɔɔrë (**gat** 1 child, **ìmuɔɔr**
your (sg) sister)

gate pos.sg of **gat** child, baby,
son

gaak [gààk] *n.pl* jaw {**gaakë**}

gaakë pos.pl of **gaak** jaw

gaal pos.sg of **gɔl**₁ brye

gaam loc.sg of **gëëm** midwife

gaan pos.pl of **gat** child, baby,
son

gaat pl. of **gat** child, baby, son

gaat gaan pl. of **gat gatë**
grandchild

gaat ìmuɔɔrë pl. of **gat ìmuɔɔr**
nephew

gaau₁ pl. of **gak**₂ covering

gaau₂ *adv* well

gäi pl. of **gääi** surprise

gäk [gák] *v.tr* hesitate about s.m.
(**gëkë** hesitate)

gäm pos.sg of **gëëm** midwife

gär₁ pos.sg of **gäär** scars in
forehead

gär₂ [gár] *v* straddle

gääi [g'ááí] *v.in* surprise (**gëëi**,
surprise s.m.)

gääi [g'ááí] {**gëëyë**} *n* surprise **gäi**
[gàⁱ] {**gëëi**}

gääk [gààk] {**gääkë**} *n* wing

gääk [gààk] {**gääkë**}

gääkë₁ pos.sg of **gääk** wing

gääkë₂ pos.pl of **gääk** wing

gääl [g'ááí] *v.in* boast, brag
(**gööl** boast s.m.)

gäänj *adv* afternoon, 2 pm until
sunset

gäär [g'áár] {**gär**} *n* intentional
scars in forehead **gääré**
[g'áárê]

gääré pl. of **gäär** scars in
forehead

gääu [g'ááu] *v.in* be late (**gëëu**
make s.m. be late)

gem₁ pos.sg of **gëm** cheek

gem₂ [gém] *v.tr* draw, collect
s.m. (water) (**geem** draw)

ger pl. of **geer** fence

gerë pos.pl of **geer** fence

geem [géém] *v.in* draw, collect
(**gem**₂ draw s.m.)

geer pos.sg of **gër** back

gëm [gèm] {**gem**} /**gëem**/ *n*
cheek **gëem** [gëem] {**gëemë**}

gënj [gënj] *v.tr* protect, defend
s.m. (**gëenj** protect)

gër [gér] {**geer**} /**gëer**/ *n* back (of
body or of something) **gëer**
[gèèr] {**gëerë**}

gëem₁ pl. of **gëm** cheek

gëem₂ loc.sg of **gëm** cheek

gëemë pos.pl of **gëm** cheek

gëenj [gëenj] *v.in* protect, defend
(**gënj** protect s.m.)

gëer₁ pl. of **gër** back

gëer₂ loc.sg of **gër** back

gëer₃ *adv* backward

gëerë pos.pl of **gër** back

ger pos.sg of **geer** fence

geer [gèèr] {**ger**} *n* fence **ger**
[ger] {**gerë**}

geeth *n* brightness

gëkë [gëgë] *v.in* hesitate (**gäk**
hesitate s.m.)

gëmë pos.pl of **gëem** midwife

gëëi₁ pos.pl of **gäai** surprise

gëëi₂ [gëéi] *v.tr* surprise s.m.
(**gäai** surprise)

gëem [gëëm] {**gäm**} /**gaam**/ *n*
midwife **gëemë** [gëemë]
{**gëmë**}

gëemë pl. of **gëem** midwife

gëëu [gëéu] *v.tr* make be late
(**gäau** be late)

gëëyë pos.sg of **gäai** surprise

gok [gòk] {**gokë**} *n* quiver, bag
for arrows **gou** [go^u] {**gowë**}

gokë pos.sg of **gok** quiver

gou pl. of **gok** quiver

gowë pos.pl of **gok** quiver

gool [g^uóól] *v.in* surround, be
around (**gööl** surround s.m.)

goonj [góónj] {göönjē} *n*
 hospitality for guests **gõj**
 [gòj] {gõjē}

goor [gòòr] *v.in* **1)** want, desire
2) commit adultery **3)** search **4)**
 find (**göör** want s.m.)

gõj pl. of **goonj** hospitality

gõjē pos.pl of **goonj** hospitality

gööl [góól] *v.tr* surround s.m.
 (**gool** surround)

göönjē pos.sg of **goonj** hospitality

göör [góór] *v.tr* **1)** want, desire
 s.m. **2)** commit adultery with
 s.m. **3)** search for s.m. **4)** find
 s.m. (**goor** want)

gak pos.sg of **gak**₂ covering

gakē pos.sg of **gak**₁ peel, skin

gal₁ [gəl] {gaal} /**gal**/ *n* brye,
 corral, pen **gal**₁ [gal] {galē}

gal₂ pl. of **gal**₂ newly cultivated
 ground

gal₃ [gəl] *v.tr* renew s.m. (**gal**₂
 be new)

galē pos.sg of **gal**₂ newly
 cultivated ground

gap₁ [góp] *v.tr* snatch, seize s.m.
 (**gap**₂ snatch)

gap₂ [g'óp] *v.in* snatch, seize
 (**gap**₁ snatch s.m.)

gau pl. of **gak**₁ peel, skin

gau ipuõññē pl. of **gak ipuõññ**
 crust

gal₁ loc.sg of **gal**₁ brye

gal₂ [g'ól] *v.in* be new (**gal**₃
 renew s.m.)

gawu₁ pos.pl of **gak**₂ covering

gawu₂ pos.pl of **gak**₁ peel, skin

gääl [g'äl] *v.tr* boast, brag s.m.
 (**gääl** boast)

guanj [g^uànj] *n* pain, swelling in
 armpit from sickness elsewhere
 in the body **guanjē** [g^uanjē]
 {guaanjē}

guanjē pl. of **guanj** pain, swelling

guaanjē pos.pl of **guanj** pain,
 swelling

guädawj *n.pos* **1)** my grandfather
2) my ancestor **guädawjē**

guädawjē pl. of **guädawj** my
 grandfather

guälëen *n.pos* my uncle, father's brother **guälëenë**

guälëenë pl. of **guälëen** my uncle

guän [g^uän] *n.pos* his, her father
guänë [g^uänë]

guän ateer *n.per* enemy **jë ateer**
(**teer**₂ fight s.m.)

guän ceŋ *n.per* resident, inhabitant **jë ceŋ** (**cīëŋ** home, home area)

guän cīëŋë *n.per* host **jë cīëŋë**
(**cīëŋ** home, home area)

guän da , **guäär da** [g^uän dà]
n.pos our (not your) father
guänë kɔ [g^uänë kɔ]

guän duar *n.per* hunter **jë duar**
(**duar** hunting)

guän duc , **guur duc** [g^uän dùc]
n.pos your (pl) father
guänë kuc [g^uänë kúc]

guän jäl *n.per* traveler **jë jäl**
(**jääl**₃ walk)

guän nhial *n.per* spiritual leader
jë nhial (**nhiaal**₁ god)

guän puör *n.per* farmer **jë puör**
(**puur 1** cultivate, hoe)

guän puthë *n.per* bride, groom ?
(**puöth**₁ marriage)

guän täth *n.per* potter **jë täth**
(**täth 2** mould)

guändɔŋ *n.pos 1*) his, her grandfather **2)** his, her ancestor
guändɔŋë

guändɔŋë pl. of **guändɔŋ**
his, her grandfather

guänë pl. of **guän** his, her father
guänjäär *n* bush dweller **jëjär**
{**jejäär**} (**jör** forest)

guänlëen *n.pos* his, her uncle, father's brother **guälëenë**

guänlëenë pl. of **guänlëen** his, her uncle

guär pos.sg of **guöör**₁ elephant

guärthu *n* father-in-law
guärthunë

guärthunë pl. of **guärthu**

- father-in-law
guäär [g^uäär] *n.pos* my father
guäärë [g^uäärë] father-in-law
guäär da [g^uäär dà] var. of
guän da our (not your) father
guäärë pl. of **guäär** my father
gudε *adv* only
guei₁ pl. of **guëc** giraffe
guei₂ pos.sg of **guëc** giraffe
guyë pos.pl of **guëc** giraffe
guëc [g^uëc] {**guei**} *n* giraffe **guei**
 [g^ueⁱ] {**guyë**}
- guër** pl. of **guöör**₁ elephant
guërë pos.pl of **guöör**₁ elephant
gulëën *n.pos* your (sg) uncle,
 father's brother **gulëënë**
gulëënë pl. of **gulëën** your (sg)
 uncle
gum₁ [gúm] *v.tr* heap, pile s.m.
 (**guum**₁ heap)
gum₂ [gùm] *v.in* endure (**guum**₂
 endure s.m.)
guonj pl. of **guonj** guinea fowl
guonjë pos.sg of **guonj** guinea
 fowl
guoonj pos.pl of **guonj** guinea
 fowl
guonj [g^uonj] {**guonjë**} *n* guinea
 fowl **guonj** [g^uonj] {**guoonj**}
- guowr** [g^uówr] *v.tr* follow s.m.
 (**guöör**₂ follow)
guöp [g^uöp] {**gupë**} *n* skin **gup**
 [gup] {**guup**}
- guöth**₁ pos.sg of **guu**₂ bee
guöth₂ pos.sg of **guu**₁ honey
guöör₁ [g^uöör] {**guär**} *n* elephant
guër [g^uër] {**guërë**}
- guöör**₂ [g^uöör] *v.in* follow
 (**guowr** follow s.m.)
guööth pl. of **guu**₂ bee
gup pl. of **guöp** skin
gupë pos.sg of **guöp** skin
gurkë [gurke] *v* take revenge
guth [gút] *v* pluck (feathers),
 pick (fruit)
guu₁ [gùù] {**guöth**} *n.sg* honey
guu₂ [gùù] {**guöth**} *n* bee **guööth**
 [g^uööt] {**guuthë**}

guudɔŋ *n.pos* **1)** your (sg)
grandfather **2)** your (sg)
ancestor **guudɔŋɛ**

guudɔŋɛ pl. of **guudɔŋ** your
(sg) grandfather

gum₁ [gúúm] *v.in* heap, pile
(**gum**₁ heap s.m.)

gum₂ [gúúm] *v.tr* endure s.m.
(**gum**₂ endure)

guup pos.pl of **guɔp** skin

guur [gúùr] *n.pos* your father
guurë [gùùrë]

guur duc [gúúr dùc] var. of
guän duc your (pl) father

guurë pl. of **guur** your father

guuthë pos.pl of **guu**₂ bee

Y

yar pl. of **yɔr** swamp area

yarë pos.pl of **yɔr** swamp area

yaal [h'áál] *v.in* cough (**yɔɔl**
cough s.m.)

yaar₁ [fiaar] Bw (Arabic) *n*
plank of wood **yaarë** [fiaarë]

yaar₂ pos.sg of **yɔr** swamp area

yaarë pl. of **yaar**₁ plank

yäc [h'ác] {**yäcë**} *n* load, burden
yëc [h'Ëc] {**yËcë**}

yäcë [h'ájé] pos.sg of **yäc** load

yäl pos.sg of **yöl** arm

yäm pos.sg of **yëm** thigh

yäac [h'áác] *v.in* carry (on head)
(**yääi** carry s.m.)

yääi [h'áá'i] *v.tr* carry s.m. (on
head) (**yäac** carry)

yääl pl. of **yöl** arm

yäälë pos.pl of **yöl** arm

yääm pl. of **yëm** thigh

yäämë pos.pl of **yëm** thigh

yë [h'Ë] *pron.prep* me

yëc pl. of yäc load

yëm [fièm] {yäm} *n* thigh yääm
[fi̯aam] {yäämë}

yën [fièn] *pron.sub* I

yën kërö *adv* be only kən këröth

yëc [fiéc] pos.pl of yäc load

yon [fiøn] {yönë} *n* 1) opening
2) hole yön [fiøn] {yöön}

yot₁ pl. of yöt₁ hut

yot₂ [fiót] pos.sg of yöt₁ hut

yotë pos.pl of yöt₁ hut

yoth₁ pl. of yuic head

yoth₂ pos.sg of yööi hip

yoth₃ [fiót] *v.in* migrate (yooth₂
migrate to s.m.)

yothë pos.pl of yuic head

yooth₁ pl. of yööi hip

yooth₂ [fióót] *v.tr* migrate to
s.m. (yoth₃ migrate)

yoothë pos.pl of yööi hip

yön pl. of yon opening

yönë pos.sg of yon opening

yöt₁ [fiót] {yot} [fiót] /yöt/

[fi^hót] *n* hut, room yot [fiòt]
{yotë}

yöt₂ [fi^hót] loc.sg of yöt₁ hut

yööi [fiòòⁱ] {yoth} *n* hip yooth
[fioot] {yoothë}

yöön pos.pl of yon opening

yai [fi^hí] *v.in* buy (yacc buy s.m.)

yar [fiòr] {yaar} /yarr/ *n* swamp
area yar [fiar] {yarë}

yacc [fióóc] *v.tr* buy s.m. (yai
buy)

yac [fióól] *v.tr* cough s.m. (yaal
cough)

yarr loc.sg of yar swamp area

yacu [fióó^u] *v.in* wander

yök pl. of yan cow

yöl [fiòl] {yäl} /yööl/ *n* arm yääl
[fiaal] {yäälä}

Yör *adv* December

yööl₁ loc.sg of yöl arm

yööl₂ [fióól] *v* 1) hit, strike 2)
pound into powder 3) knock,
bump

γῶῶu pos.pl of **yaŋ** cow

I

i [í] *dem* that (away from both speaker and hearer) (**tī**, those)

inei *ques* when

iwaŋ *adv* really, truly

ī [í] *pron.obj* you (sg)

īman da , **īmaar da** [ɪmàn dà] *n.pos* our (not your) sister

īmanē kə [ɪmàné kó]

īman duc , **īmuṵər duc** [ɪmàn dùc] *n.pos* your (pl) sister

īmanē kuc [ɪmàné kúc]

īmaan [ɪmààn] *n.pos* his, her sister **īmaanē** [ɪmààné]

īmaanē pl. of **īmaan** his, her sister

īmaar [ɪmààr] {**īmaar**} [ɪmáàr] *n* my sister **īmaarē** [ɪmààré]

īmaar da [ɪmààr dà] var. of

īman da our (not your) sister

īmuṵər [ɪm^uḍḍr] *n.pos* your (sg) sister **īmuṵərē** [ɪm^uḍḍré]

īmuṵər duc [ɪm^uḍḍr dùc] var. of **īman duc** your (pl) sister

īmuṵərē pl. of **īmuṵər** your (sg) sister

īpuṵṵn ? *n* bread

īruun *adv* tomorrow

īruun dṵ *adv* day after tomorrow

ītiēḍp [ɪt̥iēḍp] *n* shade, shadow **īt̥ip** [ɪt̥ip]

īt̥ip pl. of **ītiēḍp** shade

J

jak₁ [jàk] {**jau**} *n* pelican **jaau**₁ [jàà^u] {**jawë**}

jak₂ [jàk] *n* pink colour **jaau**₂ [jàà^u]

jak₃ pos.sg of **jɔk**₁ back

jak₄ [jàk] *v.tr* feel s.m. (**jau**₃ feel)

jam pos.sg of **jɔɔm** wind

jath [jàt̚] {**jaath**} [jàát̚] /**jaath**/ [jààt̚] *n* 1) tree 2) firewood **jen** [j⁺én] {**jeen**}

jath-thar *n* court **jen-thëër** (**jath** 1 tree, **thaar**₂ under, below)

jau₁ pos.sg of **jɔk**₂ god, magic

jau₂ pos.sg of **jak**₁ pelican

jau₃ [jà^u] *v.in* feel (**jak**₄ feel s.m.)

jawë pos.pl of **jak**₁ pelican

jaan₁ [jàán] *v.tr* skin (animal) (**jaan**₂ skin)

jaan₂ [j⁺áán] *v.in* skin (**jaan**₁ skin s.m.)

jaath₁ [jàát̚] pos.sg of **jath** tree, firewood

jaath₂ [jààt̚] loc.sg of **jath** tree, firewood

jaau₁ pl. of **jak**₁ pelican

jaau₂ pl. of **jak**₂ pink

jäl₁ [jàl] {**jälë**} *n* guest, visitor **jääl**₁ [jàál] {**jäälë**}

jäl₂ pos.sg of **jääl**₂ trip, movement

Jän [jàŋ] {**Jëŋë**} *n* Dinka person **Jään** [jàán] {**Jäänë**}

jär₁ pl. of **jör** forest

jär₂ [jàr] *n* belch **järë** [jərə] {**jërë**}

järë₁ pl. of **jär**₂ belch

järë₂ pos.pl of **jör** forest

jääl₁ pl. of **jäl**₁ guest

jääl₂ [jààl] {**jäl**} *n* 1) trip, journey 2) movement **jël** [jël] {**jëlë**}

jääl₃ [j⁺áál] *v.in* walk (**jïëël** walk s.m.)

jäälë pos.pl of **jäl**₁ guest

Jään pl. of **Jän** Dinka

Jäänë pos.pl of **Jän** Dinka

jäär pos.sg of **jör** forest

jen₁ pl. of **jath** tree, firewood

jen₂ [jén] pl. of **wëël**₂ ten

jen diäak [jén d'áák] *num* thirty

jen ŋuaan [jén ŋ^uáán] *num*
fourty

jen rou [jén ró^u] *num* twenty

jen-thëer pl. of **jath-thar** court

jep₁ pl. of **jëp** axe

jep₂ [jép] *v* cut

jepë [j'ébé] pos.pl of **jëp** axe

jeth [jèt] {**jiæth**} *n* scorpion

jüth [jii̯t] {**jüthë**}

jeen pos.pl of **jath** tree, firewood

jeep [j'éép] pos.sg of **jëp** axe

jë ateer pl. of **guän ateer** enemy

jë ceŋ pl. of **guän ceŋ** resident

jë cïëñë pl. of **guän cïëñë**
host

jë duar pl. of **guän duar** hunter

jë jäl pl. of **guän jäl** traveler

jë nhial pl. of **guän nhial**
spiritual leader

jë puör pl. of **guän puör** farmer

jë täth pl. of **guän täth** potter

jëjär pl. of **guänjäär** bush
dweller

jëjäär pos.pl of **guänjäär** bush
dweller

jëk [jék] *v.tr* **1**) find s.m. **2**) get,
obtain s.m. **3**) conceive s.m.
(**jëu** find)

jëp [jèp] {**jeep**} *n* axe **jep** [jep]
{**jepë**}

jëu [jéu] *v.in* **1**) find **2**) get,
obtain **3**) conceive (**jëk** find
s.m.)

jeth [jét] *v* climb

jël pl. of **jääl**₂ trip, movement

jëlë₁ pos.pl of **jääl**₂ trip,
movement

jëlë₂ pos.sg of **jäl**₁ guest

Jëñë pos.sg of **Jän** Dinka

jërë pos.pl of **jär**₂ belch

jic [jíc] {**jiæc**} /**jii**/ *n* stomach **jith**
{**jìt**} {**jithë**}

jiæc pos.sg of **jic** stomach

jier pos.sg of **jiæer** shoulder blade

- jieer** [jⁱèèr] {**jier**} *n* shoulder
blade **jir** [jir] {**jiir**}
- jieeth** pos.sg of **jeth** scorpion
- jir** pl. of **jieer** shoulder blade
- jitë** pos.pl of **jïëët**₁ decoration
- jith**₁ pl. of **jic** stomach
- jith**₂ *prep* inside
- jithë** pos.pl of **jic** stomach
- jii**₁ loc.sg of **jic** stomach
- jii**₂ [jⁱí] *prep* in (**jic** stomach)
- jiir** pos.pl of **jieer** shoulder blade
- jiit** [jⁱít] *v.tr* mark s.m. (on ground) (**jïëët**₂ mark)
- jic** [jⁱc] {**jïëi**} *n* 1) ear 2) leaf **jith** [jⁱt] {**jithë**}
- jïëi** pos.sg of **jic** ear, leaf
- jïëël** [jⁱéél] *v.tr* walk s.m. (**jääl**₃ walk)
- jïëët**₁ [jⁱéét] {**jütë**} *n* decoration
jitë [jⁱdé] {**jitë**}
- jïëët**₂ [jⁱéét] *v.in* mark (on ground) (**jiit** mark s.m.)
- jiöu** pl. of **jök** dog
- jïöök** pl. of **jök**₁ back
- jïöökë** pos.pl of **jök**₁ back
- jïööu** pos.sg of **jök** dog
- jïööwë** pos.pl of **jök** dog
- jitë** pl. of **jïëët**₁ decoration
- jith** pl. of **jic** ear, leaf
- jithë** pos.pl of **jic** ear, leaf
- jütë** pos.sg of **jïëët**₁ decoration
- jüith** pl. of **jeth** scorpion
- jüithë** pos.pl of **jeth** scorpion
- joth** pos.sg of **jou** chest
- jou** [j^ou] {**joth**} *n* chest **jooth** [j^ooʈ] {**joothë**}
- jook** [j^oók] *v.in* begin (**jöök** begin s.m.)
- jooth** pl. of **jou** chest
- joothë** pos.pl of **jou** chest
- jök** [j^ok] {**jïööu**} *n* dog **jiöu** [j^ou] {**jïööwë**}
- jök**₁ [j^ok] {**jak**} /**jou**/ *n* back (of something) **jïöök** [j^oök] {**jïöökë**}

juɔk₂ [ɟɔk] {**ju**} *n* 1) god 2) magic

juɔu [ɟɔ̀u] {**juɔwë**}

juɔmë pl. of **juɔm** wind

juu₁ **juɔk**₁ back

juu₂ *adv* behind, backward

juu₃ [ɟɔ̀u] *prep* back (**juɔk**₁ back (of something))

juɔk [ɟɔ̀ɔk] *v.tr* begin s.m. (**jook** begin)

juɔm [ɟɔ̀m] {**jam**} *n* wind **juɔmë** [ɟɔmɛ]

juɔu pl. of **juɔk**₂ god, magic

juɔwë pos.pl of **juɔk**₂ god, magic

juɔr [ɟɔ̀r] {**jäär**} /**juɔ̄r**/ *n* forest
juɔr₁ [ɟɔ̄r] {**järe**}

juɔ̄r loc.sg of **juɔr** forest

juäk pl. of **juëk** udder, hernia

juäkë pos.pl of **juëk** udder, hernia

juäl₁ pl. of **juël** tail

juäl₂ pos.sg of **juël** tail

juälë pos.pl of **juël** tail

juääi pos.sg of **juëi** fever

juääu pos.sg of **juëk** udder, hernia

juääyë pl. of **juëi** fever

juëi [ɟɔ̀ɛ̄i] {**juääi**} *n* fever (not malaria) **juääyë** [ɟɔ̀äǟȳɛ̄]

juëk [ɟɔ̀ɛ̄k] {**juääu**} /**juë̄u**/ *n* 1) udder 2) hernia, intestines coming out **juäk** [ɟɔ̀ək] {**juäkë**}

juël [ɟɔ̀ɛ̄l] {**juäl**} /**juë̄l**/ *n* tail
juäl [ɟɔ̀əl] {**juälë**}

juë̄l loc.sg of **juël** tail

juë̄u loc.sg of **juëk** udder, hernia

juɔɔc₁ [ɟɔ̀ɔ̀c] *v.tr* chase, run after s.m. (**juɔɔc**₂ chase)

juɔɔc₂ [ɟɔ̀ɔ̀c] *v.in* chase, run after (**juɔɔc**₁ chase s.m.)

K

ka [kà] *prep* with, by (before words beginning with a) (**ke**₁ with)

ka kɔ [ká kò] var. of **ke kɔ**

ka ye [ká yè] *pron.hab* you (pl)

kac₁ [kác] *v.tr* bite s.m. (**kai**₁ bite)

kac₂ [k'ác] *v.tr* build s.m. (**kai**₃ build)

kai₁ [káⁱ] *v.in* bite (**kac**₁ bite s.m.)

kai₂ [káⁱ] *v.in* jump (**kaac** jump s.m.)

kai₃ [káⁱ] *v.in* build (**kac**₂ build s.m.)

kam₁ [kàm] {**kaam**} *n* distance between things **kam** [kàm] {**kamë**}

kam₂ *adv* between

kamë pos.pl of **kam**₁ distance

kan [kán] *pron.hab* I

kaŋ [kàn] {**kɔŋë**} *n* alcohol **kaaŋ** [kààŋ] {**kaaŋë**}

kap₁ [káp] *v.in* (journey) begins

kap₂ [káp] *v* 1) pick up 2) plan, organize

kar pl. of **kaar** background information

kara [kara] *n* ladder **karanë** [karane]

karanë pl. of **kara** ladder

karë pos.pl of **kaar** background information

kath₁ [kàt̥] {**kaath**} [káát̥] /**kaath**/ [kààt̥] *n* waterhole, well **këth** [kèt̥] {**kethë**} [k'éd̥é]

kath₂ pos.sg of **kau**₁ bride

kau₁ [kà^u] {**kath**} *n* bride **kaath** [kààt̥] {**kaathë**}

kau₂ pl. of **kaak** field

kaac [káác] *v.tr* jump s.m. (**kai**₂ jump)

kaak [kààk] {**kaakë**} *n* field, garden **kau**₂ [kà^u] {**kaawë**}

kaakë pos.sg of **kaak** field
kaam₁ pos.sg of **kam₁** distance
kaam₂ [k'áám] pos.sg of **kəm**
 stool
kaamrec ? *adv* between
kaaŋ pl. of **kaŋ** alcohol
kaaŋë pos.pl of **kaŋ** alcohol
kaar [kààr] {kaarë} *n*
 background information before
 marriage **kar** [kàr] {karë}
kaarë pos.sg of **kaar** background
 information
kaath₁ pl. of **kau₁** bride
kaath₂ [káát] pos.sg of **kath₁**
 waterhole
kaath₃ [kààt] loc.sg of **kath₁**
 waterhole
kaathë pos.pl of **kau₁** bride
kaawë pos.pl of **kaak** field
kä [kà] *prep* to (before words
 beginning with a) (**kë₁** to)
käi₁ [káⁱ] {këyë} *n* first born
 child **këi** [k'ëⁱ] {këiⁱ}
käi₂ [k'áⁱ] *v.in* mentrate

käk [kák] {käkë} /kääk/ *n*
 phlegm **käwë** [käwë]
käkë pos.sg of **käk** phlegm
kär [kàr] *n.pl* branches {kärë}
kärräath₁ [kəraaθ] *n* maize
kärräath₂ [kəraaθ]
kärräath₂ pl. of **kärräath₁** maize
kärë pos.pl of **kär** branches
käu pl. of **kääu** pit, cave
käwë₁ pl. of **käk** phlegm
käwë₂ pos.pl of **kääu** pit, cave
kääk₁ loc.sg of **käk** phlegm
kääk₂ pos.sg of **kääu** pit, cave
kääny [kəəŋ] pos.sg of **këny**
 debt
käänyë [k'áəŋë] pl. of **këny**
 debt
kääŋ [kəəŋ] {kääŋë} *n* proverb
këŋ [këŋ] {këiⁱ}
kääŋë pos.sg of **kääŋ** proverb
kääp [k'ááp] *v.in* 1) raise, bring
 up 2) keep, hold 3) control
 (këëp raise s.m.)

käär pos.sg of **kēr** net

käärē pl. of **kēr** net

käät pos.sg of **këēt** falcon

kääti [kää̀tì] *pron.pos* my (plural noun) (**diääme** my--singular noun)

kääu [kää̀u] {**kääk**} /**köök**/ *n* 1) pit, hole 2) cave **käu** [käu] {**käwë**}

ke₁ [kè] *prep* with, by (**ka** with--before vowel a)

ke₂ , **kee** [ké, kèè] *pron.hab* (s)he

ke ke [ké kè] var. of **ke ke**

ke kō , **ka kō** [ké kó] *pron.hab* we (not you)

ke kōn [ké kón] *pron.hab* we (and you)

ke yī [ké yì] *pron.hab* you (sg)

kecē pos.pl of **kēi** vision

kel [kél] *num* one

ken [kén] *pron.pos* their (plural noun) (**den** their--singular noun)

kenti [kèntí] *pron.pos* their (plural noun) (**dënëme** their--

singular noun)

ket₁ [két] *v* sing

ket₂ [két] *v.in* swim

keth pl. of **keth**₁ bile, rusting

kee var. of **ke**₂ (s)he

keei [k'éei] *v.in* resolve, settle (**këi** resolve s.m.)

keet pos.pl of **keet**₁ walking stick

keeth [kèè̀] {**keethë**} *n* cow urine **keeth**₂ [kè̀̀] {**keethë**}

keethë₁ pos.sg of **keeth** cow urine

keethë₂ pos.pl of **keeth** cow urine

keeu₁ [kééu] *v.tr* make s.m. drunk (**keeu**₂ be drunk)

keeu₂ [kèèu] *v.in* be drunk (**keeu**₁ make s.m. drunk)

kē₁ [kè] *prep* to (**kä** to--before vowel a)

kē₂ [kè] *pron.pos* my (plural noun) (**dë** my--singular noun)

kēc pl. of **kēi** vision

kēkeel *adv* once

këëi [kɛ́ɛ́í] *v.tr* resolve, settle
s.m. (**keei** reslove)

këël *adv* together

këër₁ [kɛ́ɛ́r] *v.tr* awaken s.m.
(**këër₂** be awake)

këër₂ [k'ɛ́ɛ́r] *v.in* be awake
(**këër₁** awaken s.m.)

këëth pos.pl of **keth₁** bile,
rusting

ke₁ [kè] *pron.sub* they

ke₂ [kè] *pron.obj* them

ke₃ [ké] *pron.prep* them

ke₄ [kè] *pron.pos* his, her (plural
noun) (**de** his, her--singular
noun)

ke ca [kè cà] var. of **ke cë** they
have

ke cë , **ke ca**, **cë ke** [kè cé]
pron.com they have

ke ke , **ke ke** [kè ké] *pron.hab*
they

kec pos.sg of **kei** vision

kei [kèⁱ] {**kec**} *n* vision **këc** [kɛç]
{**kecë**}

keŋ [kɛŋ] *v* groan (with pain)

ketë pl. of **keet₁** walking stick

keth₁ [kɛ̀t̩] *n* 1) bile, gal 2)
rusting **keth** [kɛ̀t̩] {**këëth**}

keth₂ pl. of **keeth** cow urine

kethë [k'ɛ̀ðɛ̀] pos.pl of **kath₁**
waterhole

keu [kɛ^u] *v* cackle (like chicken)

keet₁ [kɛ̀èt̩] {**keetë**} *n* walking
stick **ketë** [kɛ̀èt̩] {**keet**}

keet₂ loc.sg of **këët** falcon

keetë pos.sg of **keet₁** walking
stick

keeti [kɛ̀èt̩í] *pron.pos* his, her
(plural noun) (**dɛeme** his, her--
singular noun)

këi pl. of **käi₁** first born

këny [kɛ̀ɲ] {**kääny**} *n* debt
käänyë [kàáɲɛ̀] [kááɲɛ̀]

këŋ pl. of **kään** proverb

kër [kɛ̀r] {**käär**} *n* net for fishing
käärë [kàárɛ̀]

këtkë [k'ɛ̀t̩kɛ̀] *v* lie for

këth pl. of **kath**₁ waterhole

këyë pos.sg of **käi**₁ first born

këëi pos.pl of **käi**₁ first born

këën [kɛ́ɛ́n] *v.in* escape, evade

këëŋ pos.pl of **kääŋ** proverb

këëp [kɛ́ɛ́p] *v.tr* **1**) raise, bring up
s.m. (child) **2**) keep, hold s.m.
3) control s.m. (**kääp** raise)

këët [kɛ̀ɛ̀t] {**käät**} /**kɛt**/ *n*
falcon, hawk **këëtë** [kɛ̀ɛ̀de]

këëtë pl. of **këët** falcon

kok₁ [kòk] *n* bribe **köou** [kɔ̀ɔ̀u]
{**köowë**}

kok₂ pos.sg of **kök** hole in log,
payment, migration

kom₁ [kòm] {**kömë**} *n* bark (of
tree) **köm**₁ [kɔ̀m] {**kööm**}

kom₂ [kòm] *n* shell (of
groundnut) **köm**₂ [kɔ̀m]

kot pl. of **köt** shield

kotë pos.pl of **köt** shield

kou pl. of **kök** hole in log,
payment, migration

kooc [k'óóc] *v.in* **1**) sew **2**)
mend, repair (**kɔ̀ɔ̀c** sew s.m.)

koor pos.sg of **kör** fighting

koot [k'óót] *v.in* dry (**kööt** dry
s.m.)

kök [kòk] {**kok**} *n* **1**) hole in log
2) payment **3**) migration **kou**₂
[kou] {**kökë**}

kökë pos.pl of **kök** hole in log,
payment, migration

köm₁ pl. of **kom**₁ bark

köm₂ pl. of **kom**₂ shell

kömë pos.sg of **kom**₁ bark

Kön *adv* January

kör [kòr] {**koor**} /**köör**/ *n*
fighting, arguing **köör** [kɔ̀ɔ̀r]
{**köörë**}

köt [kòt] *n* shield **kot** [kot]
{**kotë**}

kööm₁ pl. of **kom** stool

kööm₂ pos.pl of **kom**₁ bark

köömë [k'óómɛ́] pos.pl of **kom**
stool

köör₁ pl. of **kör** fighting

köör₂ loc.sg of **kör** fighting

köörē pos.pl of **kör** fighting

kööt [kóót] *v.tr* dry s.m. (**koot** dry)

kööu pl. of **kok**₁ bribe

kööwē pos.pl of **kok**₁ bribe

kə₁ [kó] *pron.sub* we (not you)

kə₂ [kə] *pron.obj* us (not you)

kə₃ [kó] *pron.prep* us (not you)

kə₄ [kə] *pron.pos* our (not your)
(plural noun) (**da** our (not your)--singular noun)

kə₅ [kó] *pron.sub.aft* we (not you)

kək [kók] *v.tr* **1)** pay s.m. **2)** award s.m. **3)** hire s.m. **4)** bribe s.m. (**kəu** pay)

kə̄m [kə̄m] {**kaam**} /**kə̄m**/ *n*
stool, chair **köȫm** [koōm]
{**köȫmē**}

kən₁ [kón] *pron.sub* we (and you)

kən₂ [kən] *pron.obj* us (and you)

kən₃ [kón] *pron.prep* us (and you)

kən₄ [kón] *pron.pos* our (and your) (plural noun) (**dan** our (and your)--singular noun)

kən₅ [kón] *pron.sub.aft* we (and you)

kə̄nti [kə̄ntí] *pron.pos* our (and your) (plural noun) (**danēme** our (and your)--singular noun)

kə̄ŋ *adv* should, just, let us

kə̄ŋē pos.sg of **kaŋ** alcohol

kəu [kó^u] *v.in* **1)** pay **2)** award **3)** hire **4)** bribe (**kək** pay s.m.)

kə̄c [kó̄c] *v.tr* **1)** sew s.m. (cloth) **2)** mend, repair s.m. (**kooc** sew)

kə̄̄m [k'ó̄̄m] loc.sg of **kə̄m** stool

kə̄̄r [kə̄̄r] *n.pl* forearm

kə̄̄ti [kə̄̄tí] *pron.pos* our (not your) (plural noun) (**daame** our (not your)--singular noun)

kə̄̄th [kó̄̄t̚] *v.in* fart, break wind

kök pl. of **dö**₁ thing, another one

kök ti [kɔ̌k tí] *dem* certain,
others (plural noun) (**döme**
certain, another—singular noun)

kör [kɔ̌r] *v.tr* spread s.m.out
(**köör** spread out)

köth [kɔ̌t] *v.in* stumble

köök loc.sg of **kääu** pit, cave

kööm [kɔ̌m] *v* beat, thresh
(grain)

köör [kɔ̌r] *v.in* spread out (**kör**
spread s.m. out)

ku₁ [kù] *pron.pos* your (sg)
(plural noun) (**du** your (sg)--
singular noun)

ku₂ [kù] *con* and

ku ke [kù kè] *pron.res* then they

kua kɔ [k^uà kɔ̌] *pron.res* then
we (not you)

kua ne [k^uà nè] *pron.res* then
we (and you)

kua ye [k^uà yè] *pron.res* then
you (pl)

kuac [k^uàc] {**kuai**} *n* leopard
kuai [k^ueⁱ] {**kuayë**}

kuai₁ [k^uàⁱ] *n* 1) seed 2)

descendant **kuai** [k^uáⁱ]
{**kuayë**}

kuai₂ pos.sg of **kuac** leopard

kual [k^uál] *n.sg* theft, stealing

kuan pl. of **kuën** food

kuayë pos.pl of **kuai**₁ seed,
descendant

kuaan pos.pl of **kuën** food

kuä [k^uà] *pron.res* then I

kuäth [k^uà̌t] {**kuääth**} *n* bone
marrow **kuëth** [k^uɛ̌t] {**kuëthë**}

kuään pos.sg of **kuën** food

kuääth pos.sg of **kuäth** bone
marrow

kuc [kúc] *pron.pos* your (pl)
(plural noun) (**duc** your (pl)--
singular noun)

kucti [kùctí] *pron.pos* your (pl)
(plural noun) (**ducëme** your
(pl)--singular noun)

kuè [k^uè] *pron.res* then (s)he

kuèi pl. of **kuac** leopard

kuèl pl. of **kuèl** star

kuelë₁ pos.sg of **kuel** star

kuelë₂ pos.pl of **kuel** star

kuem [k^uém] *v.tr* **1)** break out of
s.m. **2)** begin s.m. (**kuεem**
break out)

kuer pos.sg of **kuëer**₁ paddle

kueth pos.sg of **kuëu** cockroach

kueyë pos.pl of **kuac** leopard

kuel₁ pl. of **kuël** amulet

kuel₂ pos.sg of **kuël** amulet

kueth pl. of **kuëu** cockroach

kuethë pos.pl of **kuëu**
cockroach

kuël [k^uèl] {**kueel**} *n* amulet,
charm, fetish **kuel** [k^ueel]
{**kuëälë**}

kuër pl. of **kuëer**₁ paddle

kuërë pos.pl of **kuëer**₁ paddle

kuëu [k^uë^u] {**kueth**} *n* cockroach
kueth [k^uee^t] {**kuethë**}

kuëälë pos.pl of **kuël** amulet

kuëer₁ [k^uëèr] {**kuer**} *n* paddle,
oar **kuër** [k^uer] {**kuërë**}

kuëer₂ [k^uëèr] {**kuëerë**} *n.sg*
current (of river)

kuëerë pos.sg of **kuëer**₂ current

kuel [k^uèl] {**kuelë**} [k^uèl^é] *n* star
kuel [k^uel] {**kuelë**} [k^uél^é]

kuεem [k^uéém] *v.in* **1)** break out
2) begin (**kuem** break out of
s.m.)

kuën [k^uèn] {**kuään**} *n* food

kuan [k^uan] {**kuaan**}

kuëth pl. of **kuäth** bone marrow

kuëthë pos.pl of **kuäth** bone
marrow

kuï [k^uï] *pron.res* then you (sg)

kuluk [kuluk] Bw (Dinka) *n*
upper arm **kuluöu** [kul^uö^u]

kuluöu pl. of **kuluk** upper arm

kum [kúm] *v.tr* cover s.m.
(**kuum**₁ cover)

kuṅgu [kuṅgu] *n* parrot bird,
used for swearing **kuṅgunë**
[kuṅgunë]

kuṅgunë pl. of **kuṅgu** parrot

kuoth [k^uòt̪] {**kuoth**} *n* rain

kuuth [kuuṯ] {**kuuthë**}

Kuool *adv* March

kuoth pos.sg of **kuoth** rain

kuööm [k^uööm] *v.in* fine, make pay (**kuum**₂ fine s.m.)

kuum₁ [kúúm] *v.in* cover (**kum** cover s.m.)

kuum₂ [kúúm] Bw (Arabic) *v.tr* fine s.m., make pay (**kuööm** fine)

kuuti [kùùtí] *pron.pos* your (sg) (plural noun) (**duume** your (sg)--singular noun)

kuuth pl. of **kuoth** rain

kuuthë pos.pl of **kuoth** rain

L

la, **a** [l^á] *part* is, be

lak₁ [lák] *v.tr* wash s.m. (**lau** wash)

lak₂ [l^áák] *v.in* dream (**lëkë** dream s.m.)

lam₁ [lám] *v.tr* curse s.m. (**lam**₂ curse)

lam₂ [l^áám] *v.in* curse (**lam**₁ curse s.m.)

lanj [láj] *v.in* **1)** beg, plead **2)** pray (**lënj** beg s.m.)

lat [lát] *v* speak, say, tell

lath₁ pos.sg of **lou**₁ bamboo

lath₂ [lát̪] *v.in* tremble, shiver

lau [l^áu] *v.in* wash (**lak**₁ wash s.m.)

laac₁ [l^áác] *v.tr* defecate s.m. (**laac**₂ defecate)

laac₂ [l^ááác] *v.in* defecate (**laac**₁ defecate s.m.)

laak [l^áák] *v.tr* insult s.m. (**lääk**₂ insult)

Laal *adv* November

lä pos.sg of **lëi** animal

läk [l^ák] *n* **1)** dream **2)** prophecy
lääu [l^áäu] {**lääwë**}

läŋ [l̥äŋ] *n* prayer **läŋ** [l̥äŋ]
{**läŋë**}

läŋë pos.pl of **läŋ** prayer

lääc pl. of **läc** semen

lääi pos.sg of **läc**₁ heart

lääk₁ [l̥äák] *v.tr* feed s.m.
(animals only) (**lääu**₃ feed)

lääk₂ [l̥äák] *v.in* insult (**laak**
insult s.m.)

lääŋ [l̥äáŋ] *v.in* **1)** rest **2)** relax
(**läöŋ** rest s.m.)

lääu₁ pl. of **läk** dream, prophecy

lääu₂ [l̥ääu] *v.in* ferment (**lääu**
ferment s.m.)

lääu₃ [l̥ääu] *v.in* feed (**lääk**₁ feed
s.m.)

lääwë pos.pl of **läk** dream,
prophecy

lec pl. of **läi** tooth

lei pos.sg of **läi** tooth

lel pl. of **läi** net

lelä pos.pl of **läi** net

leu₁ pl. of **läk** word

leu₂ [l̥èu] pos.sg of **läk** word

lewë [l̥éwë] pos.pl of **läk** word

leec₁ [l̥éc] *v.tr* **1)** thank s.m. **2)**
congratulate s.m. (**leec**₂ thank)

leec₂ [l̥éc] *v.in* **1)** thank **2)**
congratulate (**leec**₁ thank s.m.)

leei pos.pl of **läi** tooth

leel pos.sg of **läi** net

leēŋ [l̥éēŋ] *v.in* see far (**läēŋ**
see s.m. far)

leer [l̥éér] *v.in* melt (**läer** melt
s.m.)

läi [l̥èi] {**lei**} *n* tooth **lec** [lec]
{**leei**}

läk [l̥èk] {**leu**} [l̥èu] *n* word,
speaking **leu** [l̥èu] {**lewë**}

läi [l̥èi] {**leel**} /**läi**/ *n* net for
carrying a container **lel** [lel]
{**lelä**}

lälään [l̥éláän] pl. of **läi** good

läi [l̥éi] *adj* good **lälään**
[l̥éláän]

läer [l̥ér] *v.tr* melt s.m. (**leer** melt)

lëth pl. of **lëeth₁** begging

lëel loc.sg of **lël** net

lëeŋ [lɛ́ɛŋ] *v.tr* see s.m. far (**leen**
see far)

lëeth₁ [lɛ́ɛt̪] {**lëethë**} *n* begging
lëth [lɛ̀t̪] {**lëeth**}

lëeth₂ pos.pl of **lëeth₁** begging

lëeth₃ [lɛ́ɛt̪] *v.tr* beg s.m. (**lëeth₄**
beg)

lëeth₄ [l'ɛ́ɛt̪] *v.in* beg (**lëeth₃**
beg s.m.)

lëethë pos.sg of **lëeth₁** begging

lëc [lɛ́c] {**lëcë**} *n* semen **läac**
[lɛ̀ac] {**lëëi**}

lëcë pos.sg of **lëc** semen

lëi [lɛ̀i] {**lä**} *n* animal **lëi** [lɛ̀i]
{**lëyë**}

lëkë [lɛ́gɛ] *v.tr* dream s.m. (**lak₂**
dream)

lëŋ [lɛ̀ŋ] *v.tr* **1**) beg, plead s.m. **2**)
pray s.m. (**lan** beg)

lëyë pos.pl of **lëi** animal

lëëi pos.pl of **lëc** semen

lëeŋ [lɛ́ɛŋ] *v.in* be good

lëüu [lɛ́ɛ́u] *v.tr* ferment s.m.
(**lääu₂** ferment)

liet [l'ɛ̀t̪] {**litë**} *n* sand **lit** [lit]
{**liit**}

liëep pos.sg of **lip** tongue

liŋ [lín] *v.tr* hear, listen to s.m.
(**liiŋ** hear)

lion [l'ioŋ] *n* **1**) sloping ground **2**)
pot hole **lionë** [l'ioŋɛ]

lionë pl. of **lion** sloping ground,
pot hole

lip [líp] {**liëep**} *n* tongue **liëep**
[l'ɛ̀ep] {**liëëpë**}

lit pl. of **liet** sand

litë pos.sg of **liet** sand

liiŋ [lín] *v.in* hear, listen (**liŋ**
hear s.m.)

liip [líp] *v.tr* wait for s.m. (**liëëp**
wait)

liit pos.pl of **liet** sand

liä [l'ɛ̀] {**liëth**} *n* death **liith** [liit̪]
{**liithë**}

liëëp pl. of **lip** tongue

liëëpë pos.pl of **lip** tongue

liēm pos.sg of **liim**

liēth pos.sg of **liä** death

liëëm pl. of **liim**

liëëŋ [lⁱɛ̃ɛŋ] *v.tr* sink s.m. (**liiŋ** sink)

liëëp [lⁱɛ̃ɛp] *v.in* wait (**liip** wait for s.m.)

limë pos.pl of **liim**

liöök [lⁱöök] {**liöökë**} [lⁱööké] *n* earthworm **liöökë** [lⁱööké]

liöökë₁ pl. of **liöök** earthworm

liöökë₂ pos.sg of **liöök** earthworm

liim *n* messenger **liëëm** [lⁱɛ̃ɛm]

liiŋ [lⁱiŋ] *v.in* sink (**liëëŋ** sink s.m.)

liiith pl. of **liä** death

liiithë pos.pl of **liä** death

loi₁ pl. of **löi** umbilical cord

loi₂ *n* choice

lok pos.sg of **löu**₁ rejected person

lol [lòl] {**lool**} *n* valley **löölë** [l^ooölë]

loŋ₁ pos.sg of **lööŋ**₂ rule

loŋ₂ pos.sg of **lööŋ**₁ witchdoctor's gourd

loth pos.sg of **löi** umbilical cord

lou pl. of **lök**₁ navel

lowë pos.pl of **lök**₁ navel

looi pos.pl of **löi** umbilical cord

lool pos.sg of **lol** valley

loom [l^oóm] *v.in* borrow, take (**lööm** borrow s.m.)

looth pl. of **löu**₁ bamboo

loothë pos.pl of **löu**₁ bamboo

loou pos.sg of **lök**₁ navel

löi [l^oi] {**loth**} *n* umbilical cord
loi [loi] {**looi**}

lök₁ [l^ok] {**loou**} *n* navel, belly button **lou** [lou] {**lowë**}

lök₂ [l^ok] *v.tr* **1**) reject, refuse s.m. **2**) hate s.m. (**löu**₂ reject)

löŋë₁ pl. of **lööŋ**₁ witchdoctor's gourd

löŋë₂ pl. of **lööŋ**₂ rule

löu₁ [lò^u] {**lok**} *n* rejected,
refused person **löu** [lò^u] {**lööu**}

löu₂ [lò^u] *v.in* reject, refuse (**lök**₂
reject s.m.)

lööc pl. of **lɔc**₁ heart

lööcë pos.pl of **lɔc**₁ heart

löölë pl. of **lol** valley

lööm [lòóm] *v.tr* borrow, take
s.m. (**loom** borrow)

lööny [lòónj] *v* 1) leak 2) bleed

lööŋ₁ [lòòŋ] {**loŋ**} *n* tool of
witchdoctor made from a gourd
löŋë₁ [loŋɛ]

lööŋ₂ [loöŋ] {**loŋ**} *n* rule **löŋë**₂
[loŋɛ]

lööu pos.pl of **löu**₁ rejected
person

lɔc₁ [lɔc] {**lääi**} *n* heart **lööc**
[loöc] {**lööcë**}

lɔc₂ [lɔc] *v.tr* choose s.m. (**lɔci**
choose)

lɔk [lɔk] *v.tr* winnow s.m., throw
crop in air to clean the grain
(**lɔu**₂ winnow)

lɔr [lɔr] *v.in* be empty

lɔu₁ [lɔ^u] {**lath**} *n* bamboo **looth**
[looɬ] {**loothë**}

lɔu₂ [lɔ^u] *v.in* winnow, throw crop
in air to clean the grain (**lɔk**
winnow s.m.)

lɔci [lɔɔⁱ] *v.in* choose (**lɔc**₂
choose s.m.)

lɔöŋ [l^uɔöŋ] *v.tr* 1) rest s.m. 2)
relax s.m. (**lääŋ** rest)

lua₁ [l^uáál] {**luaal**} *n* weaver bird
luaalë [l^uáálɛ]

lua₂ [l^uáál] *adj* red **luaal** [l^uáál]

luaal₁ pos.sg of **lua**₁ weaver bird

luaal₂ [l^uáál] pl. of **lua**₂ red

luaalë pl. of **lua**₁ weaver bird

lui pl. of **luööi** work

luk₁ [luk] Bw (Dinka) *n* court
case **luöu** [l^uɔ^u]

luk₂ pl. of **luööu** abscess

luk₃ [lúk] *v.tr* convince s.m. (**luu**
convince)

lumë pl. of **luum** traitor,
gossiper

- luok** [l^uòk] {**luou**} *n* mouse
luowë [l^uɔwɛ]
- luony** [l^uóɲ] *v.tr* **1**) allow s.m. **2**)
 let go of s.m. (**luoony** allow)
- luooc** ε ? *adv* repeatedly
- luoony** [l^uóɲ] *v.in* allow, let go
 of (**luony** allow s.m.)
- luou** pos.sg of **luok** mouse
- luowë** pl. of **luok** mouse
- luöl** pos.sg of **luul** cry
- luöm** pos.sg of **luum** traitor,
 gossipier
- luöth** [l^uö̥t̥] {**luthë**} *n* **1**) fetus **2**)
 clotted blood **luuth**₂ [luut̥]
- luöu** pl. of **luk**₁ court case
- luöwi** [l^uö̥wi] {**luuyë**} *n* work **lui**
 [l^ui] {**luui**}
- luöwk** pos.sg of **luöwu** abscess
- luöwŋ** [l^uö̥wŋ] *v.in* bend over
 (**luuwŋ** bend over s.m.)
- luöör** [l^uö̥ör] {**luurë**} *n* reception
lur [l^ur] {**luur**}
- luööth** pos.sg of **luth** mud fish
- luööu** [l^uö̥öu] {**luöök**} *n* abscess,
 infection on skin **luk**₂ [luk]
 {**luööwë**}
- luööwë** pos.pl of **luööu** abscess
- lur** pl. of **luöör** reception
- luth** [l^ut̥] {**luööth**} *n* mud fish
luuth₁ [l^uú̥t̥] {**luuthë**}
- luthë** pos.sg of **luöth** fetus,
 clotted blood
- luu** [l^uú] *v.in* convince (**luk**₃
 convince s.m.)
- luui** pos.pl of **luöwi** work
- luul** [l^uùl] {**luöl**} *n.sg* cry with
 sadness
- luum** [l^uùm] {**luöm**} *n* **1**) traitor
2) gossipier **lumë** [lumɛ]
- luuwŋ** [l^uúwŋ] *v.tr* bend over s.m.
 (**luöwŋ** bend over)
- luur** pos.pl of **luöör** reception
- luurë** pos.sg of **luöör** reception
- luuth**₁ pl. of **luth** mud fish
- luuth**₂ pl. of **luöth** fetus, clotted
 blood

luuthë pos.pl of **luth** mud fish

luuyë pos.sg of **luõõi** work

M

mac [mác] {**maai**} *n* **1**) fire **2**)

family **mëi**₃ [mèi] {**mëyë**}

mai [máí] *v* fish

mal *adv* much, enough

mal ne *adv* so much, intensely

man [mân] *n.pos* his, her mother

manë [màné]

man da , maar da [mán dà]

n.pos our (not your) mother

manë kɔ [màné kɔ]

man duc , muɔɔr duc [mán

dùc] *n.pos* your (pl) mother

man kuc [màné kúc]

mande *pron.refl* myself, yourself,
himself, herself

manë pl. of **man** his, her mother

mankeenë *pron.refl* ourselves,
yourselves, themselves

many [mán] *n* song of praising a
cow **maany** [mààɲ] {**manyë**}

manyë pos.pl of **many** cow song

mar pl. of **maar**₃ relative by
blood

marë pos.pl of **maar**₃ relative by
blood

marthu *n* mother-in-law

marthunë

marthunë pl. of **marthu**
mother-in-law

mat [mát] **1**) *v* add, increase **2**) *v*
assemble, meet together **3**) *v*
close (book) **4**) *v* join, bring
together, stack (cloth) **5**) *v* share
6) *v* agree **7**) *v.tr* bathe with hot
water

maai pos.sg of **mac** fire

maany₁ pl. of **many** cow song

maany₂ [m'ááj] *v.in* **1**) be
ashamed **2**) be shy

maar₁ [máàr] *n.pos* my mother

maarë [mààré]

maar₂ [maar] *exp* greeting

maar₃ [máár] {**maarë**} *n* relative
by blood **mar** [màr] {**marë**}

maar da [máár dà] var. of **man**
da our (not your) mother

maarë₁ pl. of **maar**₁ my mother

maarë₂ pos.sg of **maar**₃ relative
by blood

maath [mááṭ] *v* drink

mä₁ pos.sg of **mëi**₁ dry season

mä₂ *con* of, that, which, who
(after singular nouns and words
beginning with a) (**më** of, that–
after singular nouns)

mät [mäṭ] *n* 1) agreement 2)
meeting **mët** [mɛ̄ṭ] {**mëët**}

mäth [mäṭ] *n* drink **mëth** [mɛ̄ṭ]
{**mëëth**}

mäyë pl. of **mëi**₁ dry season

määl [māal] Bw (Arabic) *n*
wealth **mël** [wɛ̄l]

määth [m'ááṭ] *v.in* greet
(**mëëth**₃ greet s.m.)

mäyë pos.pl of **mëi**₁ dry season

mei *adv* long ago

mekec [m'ékéc] *adj* yellow
mɛkɛyë [mèkèyè]

mel pl. of **mël** oath

melë pos.pl of **mël** oath

mer [mèr] *n* tear (of eye) **mëer**
[mɛ̄r] {**mëërë**}

meel pos.sg of **mël** oath

më [mé] *con* of, that, which, who
(after singular nouns) (**të** of,
that–after plural nouns; **mä**₂ of,
that–after singular nouns and
before words with vowel a; **nä**₂
of–before plural numbers)

mëda [mèdà] *pron.posiv* ours
(not yours) (singular noun)
(**tëkɔ** ours (not yours)--plural
noun)

mëdan [médàn] *pron.posiv* ours
(and yours) (singular noun)
(**tëkɔn** ours (and yours)--plural
noun)

mëden [médèn] *pron.posiv*
theirs (singular noun) (**tëken**
theirs--plural noun)

mädë [médè] *pron.posiv* mine
(singular noun) (**tëkë** mine--
plural noun)

mädë [médè] *pron.posiv* his,
hers (singular noun) (**tëke** his,
hers--plural noun)

mädu [médù] *pron.posiv* yours
(sg) (singular noun) (**tëku**
yours (sg)--plural noun)

mäduc [médùc] *pron.posiv*
yours (pl) (singular noun)
(**tëkuc** yours (pl)--plural noun)

mël [mèl] {**meel**} /**mëel**/ *n* oath,
promise **mel** [mel] {**melë**}

mën pl. of **cëk** wife

mëek *n* kindness

mëel loc.sg of **mël** oath

mëer pl. of **mer** tear

mëerë pos.pl of **mer** tear

më [mé] *pron.dem* this (near
speaker) (**ti**₂ these)

mëkëyë [mèkèyë] pl. of
mekec yellow

mëi₁ [mëi] {**mä**} *n* dry season,
winter **mäyë** [mäyë] {**mäyë**}

mëi₂ [mëi] {**mëyë**} *n.pl* labor
pains

mëi₃ pl. of **mac** fire

mël pl. of **määl** wealth

mën **joowë** pl. of **cëk jau**
widow

mët pl. of **mät** agreement,
meeting

mëth pl. of **mäth** drink

mëyë₁ pos.pl of **mac** fire

mëyë₂ pos.pl of **mëi**₂ labor pains

mëen pos.pl of **cëk** wife

mëët pos.pl of **mät** agreement,
meeting

mëëth₁ [mëët] {**mëëthë**} *n*
friend, friendship **mëëthë**
[mëëtë]

mëëth₂ pos.pl of **mäth** drink

mëëth₃ [mëët] *v.tr* greet s.m.
(**määth** greet)

mëëthë₁ pl. of **mëëth**₁ friend

mëëthë₂ pos.sg of **mëëth**₁ friend

mieen [mⁱéén] *v.in* wink (**min** wink s.m.)
mieeth₁ [mⁱèèṭ] {**mieethë**} *n* root
miith [miit̩]
mieeth₂ [mⁱééṭ] *v.in* grunt
 (**miith₂** grunt s.m.)
mieethë pos.sg of **mieeth₁** root
min [mín] *v.tr* wink s.m. (**mieen** wink)
mith *ques* which
miith₁ pl. of **mieeth₁** root
miith₂ [míit̩] *v.tr* grunt s.m.
 (**mieeth₂** grunt)
mī [mí] *pron.dem* that (away from both speaker and hearer)
 (**tī₂** those)
mīäl pos.sg of **muöl** knee
mīäu₁ pl. of **muök** mole
mīäu₂ pos.sg of **muök** mole
mīäwë pos.pl of **muök** mole
mīääl pl. of **muöl** knee
mīäälë pos.sg of **muöl** knee

mīëth [mⁱéṭ] *n* 1) food (general)
 2) crop **mūth** [miit̩] {**mūthë**}
mīëer pieny *adv* sun set
mīëëth [mⁱééṭ] *v.tr* eat s.m.
 (**mīth** eat)
mīth [mⁱit̩] *v.in* eat (**mīëëth** eat s.m.)
mūth pl. of **mīëth** food, crop
mūthë pos.pl of **mīëth** food, crop
mou₁ pl. of **mök** buffalo
mou₂ pos.sg of **mök** buffalo
mowë pos.pl of **mök** buffalo
mök [møk] {**mou**} *n* buffalo
mou [mo^u] {**mowë**}
mun [mùn] {**muöñ**} /**muun**/ *n*
 dirt, soil **muön** [m^uɔ̃n] {**muöñë**}
muɔ [m^uɔ̃] *pron.dem* that (near hearer) (**tīö₂** those)
muɔl *adv* 1) usually 2) quickly 3) early 4) immediately
muɔŋɛ pl. of **muɔŋ**
 conversation

muorkaba *n* bag **muorkabanë**
muorkabanë pl. of **muorkaba**
 bag
muot pos.sg of **mut**₁ spear type
muowl loc.sg of **muwl** knee
muowŋ [m^uɔ̀ŋ] {**muowŋë**} *n*
 conversation **muowŋë** [m^uɔ̀ŋɛ̃]
muowŋë pos.sg of **muowŋ**
 conversation
muowr [m^uɔ̀r] *n.pos* your (sg)
 mother **muowrë** [m^uɔ̀rɛ̃]
muowr duc [m^uɔ̀r duc] var. of
man duc your (pl) mother
muowrë pl. of **muowr** your (sg)
 mother
muwk [m^uɔ̀k] {**mïäu**} *n* mole
mïäu [mⁱɔ̀u] {**mïäwë**}
muwl [m^uɔ̀l] {**mïäl**} /**muowl**/ *n*
 knee **mïääl** [mⁱɔ̀äl] {**mïäälë**}

muwn pl. of **mun** dirt
muwnë pos.pl of **mun** dirt
muwt pl. of **mut**₁ spear type
muwtë pos.pl of **mut**₁ spear type
muwth pl. of **muuth**₁ darkness
muwñ pos.sg of **mun** dirt
muwñth pos.sg of **muuth**₁
 darkness
mut₁ [mùt] {**muot**} *n* spear type
muwt [m^uɔ̀t] {**muwtë**}
mut₂ [mút] *v* pierce
muun loc.sg of **mun** dirt
muut [múút] *v* share
muuth₁ [mùùt̚] {**muwñth**} *n*
 darkness **muwth** [m^uɔ̀t̚]
 {**muuth**}
muuth₂ pos.pl of **muuth**₁
 darkness

N

nan [n¹án] *v* put, place

nap [náp] *v* marry

naau pos.sg of **nɔk** feather

nä₁ [nǎ] *con* if

nä₂ [nǎ] *con* of (introduces a plural number) (**më** of, that—after singular nouns)

nä min [nǎ mín] *con* when

nä niin diaal *adv* usually, always

nän [nǎn] *v.in* **1**) be deep **2**) be far away (**nään** make s.m. deep)

näu [nǎ^u] *n.pl* sour milk {**näwë**}

näwë pos.pl of **näu** sour milk

näädö *adv* perhaps

nään [nǎǎn] *v.tr* **1**) make s.m. deep **2**) make s.m. far away (**nän** be deep)

nei pl. of **nuëër** corpse, person

nei kɔk pl. of **ra dö** another one

nep₁ [nép] *v.tr* light, ignite s.m. (**nep₂** light)

nep₂ [n^ép] *v.in* light, ignite (**nep₁** light s.m.)

ner pos.sg of **neer** wrapping

neenë pos.pl of **nuëër** corpse, person

neer [néér] {**ner**} *n* wrapping
nër [nèr] {**nëрэ**}

nëmei *adv* long ago

nër pl. of **neer** wrapping

nëрэ pos.pl of **neer** wrapping

nep₁ [nép] *v.tr* burn s.m. (**nep₂** burn)

nep₂ [n^ép] *v.in* burn (**nep₁** burn s.m.)

nëk [nëk] *v.tr* **1**) kill, murder s.m. **2**) sacrifice s.m. (**nëu** kill)

nëрэ pos.sg of **nëэр** maternal uncle

nëu [në^u] *v.in* **1**) kill, murder **2**) sacrifice (**nëk** kill s.m.)

nëэр [nëэр] {**nëрэ**} *n* maternal uncle **nëэрë** [nëэрë]

nëэрë pl. of **nëэр** maternal uncle

ni *ques* where

niɛɛn [n^éɛɛn] *v.in* sleep (**niin** sleep s.m.)

niin [níín] *v.tr* sleep s.m. (**nieen** sleep)

niën [nⁱéén] pos.sg of **niëën** day

niëën [nⁱëëén] {**niën**} *n* day **niin** [niin] {**niinë**}

niin pl. of **niëën** day

niinë [nⁱíiné] pos.pl of **niëën** day

noŋ pos.sg of **nooŋ**₁ wedding

nop [nóp] *n* message **noop**₁ [nòòp] {**noopë**}

nooŋ₁ [nòòŋ] {**noŋ**} *n* wedding **nöŋ** [nòŋ] {**nööŋ**}

nooŋ₂ [n^uóóŋ] *v* take

nooŋ₃ [n^uóóŋ] *v.tr* bring s.m. (**nööŋë** bring)

noop₁ pl. of **nop** message

noop₂ [nóóp] *v.tr* send s.m. (**noop**₃ send)

noop₃ [n^uóóp] *v.in* send (**noop**₂ send s.m.)

noopë pos.pl of **nop** message

noou pl. of **nək** feather

noowë pos.pl of **nək** feather

nöŋ pl. of **nooŋ**₁ wedding

nööŋ pos.pl of **nooŋ**₁ wedding

nööŋë [nòòŋè] *v.in* bring (**nooŋ**₃ bring s.m.)

nək [nək] {**naau**} *n* feather **noou** [noo^u] {**noowë**}

nəŋ [nəŋ] *v.tr* take away s.m. (**nəŋŋ** take away)

nəŋŋ [nəŋŋ] *v.in* take away (**nəŋ** take away s.m.)

nöŋŋöŋŋ *adv* poorly

nuäär pos.sg of **nuëër** corpse, person

nuëër [n^uëëër] {**nuäär**} *n* 1) body, corpse 2) person **nei** [neⁱ] {**neenë**}

nhak [ŋ^uák] *v* let go of s.m.

nhial₁ pos.sg of **nhiaal**₂ sky, top

nhial₂ pos.sg of **nhiaal**₁ god

nhialë pl. of **nhiaal**₁ god

nhiam [ŋ^uám] /**nhiaam**/ *n* front (of something) **nhieëm** [ŋ^uèèèm] {**nhieëmë**}

nhian [n̄ⁱàn] {**nhianë**} *n* testicle

nhiaan [n̄ⁱaan] {**nhiaanë**}

nhianë pos.sg of **nhian** testicle

nhiaal₁ [n̄ⁱààl] {**nhial**} *n* god

nhialë [n̄ⁱalë]

nhiaal₂ [n̄ⁱààl] {**nhial**} *n.sg 1)*

sky **2)** top (of something)

nhiaal₃ *adv* up

nhiaam₁ loc.sg of **nhiam** front

nhiaam₂ [n̄ⁱàám] *prep* in front

of, before (**nhiam** front (of something))

nhiaan pl. of **nhian** testicle

nhiaanë pos.pl of **nhian** testicle

nhieer₁ [n̄ⁱéér] *n* love **nhïer₁**

[n̄ⁱèr] {**nhïëer**}

nhieer₂ pl. of **nhïer₂** turtle

nhieer₃ pos.sg of **nhïer₂** turtle

nhieerë pos.pl of **nhïer₂** turtle

nhiem [n̄ⁱèm] {**nhimë**} *n*

charcoal **nhïim** [n̄ⁱiim]

{**nhïimë**}

nhimë pos.sg of **nhiem** charcoal

nhïim pl. of **nhiem** charcoal

nhïimë pos.pl of **nhiem**
charcoal

nhïer₁ pl. of **nhieer₁** love

nhïer₂ [n̄ⁱèr] {**nhieer**} *n* turtle

nhieer₂ [n̄ⁱeer] {**nhieerë**}

nhïëëm pl. of **nhiam** front

nhïëëmë pos.pl of **nhiam** front

nhïëër pos.pl of **nhieer₁** love

nhïëm [n̄ⁱëm] {**nhïmë**} *n* fur,

hair **nhïëëm** [n̄ⁱëgm]

{**nhïëëmë**}

nhïëëm pl. of **nhïëm** fur, hair

nhïëëmë pos.pl of **nhïëm** fur,
hair

nhïmë pos.sg of **nhïëm** fur, hair

nhɔk [n̄ɔ́k] *v.tr 1)* accept, agree,
admit s.m. **2)** believe s.m.
(**nhɔu** accept)

nhɔu [n̄ɔ́u] *v.in 1)* accept agree,
admit **2)** believe (**nhɔk** accept
s.m.)

nyal [n̄ál] {**nyaal**} *n 1)* girl **2)**
daughter **nyër** [n̄èr] {**nyïëër**}

nyan [ɲàn] {**nyaan**} *n* caterpillar

nyanë₂ [ɲànɛ]

nyanë pl. of **nyan** caterpillar

nyaŋ [ɲàŋ] {**nyaanŋ**} *n* crocodile

nyïëŋ [ɲⁱɛ̀ɛ̀ŋ] {**nyïëŋë**}

nyaal pos.sg of **nyal** girl,
daughter

nyaan [ɲààn] pos.sg of **nyan**
caterpillar

nyaanŋ pos.sg of **nyaŋ** crocodile

nyäk pos.sg of **nyïëu** co-wife

nyäl₁ pl. of **nyïëël** python

nyäl₂ pos.sg of **nyïëël** python

nyälë pos.pl of **nyïëël** python

nyemirī *n* bean **nyemirīnë**

nyemirīnë pl. of **nyemirī** bean

nyet [ɲèt] {**nyiet**} *n* rib **nyët**
[ɲɛt] {**nyëtë**}

nyër pl. of **nyal** girl, daughter

nyët pl. of **nyet** rib

nyëtë pos.pl of **nyet** rib

nyieth pos.sg of **nyith** brain

nyiethë pl. of **nyith** brain

nyiet pos.sg of **nyet** rib

nyin pl. of **wan**₁ stream

Nyith *adv* February

nyith [ɲít] {**nyieth**} *n* brain

nyiethë [ɲⁱɛ̀ðɛ̀]

nyiin pos.pl of **wan**₁ stream

nyiith [ɲíít] *v.tr* chop s.m.
(**nyïëeth** chop)

nyïëër pos.pl of **nyal** girl,
daughter

nyïëkë pl. of **nyïëu** co-wife

nyïëu [ɲⁱɛ̀^u] {**nyäk**} *n* co-wife
nyïëkë [ɲⁱɛ̀gɛ̀]

nyïëël [ɲⁱɛ̀ɛ̀l] {**nyäl**} *n* python
nyäl [ɲal] {**nyälë**}

nyïëŋ pl. of **nyaŋ** crocodile

nyïëŋë pos.pl of **nyaŋ**
crocodile

nyïëeth [ɲⁱɛ̀ɛ̀t] *v.in* chop
(**nyiith** chop s.m.)

nyɔk *adv* 1) again 2) repeatedly

nyɔk *ε* *adv* again

nyumë pos.sg of **nyuöm** sesame
paste

nyuȫm [ɲ^uȫm] {nyumë} *n*
 sesame paste **nyuȫm** [ɲ^uȫm]
 {nyuum}
nyuȫm pl. of **nyuȫm** sesame
 paste
nyuȫny [ɲ^uȫny] *v.tr* sit, land
 s.m. (**nyuuny** sit)
nyuȫth [ɲ^uȫth] {nyuuthë} *n*
 point (of something) **nyuth**

[ɲùt̚] {nyuuth}
nyuth pl. of **nyuȫth** point
nyuum pos.pl of **nyuȫm** sesame
 paste
nyuuny [ɲúny] *v.in* sit, land
 (**nyuȫny** sit s.m.)
nyuuth pos.pl of **nyuȫth** point
nyuuthë pos.sg of **nyuȫth**
 point

ḡ

ḡa *ques* who
ḡak₁ [ḡàk] {ḡaawë} *n* pus **ḡaau**
 [ḡààw] {ḡȫu}
ḡak₂ [ḡàk] *v.tr* carry s.m. (in bag
 with handle) (**ḡak₃** carry)
ḡak₃ [ḡ⁺ák] *v.in* carry (**ḡak₂**
 carry s.m.)
ḡat [ḡát] *v* peel
ḡaam [ḡaam] *n.pl* cooked
 sorghum {ḡaamë}
ḡaamë pos.pl of **ḡaam** cooked

sorghum
ḡaany [ḡáán] *v.tr* destroy s.m.
 (**ḡääny** destroy)
ḡaap [ḡááp] *v.tr* hang up s.m.
 (**ḡääp₂** hang up)
ḡaau pl. of **ḡak₁** pus
ḡaawë pos.sg of **ḡak₁** pus
ḡäc [ḡác] *v.tr* **1)** know s.m. **2)**
 learn s.m. **3)** notice s.m. (**ḡęcë**
 know)
ḡäp pl. of **ḡöp** fig

ḡäpë pos.pl of **ḡöp** fig
ḡär [ḡàr] {ḡorë} *n* bean **ḡäär**
 [ḡaar] {ḡäärë}
ḡät [ḡàt] {ḡëtë} *n* oil **ḡët** [ḡɛt]
 {ḡëët}
ḡääc [ḡ'áác] *v.in* milk (**ḡëëc**
 milk s.m.)
ḡääi [ḡ'áái] *v.in* burst (**ḡëi** burst
 s.m.)
ḡääm [ḡ'áám] *v.in* yawn
ḡääny [ḡ'áán] *v.in* destroy
 (**ḡaany** destroy s.m.)
ḡääp₁ pos.sg of **ḡöp** fig
ḡääp₂ [ḡ'ááp] *v.in* hang up
 (**ḡaap** hang up s.m.)
ḡäär pl. of **ḡär** bean
ḡäärë pos.pl of **ḡär** bean
ḡääth₁ [ḡ'áát] {ḡëëthë} *n* hope
ḡëth [ḡɛt] {ḡëëth}
ḡääth₂ [ḡ'àät] *n* illness, disease
 [ḡòt] {ḡòthë}
ḡääth₃ [ḡ'áát] *v.in* hope (**ḡëëth₂**
 hope s.m.)

ḡer [ḡér] *v.tr* whisper s.m. (**ḡeer**
 whisper)
ḡeeny [ḡéén] *v.in* 1) be arrogant
 2) be angry 3) be fierce
ḡeer [ḡéér] *v.in* whisper (**ḡer**
 whisper s.m.)
ḡëcë [ḡɛcɛ] *v.in* 1) know 2) learn
 3) notice (**ḡäc** know s.m.)
ḡëi [ḡɛ'í] *v.tr* burst s.m. (**ḡääi**
 burst)
ḡët pl. of **ḡät** oil
ḡëtë pos.sg of **ḡät** oil
ḡëth pl. of **ḡääth₁** hope
ḡëëc [ḡééc] *v.tr* milk s.m. (cow)
 (**ḡääc** milk)
ḡëër [ḡéér] *v.in* bare, show teeth
ḡëët pos.pl of **ḡät** oil
ḡëëth₁ pos.pl of **ḡääth₁** hope
ḡëëth₂ [ḡéétt] *v.tr* hope s.m.
 (**ḡääth₃** hope)
ḡëëthë pos.sg of **ḡääth₁** hope
ḡorë pos.sg of **ḡär** bean
ḡoḡh [ḡótt] *v* copulate, have sex
ḡoḡu pos.pl of **ḡak₁** pus

၇၁၅ [၇^၁၅] *v.in* be poor (**၇၁၁၅**
 oppress s.m.)
၇၁၆ [၇^၁၆] {**၇၁၁၆**} *n* fig **၇၁၆**
 [၇^၁၆] {**၇၁၆**}
၇၁၇ pl. of **၇၁၁၇**₂ illness
၇၁၈ pos.pl of **၇၁၁၈**₂ illness
၇၁၉ [၇^၁၉] *v.tr* oppress s.m.
 (၇၁၅ be poor)
၇၂၀ [၇^၁၂၀] *v.in* be ill, sick
၇၂ *ques* why
၇၂၁ [၇^၁၂၁] *num* four
၇၂၂ pl. of **၇၂** neck
၇၂၃ pos.pl of **၇၂** neck
၇၂၄ pos.sg of **၇၂** neck
၇၂၅ [၇^၁၂၅] {**၇၂၄**} /**၇၂၅**/ *n*
 neck **၇၂၅** [၇^၁၂၅] {**၇၂၅**}

၇၂၆ [၇^၁၂၆] {**၇၂၆**} *n.sg*
 smell, odour
၇၂၇ pos.sg of **၇၂၆** smell
၇၂၈ loc.sg of **၇၂** neck
၇၂၉ pl. of **၇၂** crowd
၇၃၀ pos.sg of **၇၂** crowd
၇၃၁ pos.sg of **၇၃** ankle
၇၃၂ [၇^၁၂၂] {**၇၃၂**} *n* crowd **၇၃**
 [၇၃] {**၇၃**}
၇၃၃ [၇^၁၂၃] {**၇၃၃**} *n* ankle
၇၃၄ [၇၃] {**၇၃၄**}
၇၃၅ pos.pl of **၇၃** ankle
၇၃၆ pl. of **၇၃** ankle
၇၃၇ pos.pl of **၇၃** crowd

၁

၁ [၁] *dem* that (near hearer) (**၁**₁
 those)

P

pai [páⁱ] {**path**} *n* 1) moon 2)

month **pëëth** [pèè̀t̪] {**pëëthë**}

palata [palata] Bw (Arabic) *n*

fish hook, line **palatanë**

[palatane]

palatanë pl. of **palata** fish hook

pan [pàn] {**paan**} *n* swamp area

pën [pèn] {**pënë**}

pap Bw (Dinka) *n* open land

pat [pát] *v* 1) clap (hands) 2)

slap

path pos.sg of **pai** moon, month

paan pos.sg of **pan** swamp area

paat [páát] *v.tr* sharpen s.m.

(**päät** sharpen)

päljēc [pəl̪jɛç] *n* initiation (for

boy) **päljēcë** [pəl̪jɛçjɛ]

päljēcë pl. of **päljēc** initiation

pääm [pààm] pos.sg of **pëm**

rock, mountain

päär₁ [páár] *v.tr* make s.m. like

(**päär₂** be like)

päär₂ [p'áár] *v.in* be like (**päär₁**,

make s.m. like)

päät [p'áát] *v.in* sharpen (**paat**

sharpen s.m.)

pei [péⁱ] *v.in* raid (**peec** raid

s.m.)

pen [pèn] {**pɛɛn**} /**peen**/ *n* town

pɛn [pɛn] {**pɛnë**}

pewer pl. of **pewëër** famine

pewëër [pewɛɛr] *n* famine

pewer [pewer]

peec [pééc] *v.tr* raid s.m. (**pei**

raid)

peen₁ loc.sg of **pen** town

peen₂ [péén] *v.tr* prevent, forbid

s.m. (**pëënë** prevent)

pëënë [pèè̀nɛ̀] *v.in* prevent,

forbid (**peen₂** prevent s.m.)

pɛn pl. of **pen** town

pɛnë pos.pl of **pen** town

pēn₁ pos.sg of **pen** town

pēn₂ [p'éẽn] *v.in* fall

pēl [p'él] *v.tr* **1)** allow, permit s.m.

2) leave alone, abandon s.m. **3)** compromise on s.m. (**pē̃l** allow)

pēm [p'ém] {**pääm**} *n* rock,

mountain **pē̃m** [p'è̃m]

{**pē̃mē**}

pēn pl. of **pan** swamp area

pēnē pos.pl of **pan** swamp area

pērkē [p'érkē] *v* **1)** pretend **2)**

draw

pē̃l [p'éẽl] *v.in* **1)** allow, permit

2) leave alone, abandon **3)**

compromise (**pē̃l** allow s.m.)

pē̃m pl. of **pēm** rock, mountain

pē̃mē [p'éẽmē] pos.pl of **pēm**

rock, mountain

pē̃r [p'éẽr] *v.in* **1)** jump **2)** fly

pē̃th pl. of **pai** moon, month

pē̃thē pos.pl of **pai** moon,

month

pieny pos.sg of **piny**₁ ground

pienyē pl. of **piny**₁ ground

pienyē neenē pl. of **piny**

nuäär area

pieth [p'è̃t] {**pithē**} *n* growth,

growing **pith** [p'it] {**pīth**}

piny₁ [p'ín] {**pieny**} /**piny**/ *n*

ground, land **pienyē** [p'iẽnē]

piny₂ loc.sg of **piny**₁ ground

piny₃ *adv* down

piny nuäär *n* area, country

pienyē neenē (**piny**₁ ground,

land, **nuē̃r** **2** person)

pithē pos.sg of **pieth** growth

pī [p'ì] {**pīnē**} *n* water **pīē** [p'iẽ]

{**pīnē**}

pīäl [p'ä̃l] {**puölä**} *n* insult **pīääl**

[p'ä̃äl] {**pīäälē**}

pīär [p'ä̃r] {**puörē**} *n* **1)** cloud **2)**

scar **pīäärē**₂ [p'ä̃ä̃rē]

pīääl pl. of **pīäl** insult

pīäälē pos.pl of **pīäl** insult

pīäärē pl. of **pīär** cloud

pië pl. of **pi** water

piëk [pⁱé:k] *v.in* **1**) push **2**) order
3) postpone (**piik** push s.m.)

piëny₁ pl. of **puöny** body

piëny₂ [pⁱé:n] pos.sg of **puöny**
body

piënyë [pⁱé:njé] pos.pl of **puöny**
body

pinë₁ pos.sg of **pi** water

pinë₂ pos.pl of **pi** water

piith pl. of **pieth** growth

piik [pⁱí:k] *v.tr* **1**) push s.m. **2**)
order s.m. **3**) postpone s.m.
(**piëk** push)

piith pos.pl of **pieth** growth

poth [p^oót] *v.tr* **1**) dress s.m. **2**)
cover s.m.

poorë pl. of **pör** road

pör [p^or] {**pöör**} [p^oóré] *n*
road, path **poorë** [p^oóré]

pöthë [p^oóðé] *v.in* **1**) dress **2**)
cover

pöoc [p^oö:c] *v.in* teach

pöör pos.sg of **pör** road

puk₁ [p^uk] *v.tr* leave, go away
from s.m. (**puu**₁ leave)

puk₂ [p^uk] *v.tr* capsize, turn over
s.m. (**puu**₂ capsize)

pul [p^ul] {**puööl**} /**puul**/ *n* pool
puul [puul] {**puulë**}

puon [p^uón] *v.tr* weed s.m.
(**puoon** weed)

puoon [p^uóón] *v.in* weed (**puon**
weed s.m.)

puölë pos.sg of **piäl** insult

puöny [p^uö:n] {**piëny**} [pⁱé:n]
/ **puööny**/ *n* body **piëny** [pⁱè:n]
{**piënyë**}

puöñ *adv* really, truly

puörë pos.sg of **piär** cloud

puöth₁ [p^uö:t] {**puthë**} *n*
marriage **puth** [put] {**puuth**}

puöth₂ [p^uö:t] *v.tr* marry s.m.
(**puth**₂ marry)

puööl pos.sg of **pul** pool

puööny [p^uöö:n] loc.sg of
puöny body

puḍḍu₁ [p^uḍḍ^u] {**puḍḍwē**} *n*
 bellow, air pump for fire
puḍḍwē [p^uḍḍ^{wē}] {**puḍḍu**}

puḍḍu₂ pos.pl of **puḍḍu**₁ bellow
puḍḍwē₁ pl. of **puḍḍu**₁ bellow
puḍḍwē₂ pos.sg of **puḍḍu**₁
 bellow

puṭh₁ pl. of **puṭh**₁ marriage
puṭh₂ [púṭ] *v.in* marry (**puṭh**₂
 marry s.m.)
puṭhē pos.sg of **puṭh**₁ marriage

puu₁ [púú] *v.in* leave, go away
 (**puk**₁ leave s.m.)

puu₂ [púú] *v.in* capsize, turn over
 (**puk**₂ capsize s.m.)

puul₁ pl. of **pul** pool
puul₂ loc.sg of **pul** pool
puulē pos.pl of **pul** pool

puur [púúr] *v* 1) cultivate, hoe
 2) farm

puuth pos.pl of **puṭh**₁ marriage

R

ra dō *n* another one **nei kək** (**dō**₁
 thing, another one)

rath₁ pos.sg of **rəu** hippo
rath₂ [rát] *v.in* convulse

raaljioou *n* rainbow **raaljioowē**
raaljioowē pl. of **raaljioou**
 rainbow

raar *adv* outside

räth₁ pl. of **rōth** armpit

räth₂ pos.sg of **rōth** armpit
räthē pos.pl of **rōth** armpit

rääl [rààl] {**rēlē**} *n* 1) muscle 2)
 blood vessel **rēl** [rél] {**rēēl**}

rääth [r'ääṭ] *v.in* be wicked
 (**rōth** make s.m. wicked)

rek₁ [rèk] {**rəu**} *n* pen (of cows)
reu [re^u] {**rewē**}

rek₂ [rék] *v.tr* join s.m., put together two cows tied to the same stake (**reu**₂ join)

rel₁ [rél] {**ræɛl**} *n* fox **ræɛlə** [rèélê]

rel₂ [rèl] {**ræɛl**} /**reel**/ *n* termite mound **rèt** [rèt] {**rètë**}

reu₁ pl. of **rek**₁ pen

reu₂ [ré^u] *v.in* join, put together tied to the same stake (**rek**₂ join s.m.)

rewë pos.pl of **rek**₁ pen

reei *adv* inside

reel loc.sg of **rel**₂ termite mound

reep [r^ééep] *v.in* **1)** increase **2)** make wide, big (**rëep** increase s.m.)

reer [r^ééér] *v.in* deny (**rëer** deny s.m.)

reet₁ pos.sg of **rëet** razor

reet₂ [réét] *v.tr* tear s.m. (**reet**₃ tear)

reet₃ [r^ééét] *v.in* tear (**reet**₂ tear s.m.)

rëc [réc] *v.tr* **1)** make s.m. equal, same **2)** make s.m. flat (**rëëi** be equal)

rët pl. of **rel**₂ termite mound

rëtë pos.pl of **rel**₂ termite mound

rëëi [rééi] *v.in* **1)** be equal, same **2)** be flat (**rëc** make s.m. equal)

rëep [rééep] *v.tr* **1)** increase s.m. **2)** make s.m. wide, big (**reep** increase)

rëer [rééér] *v.tr* deny s.m. (**reer** deny)

rëet [rèèt] {**reet**} *n* razor **rëëtë** [rèèdé]

rëëtë pl. of **rëet** razor

rëth pos.sg of **rou**₁ thirst

reu pos.sg of **rek**₁ pen

ræɛl₁ pos.sg of **rel**₁ fox

ræɛl₂ pos.sg of **rel**₂ termite mound

ræɛlə pl. of **rel**₁ fox

rël pl. of **rääl** muscle, blood vessel

rëlə pos.sg of **rääl** muscle, blood vessel

rëth₁ [rɛ̃t̃] *v.tr* **1)** arrive, reach to
s.m. **2)** become s.m. (**rëth₂**
arrive)

rëth₂ [rɛ̃t̃] *v.in* **1)** arrive, reach **2)**
become (**rëth₁**, arrive to s.m.)

rëthë pos.pl of **rou₁**, thirst

rëël pos.pl of **rääl** muscle, blood
vessel

rëënh *adv* until

riem pos.sg of **riëem** blood

riet₁, pl. of **rit** ebony tree

riet₂ pos.sg of **rit** ebony tree

rietë pos.pl of **rit** ebony tree

riëem [r'èèm] {**riëm**} *n* blood

rim [rim] {**riim**}

riëny [r'èéɲ] *v.in* stretch out
(when tired) (**riiny** stretch out
s.m.)

rim pl. of **riëem** blood

rin [rin] *n.pl* name {**riin**}

riiny [r'ínɲ] *v.tr* stretch out s.m.
(**riëny** stretch out)

riiŋ [r'íɲ] *v.in* run (**riiŋ** run s.m.)

riop [r'òp] {**riöpë**} *n* claw,

finger nail **riöp** [r'òp] {**riööp**}

rit [rit] {**riet**} *n* ebony tree **riet**
[r'et] {**rietë**}

riim pos.pl of **riëem** blood

riin pos.pl of **rin** name

riiŋ [r'íɲ] *v.tr* run s.m. (**riiŋ** run)

riäth pos.sg of **riëi₁** canoe

riääth pl. of **riëi₁** canoe

riääthë pos.pl of **riëi₁** canoe

ric₁ [r'ìc] {**riëi**} *n* beam, rafter
riicë [r'ìjɛ] {**riicë**}

ric₂ [r'íç] *v.tr* straighten, stretch
out s.m. (**rii** straighten)

riicë pos.pl of **ric₁** beam

riëc [r'èç] {**riëi**} *n* rat **riëëi**
[r'èç'í] {**riëëyë**}

riëi pos.sg of **riëc** rat

riëëi pl. of **riëc** rat

riëëyë pos.pl of **riëc** rat

riëi₁ [r'è'í] {**riäth**} *n* canoe **riääth**
[r'äät] {**riääthë**}

rĭĕi₁ pos.sg of **rĭc**₁ beam

rĭĕŋ pos.sg of **rĭiŋ**₁ meat

rĭĕĕth [rⁱĕĕt̪] *v.in* **1)** twist **2)** roll
(**rĭi**th twist s.m.)

rĭiŋ pl. of **rĭiŋ**₁ meat

rĭöp pl. of **riop** claw, fingernail

rĭöpĕ pos.sg of **riop** claw,
fingernail

rĭööp pos.pl of **riop** claw,
fingernail

rĭi [rĭi] *v.in* straighten (**rĭc**₂
straighten s.m.)

rĭicĕ pl. of **rĭc**₁ beam

rĭiŋ₁ [rĭiŋ] {**rĭĕŋ**} *n* meat **rĭiŋ**
[rĭiŋ] {**rĭiŋ**}

rĭiŋ₂ pos.pl of **rĭiŋ**₁ meat

rĭith [rĭiĕt̪] *v.tr* **1)** twist s.m. **2)**
roll s.m. (**rĭĕĕth** twist)

rĭithkĕ [rⁱĕt̪kĕ] *v* accuse s.m.

rol [ról] *v.tr* mourn, cry s.m.
(**rölä** mourn)

rou₁ [rò^u] {**rĕth**} *n.sg* thirst
{**rĕthĕ**}

rou₂ [ró^u] *num* two

rook [ròðk] {**röökĕ**} *n* molar
tooth **röök** [ròðk]

rool pos.sg of **röl** voice

room [ròðm] *v.in* **1)** collide,
meet **2)** approach, encounter
(**röm** collide with s.m.)

root [rⁱóót] *v.in* cry

roou *n* disappointment

rö [rò] *pron.refl* ourselves,
yourselves, themselves

röl [ròl] {**rool**} /**rööl**/ *n* voice
rööl [ròol] {**röölĕ**}

rölä [rⁱólĕ] *v.in* mourn, cry (**rol**
mourn s.m.)

röm [ròm] *v.tr* **1)** collide, meet
with s.m. **2)** approach,
encounter s.m. (**room** collide)

röŋ [rⁱóŋ] *v.in* suit, be
satisfactory for, be good for

röök pl. of **rook** molar tooth

röökĕ pos.sg of **rook** molar
tooth

rööl₁ pl. of **röl** voice

rööl₂ loc.sg of **röl** voice

röölĕ pos.pl of **röl** voice

rööth pl. of **rou** hippo

rööthë pos.pl of **rou** hippo

ro [rò] *pron.refl* myself, yourself,
himself, herself

rou [rò^u] {**rath**} *n* hippo **rööth**
[rooṯ] {**rööthë**}

röth [ròṯ] {**räth**} *n* armpit **räth**
[raṯ] {**räthë**}

rööth [ròṯṯ] *v.tr* make s.m.
wicked (**rääth** be wicked)

ruac₁ pl. of **ruai** speech

ruac₂ pos.sg of **ruai** speech

ruacë pos.pl of **ruai** speech

ruai [r^uàⁱ] {**ruac**} *n* speech,
discourse **ruac** [r^uac] {**ruacë**}

rual₁ [r^uàl] {**ruaal**} *n* herd, group
(of rats, buffalos) **rualë**₁
[r^ualë]

rual₂ pos.sg of **ruaal**₁ incest

rualë₁ pl. of **rual**₁ herd

rualë₂ pl. of **ruaal**₁ incest

ruath [r^uàṯ] {**ruaath**} *n* 1) steer,
young male cow 2) male one

ruëeth [r^uëeṯ] {**ruëëthë**}

ruath amäl *n* ram, male sheep

ruëeth amëil (**ruath** 2 male
one, **amëil**₁ sheep)

ruaal₁ [r^uààl] {**rual**} *n* incest
rualë₂ [r^ualë]

ruaal₂ pos.sg of **rual**₁ herd

ruaath pos.sg of **ruath** steer,

ruä [r^uä] {**ruëkë**} *n* 1) brother-in-
law 2) in-law **ruëth**₁ [r^uëṯ]
{**ruëthë**}

ruäth₁ pl. of **ruëth**₂ chief

ruäth₂ [r^uäṯ] pos.sg of **ruëth**₂
chief

ruäthë [r^uäṯë] pos.pl of **ruëth**₂
chief

ruei [r^uéi] {**rueth**} *n* saliva **ruei**
[r^uëi] {**rueyë**}

rueyë pos.pl of **ruei** saliva

rueet [r^uéét] {**ruëëtë**} *n*

pregnancy **ruët** [r^uèṯ] {**ruëtë**}

ruët pl. of **rueet** pregnancy

ruëtë pos.pl of **rueet** pregnancy

ruëëtë pos.sg of **ruet**
pregnancy

ruëëth pl. of **ruath** steer,

ruëëth amëël pl. of **ruath**
amäl ram

ruëëthë pos.pl of **ruath** steer,

ruei pl. of **ruei** saliva

rueth pos.sg of **ruei** saliva

ruëkë pos.sg of **ruä** brother-in-
law, in-law

ruëth₁ pl. of **ruä** brother-in-law,
in-law

ruëth₂ [r^uë̀ṭ] {**ruäth**} [r^uä̀ṭ] *n*
chief, lord **ruäth** [r^uä̀ṭ] {**ruäthë**}

ruëth₃

ruëthë pos.pl of **ruä** brother-in-
law, in-law

rui pl. of **ruöi** maggot

rum [rùm] {**ruööm**} *n* club, stick
rumë [rume̞] {**ruöömë**}

rumë pl. of **rum** club

ruokë pos.sg of **ruok₁** kidney

ruou pl. of **ruok₁** kidney

ruowë pos.pl of **ruok₁** kidney

ruok₁ [r^uòk] {**ruokë**} *n* kidney
ruou [r^uo^u] {**ruowë**}

ruok₂ [r^uók] *v.tr* dress s.m. (**ruuk**
dress)

ruöi [r^uö̀i] {**ruyë**} *n* maggot,
worm in meat **rui** [ruⁱ] {**ruuï**}

ruömä pos.pl of **rum** club

ruöu₁ pl. of **ruu** knot

ruöu₂ pos.sg of **ruu** knot

ruöwë pos.pl of **ruu** knot

ruööm₁ pos.sg of **rum** club

ruööm₂ [r^uö̀öm] *v.in* finish
(**ruum** finish s.m.)

ruöön [r^uö̀ön] {**ruunë**} *n* year
ruun [rùn]

ruth [rúṭ] *v.tr* stir s.m. (**ruuth**
stir)

ruthë [r^uúđé] *v.in* be corrupt
(**ruthkë** make s.m. corrupt)

ruthkë [r^uútké] *v.tr* make s.m.
corrupt (**ruthë** be corrupt)

ruyë pos.sg of **ruöi** maggot

ruu [rùù] {**ruõu**} *n* knot, tying

ruõu [r^uõ^u] {**ruõwë**}

ruui pos.pl of **ruõi** maggot

ruuk [rúúk] *v.in* dress (**ruok**₂
dress s.m.)

ruum [rúúm] *v.tr* finish s.m.

(**ruõõm**₂ finish)

ruun pl. of **ruõõn** year

ruunë pos.sg of **ruõõn** year

ruuth [rúúṭ] *v.in* stir (**ruth** stir
s.m.)

T

tak [ták] *v.tr* think s.m. (**tau**
think)

tap [táp] {**tõpë**} *n* tobacco **taap**
[tààp] {**taapë**}

tau [tá^u] *v.in* think (**tak** think
s.m.)

tayë pos.sg of **taai** open place

taai [tààⁱ] {**tayë**} *n* open place,
clearing **taayë** [tààyë]

taap pl. of **tap** tobacco

taapë [t'ááápë] pos.pl of **tap**
tobacco

taayë pl. of **taai** open place

tä [tá] *con* of, that, which, who
(after plural nouns and before
words beginning with a) (**të** of,
that—after plural nouns)

täi [táⁱ] *v.tr* **1**) protect, save s.m.
2) keep, hide s.m. (**täi** protect)

täme **1**) *adv* now **2**) *n.sg* moment

täp [táp] {**tëpë**} **n** **1**) ground
sloping down **2**) pot hole **tëp**
[tëp] {**tëëp**}

täth [tät] *n* **1**) forge, makes
blacksmith tools **2**) mould **tëth**
[tëṭ] {**tëthë**}

täi [t'áááⁱ] *v.in* **1**) protect, save
2) keep, hide (**täi** protect s.m.)

tääny₁ [tʰááj̥n] *v* ambush

tääny₂ [tʰááj̥n] *v.tr* lay down s.m.

(**tööny** lay down)

tääŋ [tʰááj̥ŋ] *v.in* advise (**tööŋ**
advise s.m.)

tääp [tʰááp] *v.in* be hollow (**tëöp**₂
make s.m. hollow)

tei pl. of **tei** stick

tek pos.sg of **teu**₁ life

teŋ [téŋ] *v.tr* shake s.m. (to dry)
(**teen**₂ shake)

ter₁ pos.sg of **teer**₁ playing

ter₂ pos.sg of **tëer** chicken

tet₁ [tét] *v.tr* dig s.m. (**tet**₂ dig)

tet₂ [tʰét] *v.in* dig (**tet**₁ dig s.m.)

teu₁ [tè^u] {**tek**} *n* life **tëk** [tëk]
{**tëek**}

teu₂ [té^u] *v.in* live

teyë pos.sg of **tei** stick

teei pos.pl of **tei** stick

teen₁ [téén] {**tëëŋë**} *n* music,
beating of drum **tëŋ** [tëŋ]
{**tëŋë**}

teen₂ [téén] *v.in* shake (to dry)
(**teŋ** shake s.m.)

teen₃ [téén] *v.tr* **1**) play s.m.
(drum) **2**) knock on (door)
(**teen**₄ play)

teen₄ [tʰéén] *v.in* **1**) play **2**)
knock (**teen**₃ play s.m.)

teer₁ [téér] {**ter**} *n* playing **tër**
[tèr] {**tëërë**}

teer₂ [téér] *v.tr* **1**) argue s.m. **2**)
fight s.m. **3**) compete s.m.
(**teer**₃ argue)

teer₃ [tʰéér] *v.in* **1**) argue **2**) fight
3) compete (**teer**₂ argue s.m.)

teet₁ [tèèt] {**tëëtë**} *n* hand **tëët**
[tèèt]

teet₂ [téét] *v.tr* withdraw s.m.
(**teet**₃ withdraw)

teet₃ [tʰéét] *v.in* withdraw (**teet**₂
withdraw s.m.)

teeth [téét̚] *v.in* **1**) fall **2**) starve
3) die

të [të] *con* of, that, which, who
(after plural nouns) (**më** of,

- that–after singular nouns; **tä** of, that–after plural nouns and before words with vowel a)
- tëi** [t¹é¹] *v.in* **1)** live **2)** remain **3)** have
- tëi jou** *adv* last (**tëi 2** remain)
- tëk** pl. of **teu**₁ life
- tëken** [t¹ékèn] *pron.posiv* theirs (plural noun) (**mëden** theirs–singular noun)
- tëkë** [t¹ék¹é¹] *pron.posiv* mine (plural noun) (**mëdë** mine–singular noun)
- tëke** [t¹ékè] *pron.posiv* his, hers (plural noun) (**mëde** his, hers–singular noun)
- tëko** [t¹ékò] *pron.posiv* ours (not yours) (plural noun) (**mëda** ours (not yours)–singular noun)
- tëkon** [t¹ék¹ón] *pron.posiv* ours (and yours) (plural noun) (**mëdan** ours (and you)–singular noun)
- tëku** [t¹ékù] *pron.posiv* yours (sg) (plural noun) (**mëdu** yours (sg)–singular noun)
- tëkuc** [t¹ék¹úc] *pron.posiv* yours (pl) (plural noun) (**mëduc** yours (pl)–singular noun)
- tëŋ** pl. of **teŋ**₁ drum beating
- tëŋë** pos.pl of **teŋ**₁ drum beating
- tër** pl. of **teer**₁ playing
- tërë** pl. of **tëer** chicken
- tëek** pos.pl of **teu**₁ life
- tëëŋë** pos.sg of **teŋ**₁ drum beating
- tëër** [t¹èèr] {**ter**} *n* chicken **tërë** [t¹èr¹è]
- tëërë** pos.pl of **teer**₁ playing
- tëët** pl. of **teet**₁ hand
- tëëtë** pos.sg of **teet**₁ hand
- tëi** [t¹è¹] {**tëyë**} *n* stick **tei** [t¹è¹] {**teei**}
- tëp** pl. of **täp** sloping ground, pot hole
- tëpë** pos.sg of **täp** sloping ground, pot hole
- tëth** pl. of **täth** forge
- tëthë** pos.pl of **täth** forge

tëep₁ pos.pl of **täp** sloping ground, pot hole

tëep₂ [tëé̃p] *v.tr* make s.m. hollow (**täap** be hollow)

tëeth [tëé̃t̥] *v* **1**) kneed (bread) **2**) mould (pot)

ti₁ [tí] *dem* these (**ε**₂ this (near speaker))

ti₂ [tí] *pron.dem* these (near speaker) (**mε** this)

tiar [t'är] {**tiaar**} *n* **1**) flour **2**) asida dough **tiaar** [t'aar] {**tiaarë**}

tiaar₁ pl. of **tiar** flour, dough

tiaar₂ pos.sg of **tiar** flour, dough

tiaarë pos.pl of **tiar** flour, dough

tiək pl. of **tik** bead

tiəkë pos.pl of **tik** bead

tiel [t'èl] {**tilë**} *n* **1**) iron **2**) ring
tiil [tiil]

tier pos.sg of **tiær** clitoris

tiε [t'íéé] *v.in* **1**) choose, select
2) screen (**tii** choose s.m.)

tiεŋ [t'íééŋ] *v.in* hit (**tiŋ** hit s.m.)

tiær [t'ìèèr] {**tier**} *n* clitoris **tiær** [t'èr] {**tiærë**}

tiεu pos.sg of **tik** bead

tik [tìk] {**tiεu**} *n* bead **tiək** [t'èk] {**tiəkë**}

tilë pos.sg of **tiel** iron, ring

tii [tíí] *v.tr* **1**) choose, select s.m.
2) screen s.m. (**tiε** choose)

tiil pl. of **tiel** iron, ring

tiŋ [tiŋ] *v.tr* hit s.m. (**tiεŋ** hit)

tiit [tíít] *v.tr* understand s.m.
(**tiëët**₂ understand)

tiith [tíít̥] *v.tr* pour s.m. (**tiëeth** pour)

tī₁ [tí] *dem* those (away from both speaker and hearer) (**i** that)

tī₂ [tí] *pron.dem* those (away from both speaker and hearer) (**mī** that)

tiç [tìç] {**tiï**} *n* feast **tiëç** [t'èç] {**tiëçë**}

tiëç pl. of **tiç** feast

tïęcë [tⁱɛ́ɛ́] pos.pl of **tïc** feast

tïëi [tⁱɛ́ⁱ] pos.sg of **tïc** feast

tïëkë pos.pl of **tïk**₂ cloudy day

tïër pl. of **tïëer** clitoris

tïërë pos.pl of **tïëer** clitoris

tïët [tⁱɛ́t] *n* 1) magician 2)

traditional religion **tït** [tɪt]
{**tït**}

tïët waal *n* healer, medicine man

tït waal (**tïët** 1 magician, **wëël**,
herbs, medicine, drug)

tïëu₁ pl. of **tïk**₂ cloudy day

tïëu₂ pos.sg of **tïk**₁ chin

tïëu₃ pos.sg of **tïk**₂ cloudy day

tïëwë pl. of **tïk**₁ chin

tïëc [tⁱɛ́ɛ́c] *v.tr* make s.m. tight
(**tïic** be tight)

tïët₁ pos.sg of **tïit**₁ mahogany
tree

tïët₂ [tⁱɛ́ɛ́t] *v.in* understand (**tiit**
understand s.m.)

tïëth [tⁱɛ́ɛ́t] *v.in* pour (**tiith**
pour s.m.)

tïk₁ [tɪk] {**tïëu**} *n* chin **tïëwë**
[tɪɛ́wɛ́]

tïk₂ [tɪk] {**tïëu**} *n* cloudy day **tïëu**
[tⁱɛ́^u] {**tïëkë**}

tïö₁ [tⁱɔ́] *dem* those (near hearer)
(**ɔ** that)

tïö₂ [tⁱɔ́] *pron.dem* those (near
hearer) (**muɔ** that)

tït pl. of **tïët** magician, traditional
religion

tït waal pl. of **tïët waal** healer

tïic [tɪc] *v.in* be tight (**tïëc**
make s.m. tight)

tïit₁ [tɪt] {**tïët**} *n* mahogany tree
tïitë [tɪdɛ́]

tïit₂ pos.pl of **tïët** magician,
traditional religion

tïitë pl. of **tïit**₁ mahogany tree

todö *pron* they

tou₁ pos.sg of **tök** laugh

tou₂ *v* serve, divide (food)

towë pos.pl of **tök** laugh

tök [tɔk] {**tou**} *n* laugh **töwë**
 [tɔwë] {**towë**}

töl [tɔl] *v.tr* **1**) harvest *s.m.* **2)**
 break *s.m.* (**tööl** harvest)

töwë *pl.* of **tök** laugh

tööl [tɔɔl] *v.in* **1**) harvest **2)**
 break (**töl** harvest *s.m.*)

təmpieenyë *pl.* of **təmpiny**
 groundnut

təmpiny *n* groundnut
təmpieenyë

təŋ [tɔŋ] *v.tr* jump *s.m.* (**təŋ**
 jump)

təpë [tɔpë] *pos.sg* of **tap**
 tobacco

təŋ [tɔŋ] *v.in* jump (**təŋ** jump
s.m.)

töc [tɔc] *adj* green **töwi** [tɔwi]
töwi [tɔwi] *pl.* of **töc** green

töŋny [tɔŋny] *v.in* lay down
 (**tääny**₂ lay down *s.m.*)

töŋ [tɔŋ] *v.tr* advise *s.m.* (**tään**
 advise)

tuany *pl.* of **tuaany** sickness

tuanyë *pos.pl* of **tuaany**

sickness

tuaŋ [tʰaŋ] {**tuaaŋ**} *n* wailing,
 ululating **tueeŋë** [tʰeeŋë]

tuaany [tʰaäŋ] {**tuaanyë**} *n*
 sickness **tuany** [tʰaŋ]
 {**tuanyë**}

tuaanyë *pos.sg* of **tuaany**
 sickness

tuaaŋ *pos.sg* of **tuaŋ** ululating

tuäk *pl.* of **tuëk** harvest season

tuäkë *pos.pl* of **tuëk** harvest
 season

tuääu *pos.sg* of **tuëk** harvest
 season

tueŋ *pl.* of **tueŋ** wood knot

tueŋë *pos.sg* of **tueŋ** wood knot

tueeŋ *pos.pl* of **tueŋ** wood knot

tueeŋë *pl.* of **tuaŋ** ululating

tueŋ [tʰeŋ] {**tueŋë**} *n* knot, dark
 spot in wood from branch
 joining trunk **tueŋ** [tʰeŋ]
 {**tueeŋ**}

tuëk [tʰëk] {**tuääu**} /**tuëëu** / *n*
 harvest season (with cold
 weather) **tuäk** [tʰək] {**tuäkë**}

tuëü loc.sg of **tuëk** harvest
season

tuk pl. of **tuöü** playing

tukë pos.pl of **tuöü** playing

tukutuku [tukutuku] Bw
(Arabic) *n* type of parasite
disease **tukutukunë**
[tuktukunë]

tukutukunë pl. of **tukutuku**
parasite disease

tul pl. of **tuöïl** initiation

tulë pos.pl of **tuöïl** initiation

tuŋ [tùŋ] {**tuöŋ**} /**tuuŋ**/ *n* horn
(of animal) **tuöŋ** [t^uöŋ] {**tuöŋë**}

tuol [t^uòl] {**tuö**} *n* smoke **tuö**
[t^uö] {**tuölä**}

tuonŋ pl. of **tuonŋ** egg

tuonjë pos.sg of **tuonŋ** egg

tuorë pos.sg of **tuor** flower

tuoonŋ pos.pl of **tuonŋ** egg

tuoor pos.pl of **tuor** flower

tuö pl. of **tuol** smoke

tuölä pos.pl of **tuol** smoke

tuonŋ [t^uöŋ] {**tuonjë**} *n* egg **tuonŋ**
[t^uonŋ] {**tuoonŋ**}

tuor [t^uör] {**tuorë**} *n* flower

tuorë [t^uörë] {**tuoor**}

tuorë pl. of **tuor** flower

tuö pos.sg of **tuol** smoke

tuö pos.sg of **tuöïl** initiation

tuöŋ pl. of **tuŋ** horn

tuöŋë pos.pl of **tuŋ** horn

tuör pl. of **tur** dust

tuörë pos.pl of **tur** dust

tuöök pos.sg of **tuöü** playing

tuöïl [t^uöïl] {**tuö**} *n* initiation
(of girl) **tul** [tül] {**tulë**}

tuöŋ pos.sg of **tuŋ** horn

tuöör pos.sg of **tur** dust

tuööt pos.sg of **tuut** bull

tuöü [t^uöü] {**tuöök**} *n* playing
(of child) **tuk** [tuk] {**tukë**}

tur [tùr] {**tuöör**} /**tuur**/ *n* dust

tuör [t^uör] {**tuörë**}

tut *n* male **tut**

tut ter *n* cock **tut tĕrĕ** (**tut** male, **tĕĕr** chicken)

tut tĕrĕ pl. of **tut ter** cock

tuu [túú] *v.in* uproot, pull out
(**tuuk** uproot s.m.)

tuuk [túúk] *v.tr* uproot, pull out
s.m. (**tuu** uproot)

tuukĕ [t'úúgĕ] *v* slander

tuuŋ loc.sg of **tuŋ** horn

tuur loc.sg of **tur** dust

tuut [tùùt] {**tuööt**} *n* bull, male
cow not castrated **tuutĕ**
[tuudĕ]

tuutĕ pl. of **tuut** bull

thal [t̥àl] {**thölĕ**} *n* early or late
sun, cooler part of the day **thol**
[t̥òl] {**thoəl**}

thany [t̥áŋ] *v.tr* **1**) wave (hand),
greet s.m. **2**) sign (name)
(**thaany** wave, greet)

thap [t̥áp] *v* feel, check s.m. (for
fever)

thar *n* waist

thaak [t̥áák] *v.tr* carry s.m. (in
open hands) (**thääk** carry)

thaal [t̥áál] *v* cook s.m.

thaany [t̥ááŋ] *v.in* wave, greet
(**thany** wave, greet s.m.)

thaar₁ [t̥'áár] *v.in* float (**thoər**
float s.m.)

thaar₂ [t̥áár] *prep* under, below
(**thar** waist)

thăc pl. of **thĕc** dew

thăi pos.sg of **thĕc** dew

thăŋ pl. of **thăänŋ** side, other side

thăŋĕ pos.pl of **thăänŋ** side, other
side

thăäk [t̥'áák] *v.in* carry (in open
hands) (**thaak** carry s.m.)

thăäl pos.sg of **thöł** snake

thăänŋ [t̥àəŋ] /**thĕĕŋŋ** / *n* **1**) side
(of body) **2**) other side **thăŋ**
[t̥əŋ] {**thăŋĕ**}

thăäu pos.sg of **thĕk** bull with
twisted horns

thek pos.sg of **thĕu₁** menstrual
period

them₁ pl. of **thɛm**₁ trying
them₂ [t̚ém] *v.tr* **1)** try s.m. **2)**
 measure s.m. (**thɛm**₂ try)
ther [t̚ér] *v.tr* sharpen s.m.
 (**thɛr** sharpen)
theu₁ [t̚è^u] {**thɛk**} *n* menstrual
 period **thɛk** [t̚ɛk] {**thɛ̃u**}
theu₂ [t̚é^u] *v.in* **1)** respect **2)**
 avoid **3)** be taboo (**thɛk**
 respect s.m.)
thɛk [t̚éék] *v.tr* **1)** respect s.m.
2) avoid s.m. (**theu**₂ respect)
thɛk pl. of **theu**₁ menstrual
 period
thɛ̃mɛ pos.pl of **thɛm**₁ trying
thɛ̃u pos.pl of **theu**₁ menstrual
 period
them pos.sg of **thɛm**₁ trying
thɛm₁ [t̚èèm] {**thɛm**} *n* trying,
 testing **them** [t̚ɛm] {**thɛ̃mɛ**}
thɛm₂ [t̚éém] *v.in* **1)** try, test **2)**
 measure (**them**₂ try, test s.m.)
thɛr [t̚éér] *v.in* sharpen (**ther**
 sharpen s.m.)

thɛc [t̚ɛc] {**thäi**} *n* dew **thác**
 [t̚ac] {**thɛ̃i**}
thɛk [t̚ɛk] {**thäü**} *n* bull with
 twisted horns **thɛ̃u** [t̚ɛ̃^u]
 {**thɛ̃wɛ**}
thɛ̃i pos.pl of **thɛc** dew
thɛ̃n₁ loc.sg of **thäñ** side, other
 side
thɛ̃n₂ [t̚ɛ̃ñ] *prep* beside, next to
 (**thäñ** **1** side (of body))
thɛ̃u pl. of **thɛk** bull with
 twisted horns
thɛ̃wɛ pos.pl of **thɛk** bull with
 twisted horns
thiai [t̚i^ái] *v.in* be weak
thian *adv* evening (after dark)
thiaal pos.sg of **thiɔl** fat
thieec₁ [t̚i^ééc] {**thĩécɛ**} *n*
 request **thĩéc**₁ [t̚ĩ^éc] {**thieec**}
thieec₂ pos.pl of **thieec**₁ request
thieei₁ [t̚i^èèi] {**thĩɛc**} /**thieei** / *n*
 stick, club of ebony **thĩc**₂
 [t̚ĩ^éc] {**thĩécɛ**}

thieei₂ loc.sg of **thieei**₁ ebony stick
thieɛc pos.sg of **thieei**₁ ebony stick
thieɛl *adv* no
thil *adv* no, never, not
thin pl. of **thiin** breast
thiɔl [tʰiɔ̌l] {**thiaal**} *n* fat **thiöööl** [tʰiöö̌l] {**thiööölë**}
thiin pos.pl of **thiin** breast
thiäk₁ [tʰiäǩ] {**thiökë**} *n* neighbour **thiääu** [tʰiääǔ] {**thiääwë**}
thiäk₂ *adv* near
thiääŋ pos.sg of **thiëŋ** antelope
thiääu pl. of **thiäk**₁ near thing or person
thiääwë pos.pl of **thiäk**₁ near thing or person
thiëc₁ pl. of **thieec**₁ request
thiëc₂ pl. of **thieei**₁ ebony stick
thiëëc pos.pl of **thieei**₁ ebony stick
thiëëcë pos.sg of **thieec**₁ request

thiën pos.sg of **thiin** breast
thiëŋ [tʰiëŋ̌] {**thiääŋ**} *n* antelope, gazelle type **thiëëŋ** [tʰiëëŋ̌] {**thiëëŋë**}
thiëëŋ pl. of **thiëŋ** antelope
thiëëŋë pos.pl of **thiëŋ** antelope
thiöööl pl. of **thiɔl** fat
thiööölë pos.pl of **thiɔl** fat
thiökë pos.sg of **thiäk**₁ near thing or person
thiin [tʰiiň] {**thiën**} *n* breast **thin** [tʰiň] {**thiin**}
thol pl. of **thöl** wall
tholë pos.pl of **thöl** wall
thot [tʰòť] {**thotë**} *n* wooden peg
thöt [tʰòť] {**thötë**}
thotë pos.sg of **thot** wooden peg
thool pos.sg of **thöl** wall
thoony [tʰʰóɔ̌ň] *v.in* honour (**thööny** honour s.m.)
thöl [tʰòľ] {**thool**} /**thööl**/ *n* wall
thol [tʰoľ] {**tholë**}
thöt₁ pl. of **thot** wooden peg

thõt₂ [t̪ót] *v.tr* pull s.m. (**thõt₃** pull)
thõt₃ [t̪'ót] *v.in* pull (**thõt₂** pull s.m.)
thõtë pos.pl of **thot** wooden peg
thõil loc.sg of **thõl** wall
thõöny [t̪óón] *v.tr* honour s.m. (**thoony** honour)
thəl pl. of **thal** early or late sun
thälë pos.sg of **thal** early or late sun
thəł pos.pl of **thal** early or late sun
thəər [t̪'óər] *v.tr* float s.m. (**thaar₁** float)
thõl [t̪ól] {**thääl**} *n* snake **thõl** [t̪õl] {**thõlë**}
thõl pl. of **thõl** snake
thõlë pos.sg of **thõl** snake
thuk pl. of **thuõu** end
thum pl. of **thuõm** ghost, spirit
thuny₁ [t̪ún] {**thuõny**} *n* nasal mucus, snot **thuõnyë** [t̪'ónjè] {**thuõnyë**}

thuny₂ pl. of **thüõny** wood, tree trunk
thuok [t̪'ók] {**thuok**} *n* 1) mouth 2) language 3) message **thuok** [t̪ùk] {**thuukë**}
thuomë pos.pl of **thuoom** harp
thuoom [t̪'òòm] {**thuoomë**} *n* harp instrument **thuoomë** [t̪'oomë] {**thuomë**}
thuomë₁ pl. of **thuoom** harp
thuomë₂ pos.sg of **thuoom** harp
thuok [t̪'ók] pos.sg of **thuok** mouth, language, message
thuõny pos.sg of **thuny₁** nasal mucus
thuõnyë pos.pl of **thuny₁** nasal mucus
thuõu [t̪'õu] {**thuwë**} *n* end (of something) **thuk** [t̪uk] {**thuukë**}
thuõm [t̪'õm] {**thuomë**} *n* ghost, spirit **thum** [t̪um] {**thuum**}

thüöñny [t̪ʰu̯öñ̪n̪] {**thuunyë**} *n* 1)
 wood 2) tree trunk **thuny**₂
 [t̪ʰun̪] {**thuuny**}

thuöñnyë pl. of **thuny**₁ nasal
 mucus

thuwë pos.sg of **thuöu** end

thuu [t̪ʰúú] *v.in* finish, complete
 (**thuuk**₂ finish s.m.)

thuuk₁ pl. of **thuok** mouth,
 language, message

thuuk₂ [t̪ʰúúk] *v.tr* finish,
 complete s.m. (**thuu** finish)

thuukë₁ pos.pl of **thuöu** end

thuukë₂ [t̪ʰúúgë] pos.pl of
thuok mouth, language,
 message

thuum pos.pl of **thuööm** ghost,
 spirit

thuumë pos.sg of **thuööm**
 ghost, spirit

thuuny pos.pl of **thüöñny**
 wood, tree trunk

thuunyë pos.sg of **thüöñny**
 wood, tree trunk

W

wac₁ [wác] *v.tr* soak s.m. (**wai**₂
 soak)

wac₂ *n* aunt, father's sister **wacë**

wacë pl. of **wac**₂ aunt

wai₁ [wáⁱ] {**wath**} *n* vulture
waath [wààt̪] {**waathë**}

wai₂ [wáⁱ] *v.in* soak (**wac**₁ soak
 s.m.)

wal₁ [wal] *n.pl* pasture, grazing
 area {**waal**}

wal₂ pl. of **wëël**₁ medicine

wal₃ [wál] *v.tr* cheat s.m. (**waal**₃
 cheat)

wal₄ *adv* long ago

wan̪₁ [wán̪] {**wan̪**} [wàn̪] *n* 1)
 eye 2) face 3) stream **nyin**₁
 [ɲⁱín] {**nyiin**}

wan₂ pos.sg of **wan**₁ stream

wat [wàt] {**wätë**} [wàtɛ́] *n*
relative (blood relative or in-
law) **wat** [wàt] {**wätë**} [wàtɛ̀]

wath pos.sg of **wai**₁ vulture

waal₁ pos.pl of **wal**₁ pasture

waal₂ pos.pl of **wëël**₁ medicine

waal₃ [wáál] *v.in* cheat (**wal**₃
cheat s.m.)

waan₁ [wààn] {**waanjë**} *n.sg*
burn

waan₂ [wáán] *v* burn

waanjë pos.sg of **waan**₁ burn

waar [w'áár] *v.tr* change, alter
s.m. (**wëer** change)

waath pl. of **wai**₁ vulture

waathë pos.pl of **wai**₁ vulture

wäl pos.sg of **wëël**₁ medicine

wän pl. of **wään** place, way,
method

wänti pos.pl of **wään** place,
way, method

wär pos.sg of **wëer**₂ dung

wät₁ pl. of **wët** belief

wät₂ pos.sg of **wët** belief

wätë₁ pos.pl of **wët** belief

wätë₂ pos.sg of **wat** relative

wätë₃ pos.pl of **wat** relative

wäth pos.sg of **wëth** buttock

wääle *adv* today

wään [wààn] {**wäänε**} /wënë/ *n*
1) place 2) way 3) method **wän**
[wàn] {**wänti**}

wäänε pos.sg of **wään** place,
way, method

wäär pos.sg of **wëer**₁ night

wäärë pl. of **wëer**₁ night

wel [wél] *v* turn around

wer pos.sg of **weer**₁ blessing

weer₁ [wéér] {**wer**} *n* blessing
wër [wèr] {**wërë**}

weer₂ [wéér] *v.tr* bless, praise
s.m. (**weer**₃ bless)

weer₃ [w'éér] *v.in* bless, praise
(**weer**₂ bless s.m.)

wë₁ var. of **wëi** go

wë₂ [wɛ́] *part* will (future)

wëi, **wë** [w¹ɛ́í] *v.in* go

wër pl. of **weer**₁ blessing

wërë pos.pl of **weer**₁ blessing

wëer [w¹ɛ́ér] *v.in* change, alter
(**waar** change s.m.)

wëët [w¹ɛ́ét] *v.in* advise
(**wëëtkë** advise s.m.)

wëëtkë [w¹ɛ́étkɛ́] *v.tr* advise
s.m. (**wëët** advise)

wëi [wɛ́ⁱ] {**wuöc**} /**wuc**/ *n* 1)
cattle camp 2) clan name **wuc**
[wuc] {**wucë**}

wënë₁ loc.sg of **wään** place,
way, method

wënë₂ *adv* here

wënë wë *adv* towards (direction)

wëni *adv* there

wër pl. of **wëer**₂ dung

wët [wɛ́t] {**wät**} *n* belief **wät**
[wät] {**wätë**}

wëth [wɛ́t] {**wäth**} *n* buttock

wëth [wɛ́t] {**wëëth**}

wëël₁ [wɛ́èl] {**wäl**} *n* herbs,
medicine, drug **wal**₂ [wal]
{**waal**}

wëël₂ [wɛ́éel] *num* ten **jen** [ʃen]

wëël kuëny kel [wɛ́èl k^uɛ̀n
kél] *num* eleven

wëël kuëny rou [wɛ́èl k^uɛ̀n
ró^u] *num* twelve

wëëne [wɛ́èné] *v.in* say

wëer₁ [wɛ́éer] {**wäär**} *n* night
wäärë [wààrê]

wëer₂ [wɛ́èer] {**wär**} *n* dung **wër**
[wɛ̀r] {**wëer**}

wëer₃ pos.pl of **wëer**₂ dung

wëëth pos.pl of **wëth** buttock

wuc₁ pl. of **wëi** clan, cattle camp

wuc₂ loc.sg of **wëi** clan, cattle
camp

wucë pos.pl of **wëi** clan, cattle
camp

wum [wúm] {**wuöm**} *n* nose
wuum [wùùm] {**wuumë**}

wuõc pos.sg of **wëi** clan, cattle
camp

wuõm pos.sg of **wum** nose

wuõt₁ pl. of **wut** ostrich

wuõt₂ [w^uõt] pos.sg of **wut**
ostrich

wuõtë [w^uõtë] pos.pl of **wut**
ostrich

wut [wút] {**wuõt**} [w^uõt] *n*
ostrich **wuõt** [w^uõt] {**wuõtë**}

wuum pl. of **wum** nose

wuumë pos.pl of **wum** nose

Y

yai [yàⁱ] {**yayë**} *n* joy, rejoicing
yayë [yayë] {**yaayë**}

yak [yàk] {**yau**} *n* famine,
drought, dry period **yau** [yà^u]
{**yewë**}

yaŋ [yàŋ] {**yaanŋ**} *n* cow **yök**
[fⁱõt] {**yöü**}

yath [yàt] {**yathë**} *n* charm (for
magic) **yathë** [yàðé] {**yaath**}

yathë₁ pl. of **yath** charm

yathë₂ pos.sg of **yath** charm

yau₁ pl. of **yak** famine

yau₂ pos.sg of **yak** famine

yayë₁ pl. of **yai** joy

yayë₂ pos.sg of **yai** joy

yaak₁ [yáák] *v.tr* plunder s.m.
(**yaak₂** plunder)

yaak₂ [y'áák] *v.in* plunder
(**yaak₁** plunder s.m.)

yaanŋ pos.sg of **yaŋ** cow

yaath pos.pl of **yath** charm

yaayë pos.pl of **yai** joy

yäkyäk [yäkyäk] *n* lung
yäkyäkë [yäkyäge]

yäkyäkë pl. of **yäkyäk** lung

yäl pl. of **yäel** forest

yälë pos.pl of **yïël** forest

yär [yár] *v* **1**) annoy, make upset
2) destroy

yäü [yà^u] *n.sg* plunder, spoils

yääl pos.sg of **yïël** forest

ye₁ [yè] *pron.obj* you (pl)

ye₂ [yé] *pron.prep* you (pl)

ye₃ [yé] *pron.sub.aft* you (pl)

yei [yéⁱ] *v.in* sweep (**yeec** sweep s.m.)

yen [yén] *pron.sub* you (pl)

yeec [yééc] *v.tr* sweep s.m. (**yei** sweep)

yeeth [yèèṭ] {**yeethë**} *n* money
yöu [yò^u] {**yöwë**}

yeethë pos.sg of **yeeth** money

yëi pl. of **yieei** breath, spirit

yën [yén] *v.tr* protect s.m. (**yëen** protect)

yër [yèr] {**yieer**} /**yïëer**/ *n* river,
lake **yieer** [yⁱeer] {**yieerë**}

yëëi pos.pl of **yieei** breath, spirit

yëen [yéén] *v.in* protect (**yën** protect s.m.)

ye₁ [yé] *pron.prep* him, her

ye₂ [yè] *pron.sub.aft* (s)he

yen [yèn] *pron.sub* (s)he

yewë pos.pl of **yak** famine

yieei [yⁱééⁱ] {**yïëëyë**} *n* **1**) breath
2) spirit **yëi** [yⁱéⁱ] {**yëëi**}

yieer₁ pl. of **yër** river

yieer₂ pos.sg of **yër** river

yieerë pos.pl of **yër** river

yieeu pos.pl of **yïëu** curse

yiet [yⁱèt] {**yitë**} *n* finger, toe **yit**
[yit] {**yiiit**}

yit pl. of **yiet** finger, toe

yitë pos.sg of **yiet** finger, toe

yiiit pos.pl of **yiet** finger, toe

yï₁ [yⁱ] *pron.prep* you (sg)

yï₂ [yⁱ] *pron.sub.aft* you (sg)

yï₃, **cë**, **cie** [yⁱ] *pron.com* (s)he
has

yïäk pos.sg of **yïëu** curse

yïëi [yⁱéⁱ] *n.pl* soul, spirit {**yïëyë**}

yïëyë pos.pl of **yïëi** soul, spirit

yïëer loc.sg of **yër** river
yïëeyë pos.sg of **yieei** breath, spirit
yïël [yⁱɛ̃l] {**yääl**} /**yïëël**/ *n* forest
yäl [yäl] {**yälë**}
yïër pos.sg of **yïëër** paint
yïëu [yⁱɛ̃^u] {**yïäk**} *n* spell, curse
yïk [yïk] {**yieeu**}
yïëëc [yⁱɛ̃ɛ̃c] *v.in* turn around
(yïïc turn s.m. around)
yïëël loc.sg of **yïël** forest
yïëër [yⁱɛ̃ɛ̃r] {**yïër**} *n* paint **yïr** [yïr] {**yïrë**}
yïk pl. of **yïëu** curse
yïn [yïn] *pron.sub* you (sg)
yïr pl. of **yïëër** paint
yïrë pos.pl of **yïëër** paint
yïïc [yïïc] *v.tr* turn s.m. around
(yïëëc turn around)
yooc [y^oóoc] *v.in* overtake, pass
(yóoc₁ overtake s.m.)
yöu pl. of **yeeth** money

yöwë pos.pl of **yeeth** money
yóoc₁ [y^oóoc] *v.tr* overtake, pass
s.m. (**yooc** overtake)
yóoc₂ *adv* more than
yóoi [y^oóoi] *v.in* **1)** run **2)** escape
yök [yök] *v.tr* **1)** ring s.m. (bell)
2) shake s.m. (**yöüu** ring)
yöüu [y^oóó^u] *v.in* **1)** ring **2)** shake
(yök ring s.m.)
yuaal [y^uààl] {**yuaalë**} *n* wisker
(of cat, dog) **yuaalë** [y^uaalë]
yuaalë₁ pl. of **yuaal** wisker
yuaalë₂ pos.sg of **yuaal** wisker
yuërë pos.pl of **yuüir** venom
yuëc pos.sg of **yuïc** head
yuër₁ pl. of **yuüir** venom
yuër₂ pos.sg of **yuüir** venom
yuüi loc.sg of **yuïc** head
yuïc [y^uïc] {**yuëc**} /**yuüi**/ *n* head
yoth [f^hòt] {**yothë**}
yuüi₁ *adv* first

yuii₂ [y^uíí] *prep* over, above

(**yui**c head)

yuiir [y^uììr] {**yuër**} *n* venom,

poison of snake **yuër** [y^uḡr]

{**yuërë**}

yucuyucwë *n.pl* Orion

constalation

i [y] is used instead of the IPA symbol [j].